

## Solutions

---

Accept equivalent correct methods and supported interpretations. The marks check reasoning; they are not an official grade.

**2.1 D** – Travel time contrasts with the shorter-distance expectation. A would introduce an instance; B would assert similarity ; C supplies addition and also leaves an incomplete prepositional construction. The relationship is contrast.

Correct response linked to the given case.

**2.2 A** – The jar is a particular instance of reuse. B signals a concession; C replacement; D a consequence. A jar becoming storage is a particular example of reuse.

Correct response linked to the given case.

**2.3 however** – However signals a relationship opposing or limiting the previous idea.

Correct response linked to the given case.

**2.4 False** – A shared topic does not establish a consequence.

Correct response linked to the given case.

**3.1** [1] consequence: “Therefore,” links remote search to avoiding a search-only trip. [2] consequence: “Consequently,” links missing entries to contacting staff for those items. [3] example: “For example,” introduces one abbreviation. Equivalent transitions expressing those relations are acceptable.

Sound conclusion or proposed method. Relevant supporting steps or textual evidence. Accurate conditions, checks or qualification.

**3.2** “The catalogue can be searched from home; however, it still omits several collections.” A full stop before “However,” also works. However expresses a limitation but cannot join two independent clauses with a comma alone.

Sound conclusion or proposed method. Relevant supporting steps or textual evidence. Accurate conditions, checks or qualification.

**3.3** The abbreviation is an instance of a general category, not a second parallel comparison, so for example is clearer. Weekday-only availability limits an advantage; being free does not by itself cause that schedule. However can express that contrast.

Sound conclusion or proposed method. Relevant supporting steps or textual evidence. Accurate conditions, checks or qualification.