

C2.1 Introduction to algebra

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____ **Total: 20 marks**

KEY WORDS substitute 代入 • expression 表达式 • algebra 代数 • brackets 括号
• distance 距离

Objective

Use introduction to algebra to solve Core IGCSE Mathematics problems.

You must be able to:

- Translate a situation into an expression or formula
- Substitute signed and fractional values carefully
- Explain the difference between fixed and variable costs

1 Key knowledge and worked examples

■ **Key knowledge: Introduction to algebra**

Letters stand for numbers. $3x$ means $3 \times x$, while x^2 means $x \times x$. Substitute each value in brackets, especially a negative value, then follow the order of operations. Distinguish an expression, which has no equals sign, from an equation. Build an expression by translating the operations in the stated order.

■ **Worked example: Introduction to algebra**

fixed: 40	hourly: 12h	total: C
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Find $3a^2 - 2b$ when $a = -2$ and $b = 5$.

- Substitute with brackets: $Q = 3(-2)^2 - 2(5)$.
- Powers first: $Q = 3(4) - 10 = 2$.
- A taxi costs 6 yuan plus 3 yuan per km: for distance d km, $C = 6 + 3d$ yuan.

■ **Method check**

Keep unlike terms separate: a fixed cost is paid once, while a cost per item is multiplied by the item count.

2 Practice

2.1 Find $4x + 7$ when $x = 3$. [2]

2.2 Find $p^2 + q$ when $p = -5$ and $q = 6$. [2]

2.3 Find $(a + b)/c$ when $a = 8, b = -2, c = 3$. [2]

2.4 Write an expression for five less than twice n . [2]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 Apply the introduction to algebra methods below. Show working and include units where appropriate.

(a) A hall charges 40 yuan plus 12 yuan per hour. Write a formula for the cost C for h hours. [2]

(b) Find the cost for 3.5 hours. [2]

(c) A student writes $C = 52h$. Explain the mistake, using the cost for one hour and for two hours. [2]

3.2 A delivery company charges 25 yuan per order and 4 yuan for each parcel. There are n parcels in one order.

(a) Write a formula for the total cost C and find the cost of an order with 7 parcels. [3]

(b) Two orders contain 3 and 4 parcels respectively. Find their combined cost and explain why it differs from the single 7-parcel order. [3]
