

3.1 Angles, polygons, congruence and similarity

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____

Total: 22 marks

KEY WORDS congruent • similar

Angles, polygons, congruence and similarity

Objective

Use angle facts, parallel-line angles and polygon sums; quadrilateral properties and symmetry; congruence conditions and similarity ratios (rows G1–G7, G17 with the Extension additions).

1 Key knowledge and worked examples

Angles. Point 360° , line 180° , vertically opposite equal; alternate, corresponding and interior angles between parallels; triangle sum 180° ; polygon interior $(n - 2) \times 180^\circ$, exterior $\frac{360^\circ}{n}$, centre angle $\frac{360^\circ}{n}$ for regular polygons.

Congruence and similarity. Conditions: SSS, SAS, ASA, RHS (Extension). Similar figures: lengths k , areas k^2 , volumes k^3 – an area ratio $4 : 9$ means lengths $2 : 3$; the 2E specimen's similar solids give 864 cm^3 from a volume ratio.

A length scale factor is squared for area



Original native-lesson illustration; labels belong to its worked example.

2 Practice

2.1 A regular polygon has interior angle 150° . Find n and the angle at the centre. [3]

2.2 Two angles of a triangle are 47° and 71° . Find the third and the exterior angle at that vertex. [2]

2.3 Write down the congruence condition for two triangles with two sides and the included angle equal. [1]

2.4 Similar jugs have heights 8 cm and 12 cm. The smaller holds 144 cm^3 . Find the larger's volume. [3]

2.5 Similar photographs have areas 18 cm^2 and 50 cm^2 . Find the ratio of their widths.[3]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 (*Original, 2E SAS family.*) Triangles ABC and PQR have $AB = PQ = 7 \text{ cm}$, $BC = QR = 9 \text{ cm}$ and $\angle ABC = \angle PQR = 54^\circ$. (a) Prove the triangles are congruent. (b) Write down the length AC . [3]

3.2 (*Original, 2E similar-solids family.*) Two similar statues have heights in the ratio $3 : 5$; the smaller displaces 216 cm^3 of water. (a) Find the volume of the larger. (b) The larger's base area is 150 cm^2 ; find the smaller's. [4]

3.3 (*Original.*) Two lines are cut by a transversal: the two interior angles on one side of the transversal measure 63° and 117° . Explain, with reasons, why the two lines are parallel. [3]
