

# 间接引语

English Grammar · B1

## 转述陈述句

### Reported speech



间接引语 (reported speech) 用来**转述**别人说过的话, 不用引号。常用 **said** 或 **told**:

- **say** 后面**不接**听话人: He said (that) ...
- **tell** 后面**要接**听话人: He told **me** (that) ...

{en: He| 他 / said| 说 / that| (连词) / he| 他 / was| (过去) / tired| 累 / .}

他说他累了。(原话: "I am tired.")

**注意** that 可省略: He said he was tired. 意思一样。

## 时态后移

转述时, 如果引述动词是过去时 (said / told), 从句的时态通常**往后退一步**:

- am / is → **was**; are → **were**; do / does → **did**。
- will → **would**; can → **could**; 现在完成 / 一般过去 → **过去完成**。

直接引语: "I will help you," she said.(原话)

间接引语:

{en: She| 她 / said| 说 / she| 她 / would| 会 / help| 帮 / me| 我 / .}

她说她会帮我。(will → would, I → she, you → me)

**人称和时间词也要变**: I → he / she, now → then, today → that day, tomorrow → the next day。

**注意**如果转述的是**普遍真理**, 时态可以不后移: He said the sun rises in the east.