

Government and the macroeconomy

IGCSE Economics · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
macroeconomy	宏观经济	hóng guān jīng jì
economic growth	经济增长	jīng jì zēng zhǎng
full employment	充分就业	chōng fèn jiù yè
unemployment	失业	shī yè
price stability	价格稳定	jià gé wěn dìng
inflation	通货膨胀	tōng huò péng zhàng
balance of payments	国际收支	guó jì shōu zhī
redistribution of income	收入再分配	shōu rù zài fēn pèi
conflict	冲突	chōng tū
fiscal policy	财政政策	cái zhèng zhèng cè
government spending	政府支出	zhèng fǔ zhī chū
taxation	税收	shuì shōu
budget	预算	yù suàn
budget deficit	预算赤字	yù suàn chì zì
budget surplus	预算盈余	yù suàn yíng yú
direct tax	直接税	zhí jiē shuì
indirect tax	间接税	jiàn jiē shuì
income	收入	shōu rù
profit	利润	lì rùn
progressive tax	累进税	lèi jìn shuì
regressive tax	累退税	lèi tuì shuì
proportional tax	比例税	bǐ lì shuì
demand	需求	xū qiú
monetary policy	货币政策	huò bì zhèng cè
central bank	中央银行	zhōng yāng yín háng
interest rate	利率	lì lǜ
money supply	货币供给	huò bì gōng jǐ
invest	投资	tóu zī
supply-side policy	供给侧政策	gōng jǐ cè zhèng cè
factors of production	生产要素	shēng chǎn yào sù
productivity	生产率	shēng chǎn lǜ
privatisation	私有化	sī yǒu huà
deregulation	放松管制	fàng sōng guǎn zhì
incentives	激励	jī lì
gross domestic product	国内生产总值	guó nèi shēng chǎn zǒng zhí
real	实际	shí jì
business cycle	经济周期	jīng jì zhōu qī
boom	繁荣	fán róng
recession	衰退	shuāi tuì
slump	萧条	xiāo tiáo
recovery	复苏	fù sū
living standards	生活水平	shēng huó shuǐ píng

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claimant count	失业救济申领 人数	shī yè jiù jì shēn lǐng rén shù
unemployment benefit	失业救济金	shī yè jiù jì jīn
labour force survey	劳动力调查	láo dòng lì diào chá
labour force	劳动力	láo dòng lì
frictional unemployment	摩擦性失业	mó cā xìng shī yè
structural unemployment	结构性失业	jié gòu xìng shī yè
cyclical unemployment	周期性失业	zhōu qī xìng shī yè
deflation	通货紧缩	tōng huò jǐn suō
Consumer Prices Index	消费者价格指数	xiāo fèi zhě jià gé zhǐ shù
weight	权重	quán zhòng
demand-pull	需求拉动	xū qiú lā dòng
cost-push	成本推动	chéng běn tuī dòng
purchasing power	购买力	gòu mǎi lì