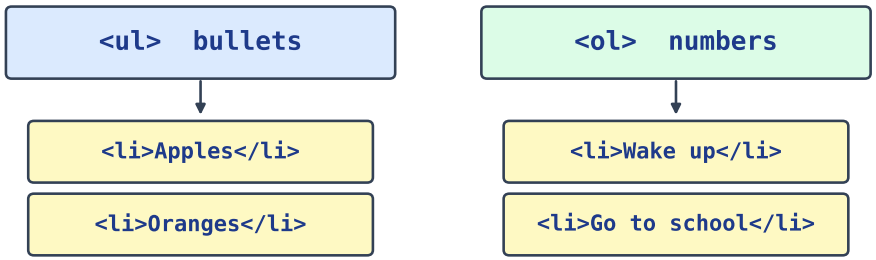
Lists, links & images

HTML & CSS Reference

Lists

An unordered list <ul> shows bullets; an ordered list <ol> shows numbers. Each list item is an <li>.

```
<ul>
  <li>Apples</li>
  <li>Oranges</li>
</ul>
<ol>
  <li>Wake up</li>
  <li>Go to school</li>
</ol>
```



Exam tip: every item is <li>; wrap them in <ul> (bullets) or <ol> (numbers)

ul for bullets, ol for numbers; each item is li

Links

A link is an anchor <a>. Its href attribute holds the address it points to.

```
<a href="https://example.com">Visit Example</a>
<br>
<a href="page2.html">Go to the next page</a>
```

- Add target="_blank" to open the link in a new tab.

Images

An image is <img> – it has no closing tag. src is the picture's address; alt is text shown if the image cannot load (and read aloud to blind users).

```
<img src=⌋
↪  "https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6b/Bitmap_VS_SVG.svg/
     alt="bitmap versus vector" width="120">
<p>If the picture is missing, the alt text shows instead.</p>
```

Common mistakes

- An informative image needs alternative text that conveys its meaning. A purely decorative image uses alt=""; omitting alt is different. A link needs href.
- <img> has no separate closing tag.
- A broken src path can show alternative text instead of the picture – check the file name and folder.