Solutions

2.1

- Autonomy, beneficence, non-maleficence, justice ✓.

2.2

- Understand, retain, weigh, communicate – per decision ✓.

2.3

- Only serious risk to others (e.g. notifiable disease) or a legal requirement – minimum necessary ✓.

3.1

- Understand: "can you tell me the decision you are making?" ✓.
- Reason and consequence: "your reasons?; the risk you accept?" ✓.
- Weigh: consistent restatement ✓.
- Capacity throughout → autonomy leads; beneficence shapes offers; document the assessment ✓.
- Cannot retain → capacity fails for this decision; framework shifts (best practice within law) ✓.

3.2

- Neither produced → decline; confidentiality holds ✓.
- If compelled by order: disclose only what it requires (minimum necessary) ✓.
- GMC guidance frames the judgment ✓.
- Jurisdiction named because the answers differ by law – no single global rule ✓.