

T1 resources	T1 economic problem	T1 finite
T1 wants	T1 scarce	T1 scarcity
T1 goods	T1 services	T1 consumers

T1 有限的 yǒu xiàn de	T1 经济问题 jīng jì wèn tí	T1 资源 zī yuán
T1 稀缺性 xī quē xìng	T1 稀缺 xī quē	T1 欲望 yù wàng
T1 消费者 xiāo fèi zhě	T1 服务 fú wù	T1 物品 wù pǐn

T1 workers	T1 producers	T1 firms
T1 governments	T1 economic goods	T1 opportunity cost
T1 free goods	T1 factors of production	T1 land

T1 企业 qǐ yè	T1 生产者 shēng chǎn zhě	T1 工人 gōng rén
T1 机会成本 jī huì chéng běn	T1 经济物品 jīng jì wù pǐn	T1 政府 zhèng fǔ
T1 土地 tǔ dì	T1 生产要素 shēng chǎn yào sù	T1 免费物品 miǎn fèi wù pǐn

T1 labour	T1 capital	T1 enterprise
T1 entrepreneur	T1 reward	T1 rent
T1 wages	T1 interest	T1 profit

T1 企业家才能 qǐ yè jiā cái néng	T1 资本 zī běn	T1 劳动 láo dòng
T1 地租 dì zū	T1 报酬 bào chóu	T1 企业家 qǐ yè jiā
T1 利润 lì rùn	T1 利息 lì xī	T1 工资 gōng zī

T1 mobility	T1 alternative	T1 production possibility curve
T1 unemployment	T1 trade-off	T1 economic growth
T1 economic decline	T1 non-renewable resources	T2 microeconomics

T1 生产可能性曲线 shēng chǎn kě néng xìng qū xiàn	T1 替代选择 tì dài xuǎn zé	T1 流动性 liú dòng xìng
T1 经济增长 jīng jì zēng zhǎng	T1 取舍 qǔ shě	T1 失业 shī yè
T2 微观经济学 wēi guān jīng jì xué	T1 不可再生资源 bù kě zài shēng zī yuán	T1 经济衰退 jīng jì shuāi tuì

T2 macroeconomics	T2 market	T2 price mechanism
T2 allocate	T2 resources	T2 signalling
T2 incentive	T2 firms	T2 rationing

T2 价格机制 jià gé jī zhì	T2 市场 shì chǎng	T2 宏观经济学 hóng guān jīng jì xué
T2 信号 xìn hào	T2 资源 zī yuán	T2 配置 pèi zhì
T2 配给 pèi jǐ	T2 企业 qǐ yè	T2 激励 jī lì

T2 demand	T2 good	T2 consumers
T2 law of demand	T2 inverse relationship	T2 ceteris paribus
T2 quantity demanded	T2 demand curve	T2 shift

T2 消费者 xiāo fèi zhě	T2 物品 wù pǐn	T2 需求 xū qiú
T2 其他条件不变 qí tā tiáo jiàn bù biàn	T2 反向关系 fǎn xiàng guān xì	T2 需求定律 xū qiú dìng lǜ
T2 移动 yí dòng	T2 需求曲线 xū qiú qū xiàn	T2 需求量 xū qiú liàng

T2 income	T2 tastes	T2 substitutes
T2 complements	T2 population	T2 advertising
T2 supply	T2 law of supply	T2 direct relationship

T2 替代品 tì dài pǐn	T2 偏好 piān hǎo	T2 收入 shōu rù
T2 广告 guǎng gào	T2 人口 rén kǒu	T2 互补品 hù bǔ pǐn
T2 正向关系 zhèng xiàng guān xì	T2 供给定律 gòng jǐ dìng lǚ	T2 供给 gòng jǐ

T2 quantity supplied	T2 supply curve	T2 costs of production
T2 technology	T2 tax	T2 subsidy
T2 equilibrium	T2 disequilibrium	T2 excess demand

T2 生产成本 shēng chǎn chéng běn	T2 供给曲线 gòng jǐ qū xiàn	T2 供给量 gòng jǐ liàng
T2 补贴 bǔ tiē	T2 税收 shuì shōu	T2 技术 jì shù
T2 超额需求 chāo é xū qiú	T2 非均衡 fēi jūn héng	T2 均衡 jūn héng

T2 shortage	T2 excess supply	T2 surplus
T2 price elasticity of demand	T2 determinants	T2 elastic
T2 inelastic	T2 unit elastic	T2 total revenue

T2 过剩 guò shèng	T2 超额供给 chāo é gòng jǐ	T2 短缺 duǎn quē
T2 富有弹性 fù yǒu tán xìng	T2 决定因素 jué dìng yīn sù	T2 需求价格弹性 xū qiú jià gé tán xìng
T2 总收益 zǒng shōu yì	T2 单位弹性 dān wèi tán xìng	T2 缺乏弹性 quē fá tán xìng

T2 total expenditure	T2 price elasticity of supply	T2 spare capacity
T2 stocks	T2 market economy	T2 planned economy
T2 market failure	T2 inefficient	T2 private cost

T2 闲置产能 xián zhì chǎn néng	T2 供给价格弹性 gòng jǐ jià gé tán xìng	T2 总支出 zǒng zhī chū
T2 计划经济 jì huà jīng jì	T2 市场经济 shì chǎng jīng jì	T2 库存 kù cún
T2 私人成本 sī rén chéng běn	T2 低效率 dī xiào lǜ	T2 市场失灵 shì chǎng shī líng

T2 external cost	T2 social cost	T2 private benefit
T2 external benefit	T2 social benefit	T2 merit goods
T2 demerit goods	T2 public goods	T2 monopoly

T2 私人效益 sī rén xiào yì	T2 社会成本 shè huì chéng běn	T2 外部成本 wài bù chéng běn
T2 有益物品 yǒu yì wù pǐn	T2 社会效益 shè huì xiào yì	T2 外部效益 wài bù xiào yì
T2 垄断 lǒng duàn	T2 公共物品 gōng gòng wù pǐn	T2 有害物品 yǒu hài wù pǐn

T2 mixed economy	T2 private sector	T2 public sector
T2 intervention	T2 maximum price	T2 minimum price
T2 indirect tax	T2 regulation	T2 direct provision

T2 公共部门 gōng gòng bù mén	T2 私营部门 sī yíng bù mén	T2 混合经济 hùn hé jīng jì
T2 最低价格 zuì dī jià gé	T2 最高价格 zuì gāo jià gé	T2 干预 gān yù
T2 直接提供 zhí jiē tí gōng	T2 监管 jiān guǎn	T2 间接税 jiàn jiē shuì

T3 barter	T3 money	T3 medium of exchange
T3 store of value	T3 unit of account	T3 means of deferred payment
T3 durable	T3 portable	T3 divisible

T3 交换媒介 jiāo huàn méi jiè	T3 货币 huò bì	T3 物物交换 wù wù jiāo huàn
T3 延期支付手段 yán qī zhī fù shǒu duàn	T3 记账单位 jì zhàng dān wèi	T3 价值储藏 jià zhí chǔ cáng
T3 可分割的 kě fēn gē de	T3 便于携带的 biàn yú xié dài de	T3 耐用的 nài yòng de

T3 central bank	T3 interest rate	T3 commercial banks
T3 firms	T3 household	T3 saving
T3 borrowing	T3 income	T3 confidence

T3 商业银行 shāng yè yín háng	T3 利率 lì lǜ	T3 中央银行 zhōng yāng yín háng
T3 储蓄 chǔ xù	T3 家庭 jiā tíng	T3 企业 qǐ yè
T3 信心 xìn xīn	T3 收入 shōu rù	T3 借贷 jiè dài

T3 occupation	T3 wage	T3 skill
T3 qualifications	T3 trade unions	T3 discrimination
T3 division of labour	T3 specialisation	T3 capital

T3 技能 jì néng	T3 工资 gōng zī	T3 职业 zhí yè
T3 歧视 qí shì	T3 工会 gōng huì	T3 资格 zī gé
T3 资本 zī běn	T3 专业化 zhuān yè huà	T3 劳动分工 láo dòng fēn gōng

T3 market	T3 merger	T3 horizontal merger
T3 vertical merger	T3 conglomerate merger	T3 business failure
T3 demand	T3 labour-intensive	T3 labour

T3 横向合并 héng xiàng hé bìng	T3 合并 hé bìng	T3 市场 shì chǎng
T3 企业倒闭 qǐ yè dǎo bì	T3 混合合并 hùn hé hé bìng	T3 纵向合并 zòng xiàng hé bìng
T3 劳动 láo dòng	T3 劳动密集型 láo dòng mì jí xíng	T3 需求 xū qiú

T3 capital-intensive	T3 productivity	T3 factors of production
T3 land	T3 enterprise	T3 economies of scale
T3 diseconomies of scale	T3 cost	T3 fixed costs

T3 生产要素 shēng chǎn yào sù	T3 生产率 shēng chǎn lǜ	T3 资本密集型 zī běn mì jí xíng
T3 规模经济 guī mó jīng jì	T3 企业家才能 qǐ yè jiā cái néng	T3 土地 tǔ dì
T3 固定成本 gù dìng chéng běn	T3 成本 chéng běn	T3 规模不经济 guī mó bù jīng jì

T3 variable costs	T3 total cost	T3 average cost
T3 revenue	T3 total revenue	T3 average revenue
T3 profit	T3 objectives	T3 survival

T3 平均成本 píng jūn chéng běn	T3 总成本 zǒng chéng běn	T3 可变成本 kě biàn chéng běn
T3 平均收益 píng jūn shōu yì	T3 总收益 zǒng shōu yì	T3 收益 shōu yì
T3 生存 shēng cún	T3 目标 mù biāo	T3 利润 lì rùn

T3 growth	T3 competition	T3 monopoly
T3 barriers to entry	T4 macroeconomy	T4 economic growth
T4 full employment	T4 unemployment	T4 price stability

T3 垄断 lǒng duàn	T3 竞争 jìng zhēng	T3 增长 zēng zhǎng
T4 经济增长 jīng jì zēng zhǎng	T4 宏观经济 hóng guān jīng jì	T3 进入壁垒 jìn rù bì lěi
T4 价格稳定 jià gé wěn dìng	T4 失业 shī yè	T4 充分就业 chōng fēn jiù yè

T4 inflation	T4 balance of payments	T4 redistribution of income
T4 conflict	T4 Fiscal policy	T4 government spending
T4 taxation	T4 budget	T4 budget deficit

T4 收入再分配 shōu rù zài fēn pèi	T4 国际收支 guó jì shōu zhī	T4 通货膨胀 tōng huò péng zhàng
T4 政府支出 zhèng fǔ zhī chū	T4 财政政策 cái zhèng zhèng cè	T4 冲突 chōng tū
T4 预算赤字 yù suàn chì zì	T4 预算 yù suàn	T4 税收 shuì shōu

T4 budget surplus	T4 direct tax	T4 income
T4 profit	T4 indirect tax	T4 progressive tax
T4 regressive tax	T4 proportional tax	T4 demand

T4 收入 shōu rù	T4 直接税 zhí jiē shuì	T4 预算盈余 yù suàn yíng yú
T4 累进税 lèi jìn shuì	T4 间接税 jiàn jiē shuì	T4 利润 lì rùn
T4 需求 xū qiú	T4 比例税 bǐ lì shuì	T4 累退税 lèi tuì shuì

T4 Monetary policy	T4 central bank	T4 interest rates
T4 money supply	T4 invest	T4 Supply-side policy
T4 factors of production	T4 productivity	T4 privatisation

T4 利率 lì lǜ	T4 中央银行 zhōng yāng yín háng	T4 货币政策 huò bì zhèng cè
T4 供给侧政策 gòng jǐ cè zhèng cè	T4 投资 tóu zī	T4 货币供给 huò bì gòng jǐ
T4 私有化 sī yǒu huà	T4 生产率 shēng chǎn lǜ	T4 生产要素 shēng chǎn yào sù

T4 deregulation	T4 incentives	T4 gross domestic product
T4 Real	T4 business cycle	T4 boom
T4 recession	T4 slump	T4 recovery

T4 国内生产总值 guó nèi shēng chǎn zǒng zhí	T4 激励 jī lì	T4 放松管制 fàng sōng guǎn zhì
T4 繁荣 fán róng	T4 经济周期 jīng jì zhōu qī	T4 实际 shí jì
T4 复苏 fù sū	T4 萧条 xiāo tiáo	T4 衰退 shuāi tuì

T4 living standards	T4 claimant count	T4 unemployment benefit
T4 labour force survey	T4 labour force	T4 frictional unemployment
T4 structural unemployment	T4 cyclical unemployment	T4 primary sector

T4 失业救济金 shī yè jiù jì jīn	T4 失业救济申领人数 shī yè jiù jì shēn lǐng rén shù	T4 生活水平 shēng huó shuǐ píng
T4 摩擦性失业 mó cā xìng shī yè	T4 劳动力 láo dòng lì	T4 劳动力调查 láo dòng lì diào chá
T4 第一产业 dì yī chǎn yè	T4 周期性失业 zhōu qī xìng shī yè	T4 结构性失业 jié gòu xìng shī yè

T4 secondary sector	T4 tertiary sector	T4 deindustrialisation
T4 deflation	T4 Consumer Prices Index	T4 weight
T4 demand-pull	T4 cost-push	T4 purchasing power

T4 去工业化 qù gōng yè huà	T4 第三产业 dì sān chǎn yè	T4 第二产业 dì èr chǎn yè
T4 权重 quán zhòng	T4 消费者价格指数 xiāo fèi zhě jià gé zhǐ shù	T4 通货紧缩 tōng huò jǐn suō
T4 购买力 gòu mǎi lì	T4 成本推动 chéng běn tuī dòng	T4 需求拉动 xū qiú lā dòng

T4 interest rate	T5 indicator	T5 living standards
T5 gross domestic product	T5 real	T5 per head
T5 income	T5 Human Development Index	T5 life expectancy

T5 生活水平 shēng huó shuǐ píng	T5 指标 zhǐ biāo	T4 利率 lǐ lǜ
T5 人均 rén jūn	T5 实际 shí jì	T5 国内生产总值 guó nèi shēng chǎn zǒng zhí
T5 预期寿命 yù qī shòu mìng	T5 人类发展指数 rén lèi fā zhǎn zhǐ shù	T5 收入 shōu rù

T5 income distribution	T5 poverty	T5 absolute poverty
T5 relative poverty	T5 wages	T5 economic growth
T5 redistribute	T5 minimum wage	T5 benefits

T5 绝对贫困 jué duì pín kùn	T5 贫困 pín kùn	T5 收入分配 shōu rù fēn pèi
T5 经济增长 jīng jì zēng zhǎng	T5 工资 gōng zī	T5 相对贫困 xiāng duì pín kùn
T5 福利 fú lì	T5 最低工资 zuì dī gōng zī	T5 再分配 zài fēn pèi

T5 population	T5 birth rate	T5 death rate
T5 migration	T5 immigration	T5 emigration
T5 net migration	T5 population structure	T5 population pyramid

T5 死亡率 sǐ wáng lǜ	T5 出生率 chū shēng lǜ	T5 人口 rén kǒu
T5 迁出 qiān chū	T5 迁入 qiān rù	T5 移民 yí mín
T5 人口金字塔 rén kǒu jīn zì tǎ	T5 人口结构 rén kǒu jié gòu	T5 净移民 jìng yí mín

T5 ageing population	T5 economic development	T5 developed countries
T5 developing countries	T5 productivity	T5 subsistence farming
T5 debt	T5 trade	T6 trade

T5 发达国家 fā dá guó jiā	T5 经济发展 jīng jì fā zhǎn	T5 人口老龄化 rén kǒu lǎo líng huà
T5 自给农业 zì jǐ nóng yè	T5 生产率 shēng chǎn lǜ	T5 发展中国家 fā zhǎn zhōng guó jiā
T6 贸易 mào yì	T5 贸易 mào yì	T5 债务 zhài wù

T6 specialisation	T6 exports	T6 imports
T6 free trade	T6 domestic	T6 living standards
T6 compete	T6 dependent	T6 globalisation

T6 进口 jìn kǒu	T6 出口 chū kǒu	T6 专业化 zhuān yè huà
T6 生活水平 shēng huó shuǐ píng	T6 国内的 guó nèi de	T6 自由贸易 zì yóu mào yì
T6 全球化 quán qiú huà	T6 依赖 yī lài	T6 竞争 jìng zhēng

T6 multinational company	T6 host country	T6 trade protection
T6 tariff	T6 quota	T6 subsidy
T6 embargo	T6 infant industry	T6 dumping

T6 贸易保护 mào yì bǎo hù	T6 东道国 dōng dào guó	T6 跨国公司 kuà guó gōng sī
T6 补贴 bǔ tiē	T6 配额 pèi é	T6 关税 guān shuì
T6 倾销 qīng xiāo	T6 幼稚产业 yòu zhì chǎn yè	T6 禁运 jìn yùn

T6 exchange rate	T6 currency	T6 floating exchange rate
T6 demand	T6 supply	T6 appreciation
T6 depreciation	T6 balance of payments	T6 current account

T6 浮动汇率 fú dòng huì lǜ	T6 货币 huò bì	T6 汇率 huì lǜ
T6 升值 shēng zhí	T6 供给 gōng jǐ	T6 需求 xū qiú
T6 经常账户 jīng cháng zhàng hù	T6 国际收支 guó jì shōu zhī	T6 贬值 biǎn zhí

T6 trade in goods	T6 trade in services	T6 primary income
T6 secondary income	T6 current account deficit	T6 current account surplus
T6 competitiveness		

T6 初次收入 chū cì shōu rù	T6 服务贸易 fú wù mào yì	T6 货物贸易 huò wù mào yì
T6 顺差 shùn chā	T6 逆差 nì chà	T6 二次收入 èr cì shōu rù
		T6 竞争力 jìng zhēng lì