

Solutions

IGCSE Business answers are marked by **level of response**: award **K** knowledge, **App** application, **An** analysis and **Ev** a justified judgement.

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- the **secondary sector** makes goods from raw materials (manufacturing and construction) (K)

2.2

(a)

- a fishing boat: **primary** (K)

(b)

- a bakery: **secondary** (K)

(c)

- a hairdresser: **tertiary** (K)

2.3

- **private**: owned by people/companies, usually for profit (K)
- **public**: owned by the government, to provide services (K)

3.1

- any **two** of: shops / banks / transport / tourism / restaurants (K, K)

3.2

- for **each** of two features: K + An, max 3 each
- e.g. **government-owned**: run by the state → decisions serve the public, not just profit
- e.g. **service aim**: schools and hospitals even if unprofitable, because they are vital

3.3

- **against (bad)**: lost factory jobs, structural unemployment, fewer goods exports
- **for (not always bad)**: tertiary jobs, often higher-skilled and cleaner
- **judgement (Ev)**: harms declining industries in the short run, but a strong service sector can raise incomes if new jobs replace the old ones