2.3 Differential equations

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____ **Total: 14 marks**

KEY WORDS damped frequency • resonance

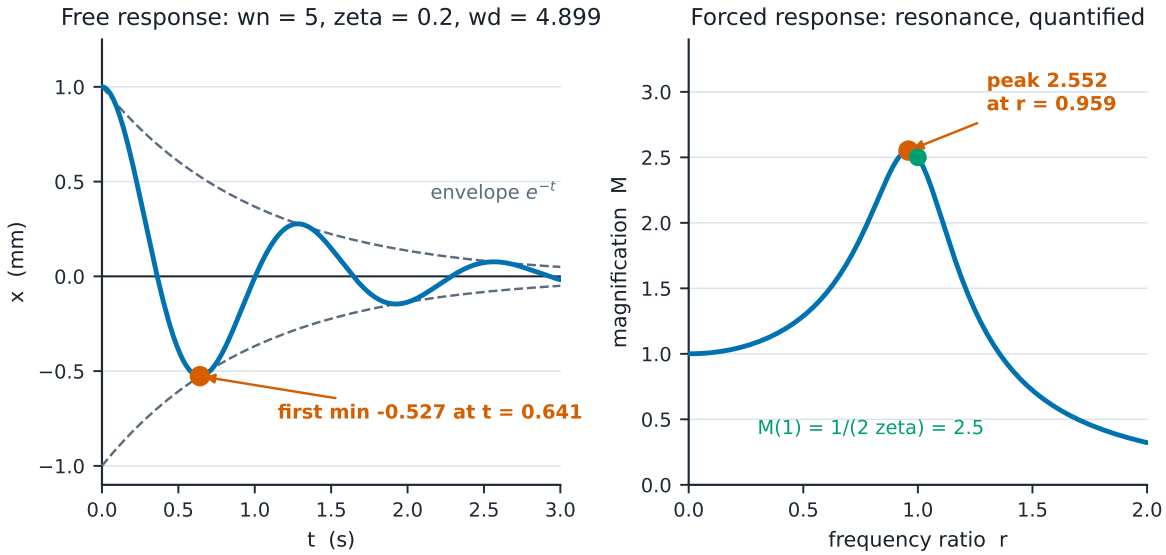
Objective

Characterise a second-order system, verify a free response by substitution, and price the forced response.

1 Key knowledge and worked examples

■ Personality and response

Roots of $ms^2 + cs + k = 0$; $\omega_n = \sqrt{k/m}$, $\zeta = c/(2\sqrt{mk})$, $\omega_d = \omega_n\sqrt{1-\zeta^2}$; magnification $M(r)$ with $M(1) = 1/2\zeta$, peak at $\sqrt{1-2\zeta^2}$.



The envelope is damping made visible

■ Worked example. The certification rig

$m = 1$, $c = 2$, $k = 25$: $\omega_n = 5$, $\zeta = 0.2$, $\omega_d = 4.899$; first minimum -0.527; peak 2.552 at $r = 0.959$ ✓.

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2 Practice

A bench rig has $m = 4$ kg, $c = 4$ N s/m, $k = 25$ N/m.

2.1 ω_n, ζ, the response family, and ω_d (four decimals). [4]

2.2 From rest at $x_0 = 1$ mm: the envelope's value at $t = 2$ s, and the time to decay to 1% of the start. [3]

2.3 The floor drives the rig at $r = 1$. The magnification, and the drive amplitude if the till may see at most 5 mm. [3]

2.4 State the two checks that turn a claimed free response into an audited one. [4]

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