

9.2 Uses of metals

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____

Total: 7 marks

KEY WORDS aluminium 铝 • density 密度 • corrosion 腐蚀 • uses of metals 金属的用途
• copper 铜

Objective

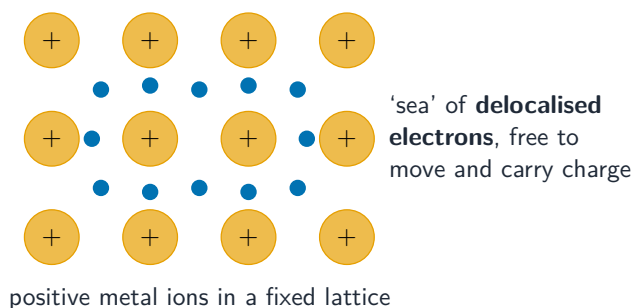
Build the skills to answer exam questions on **uses of metals** 金属的用途 — choosing a metal for a job from its properties.

You must be able to:

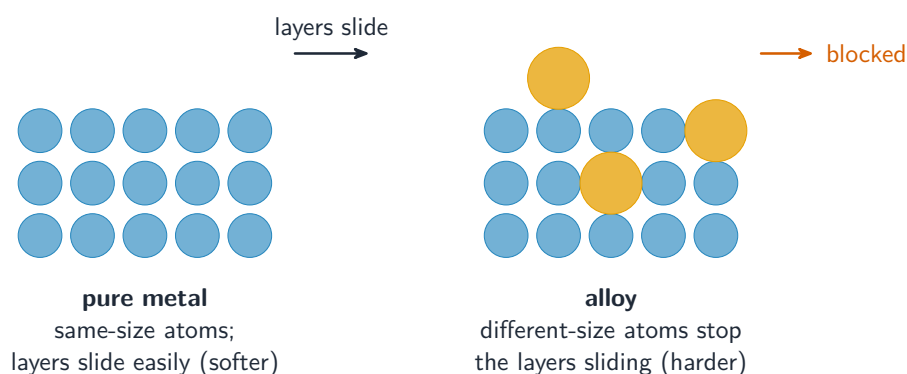
- link a use to the property that makes the metal suitable
- explain the uses of aluminium and copper

1 Worked examples

■ Property → use



A metal is chosen for a job because of its properties



Most metals are used as alloys

- **aluminium** — low density (aircraft); low density + conductivity (overhead cables); resists corrosion (food containers).
- **copper** — good conductor + ductile (electrical wiring).

2 Practice

2.1 State why copper is used for electrical wiring. [1]

2.2 State why aluminium is used to build aircraft. [1]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 Aluminium is used for overhead power cables mainly because it is: [1]

A	B
C	D

- A** very dense
B low density and a good conductor
C magnetic
D very reactive

3.2 A metal is needed for food and drink cans.

(a) Name a suitable metal. [1]

(b) State the property that makes it suitable. [1]

3.3 Explain why copper, rather than aluminium, is normally chosen for the wiring inside a house. [2]
