Solutions

2.1

- From confirm; returns to detail with the input kept ✓.

2.2

- At least 4.5:1 for body text (AA) ✓.

2.3

- It disappears on input – no permanent label; screen readers may skip it ✓.

3.1

- Transitions: detail → renew confirm; renew confirm → renewed; renew confirm → error; error → detail; renewed → detail ✓.
- Error preserves the member's form input and offers retry and back ✓.
- Keyboard path: tab through record fields in visual order, tab to the renew button, enter to confirm, enter on the confirmation ✓.
- Focus: visible on every control, in visual order, and the confirm state announces the new due date ✓.

3.2

- Body 7:1: passes (threshold 4.5:1) ✓.
- Secondary 3.8:1: fails for body-size text – repair to $\geq$ 4.5:1 (darker ink or larger size rule) ✓.
- Disabled 2.9:1: fails – repair to 4.6:1 with an underline or icon affordance (as the course did) ✓.
- Invisible focus: fails operability – repair with a visible focus ring on every control ✓.
- Principle: accessibility is measurable – thresholds, keyboard paths, focus – measure them like performance ✓. ()