Listening: Spoken Meaning, Changes and Evidence

TOEFL iBT · Vocabulary in context

Word	Example
indirect request /ɪndaɪ'rekt rɪ'kwest/	"Could you open the window?" is an **indirect request**. "Could you open the window?"
idiom /'ɪdɪəm/	The **idiom** "under the weather" means feeling ill. "under the weather"
causal claim /'kɔːzl kleɪm/	A **causal claim** says one thing causes another.
confounding factor /kən'faʊndɪŋ 'fæktə/	Age could be a **confounding factor** that affects both results.
cautious attitude /'kɔːʃəs 'ætɪtjuːd/	The speaker shows a **cautious attitude**: she says "perhaps" often. "perhaps"

exercises.lol exercises.com.cn