

5 Population and development – Part 2

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____

Vocabulary 词汇

Write each word three times. 把每个单词抄写三遍。

English	中文	Write it 3 times (English)
population	人口	_____
birth rate	出生率	_____
death rate	死亡率	_____
developed country	发达国家	_____
developing country	发展中国家	_____

Recall

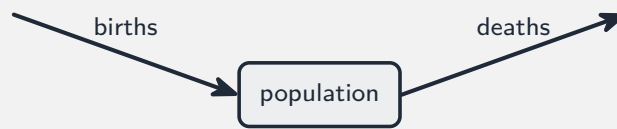
Countries differ in their population growth and in how developed they are.

New ideas

Read these first, then do the Practice.

■ 1 Population

A country's **population** 人口 grows when there are more births than deaths:



more births than deaths
= the population grows

The **birth rate** 出生率 and **death rate** 死亡率 control how fast it changes.

■ 2 Developed and developing

developed	developing
high income	low income
good health	poorer health
more schooling	less schooling

A **developed country** 发达国家 has high living standards; a **developing country** 发展中国家 is still growing its economy.

Watch out: a population **grows** when **births exceed deaths**. A **developed** country has high living standards (high income, good health, more schooling); a **developing** country is still growing its economy and has less of each.

Practice

Try these in order.

5.6 When does a population grow? [1]

5.7 What is the *birth rate*? [1]

5.8 Give one feature of a developed country. [1]

5.9 Give one feature of a developing country.

[1]

5.10 Is a country with high income and good health more likely developed or developing?

[1]

5.11 Challenge. A country has a high birth rate and a falling death rate. Explain what is happening to its population, and why the death rate might be falling.

[3]