

3.2 Circle theorems with proof

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____ Total: 14 marks

KEY WORDS proof

Circle theorems with proof

Objective

Apply the standard circle theorems with proof-style reasons, and use geometric reasoning to justify results (rows G8–G9, Extension).

1 Key knowledge and worked examples

The theorem bank. Centre angle = $2 \times$ circumference angle (same arc); semicircle angle 90° ; same segment, equal angles; cyclic quadrilateral opposite angles 180° ; tangent perpendicular to the radius; tangents from an external point equal; perpendicular from centre bisects the chord; alternate segment theorem.

The verified chain. Circumference angle $35^\circ \rightarrow$ centre angle 70° (same arc) $\rightarrow$ the angle from the opposite arc is $\frac{1}{2}(360^\circ - 70^\circ) = 145^\circ$, and $35^\circ + 145^\circ = 180^\circ$ (cyclic quadrilateral): every step names its theorem, in full words.

2 Practice

2.1 An angle at the circumference is 41° . Write down the angle at the centre on the same arc. [1]

2.2 PQ is a diameter and R is on the circle. Find $\angle PRQ$. [1]

2.3 Two tangents from an external point T touch the circle at A and B . State the relationship between TA and TB . [1]

2.4 The perpendicular from the centre O to a chord XY meets it at M with $XM = 4.3$ cm. Write down MY . [1]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 (Original, 1E $35^\circ/100^\circ$ family.) A, B, C, D lie on a circle centre O with $\angle ADB = 35^\circ$ (D on the major arc AB). (a) Write down $\angle AOB$. (b) C lies on the minor arc AB : write down $\angle ACB$, with reasons. [4]

3.2 (Original.) TP and TQ are tangents to a circle centre O at P and Q ; $\angle PTQ = 46^\circ$. (a) Explain why $\angle OPT = 90^\circ$. (b) Find $\angle POQ$. (c) Hence find $\angle PRQ$ for R on the major arc PQ . [4]

3.3 (Original, alternate segment theorem.) The tangent at A to a circle meets a line through B (also on the circle) at T , and C is on the circle with $\angle TAB = 62^\circ$. Write down $\angle ACB$, with a reason. [2]