3. Language Form and Meaning

Starter Quiz ·

TOEFL Junior Name: _____ Score: _____

1. The section has 42 questions in 25 minutes. About how many seconds is that per question? (Round to the nearest whole number.)

   _____

2. I forgot my umbrella, _____ I got very wet.

   ☐ although

   ☐ because

   ☐ so

   ☐ unless

3. "Success", "succeed" and "successful" have the same basic meaning but different jobs in a sentence.

   ☐ True ☐ False

4. Mr Lee is the teacher _____ class won the quiz.

   ☐ where

   ☐ who

   ☐ whose

   ☐ which

5. Our school _____ a robotics club since last September.

   ☐ had

   ☐ has

   ☐ is having

   ☐ has had

6. _____ the test was difficult, most students finished early.

   ☐ So

   ☐ Although

   ☐ Because

   ☐ If

7. The team worked _____ to finish the model bridge.

   ☐ carefully

☐ caring

☐ care

☐ careful

8. The windows are _____ every Friday. (clean)

   _____

9. Complete with the right form of join: "Are you interested in _____ the chess club?"

   _____

10. Complete with one word meaning "if not": "You will miss the bus _____ you leave now."

    _____

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Answers ·

TOEFL Junior

1. **36**

   $25 \times 60 = 1{,}500$ seconds; $1{,}500 \div 42 \approx 35.7$, so about 36 seconds.

2. **so**

   Getting wet is the result of forgetting the umbrella.

3. **True**

   They share the idea; the form shows the job (noun, verb, adjective).

4. **whose**

   The class belongs to the teacher, so ”whose”.

5. **has had**

   Since last September means from then until now, so the present perfect has had.

6. **Although**

   Difficult but finished early is a contrast inside one sentence, so although.

7. **carefully**

   After the verb ”worked”, an adverb describes how.

8. **cleaned**

   Passive present = are + past participle ”cleaned”.

9. **joining**

   After a preposition (in) we use the -ing form.

10. **unless**

    Unless means if … not.