10 What is **not** a role of the central bank?

A to act as the lender of last resort

B to hold deposits from the general public

C to issue notes and coins

D to manage the gold reserves of the country

IGCSE Economics: **w25 13**

2 Which value does opportunity cost measure?

A environmental damage

B next best alternative forgone

C output of labour

D price paid

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17 What is a macroeconomic aim of a government?

A high external costs

B high sales tax

C low unemployment

D low wages

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9 What is a characteristic of a demerit good?

A it is more beneficial to the consumer than they realise

B it is overconsumed in the free market

C it is underproduced in the free market

D it provides external benefits