

4.3 Achieving quality production

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____ Total: 24 marks

KEY WORDS quality • quality assurance • customers
• quality control • brand

Objective

Build the skills to answer exam questions on **achieving quality production**
– why **quality** matters, and the difference between **quality control** and **quality assurance**.

You must be able to:

- explain why quality matters to a business
- distinguish quality control from quality assurance
- analyse the benefits of good quality

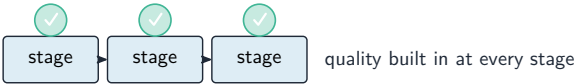
1 Key knowledge and worked examples

■ Managing quality

quality control



quality assurance



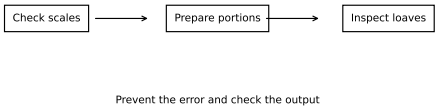
Control finds faults; assurance prevents them

- **Quality** : a product is good enough for what customers need.
- **Good quality** → a strong **brand** and loyalty, fewer returns and complaints, may support a higher price where customers value the improvement.
- **Quality control** : checks detect faults, for example by inspecting finished goods.
- **Quality assurance** : every worker builds quality in at **every** stage, to prevent faults.

Answer shapes: K + App + An + Ev (a justified judgement, for “do you think” questions).

■ Worked application: Link prevention to the customer consequence

A fictional bakery discovers underweight loaves only at final inspection. Rejecting them is quality control: it detects faults after production. Calibrating scales and checking portions during preparation is quality assurance: it aims to prevent the fault. Fewer underweight loaves can reduce waste and complaints, supporting repeat custom. The bakery should compare the benefit with training and checking costs. Good quality means meeting customer needs and specified standards, not necessarily making the most expensive product. Inspection can occur at production stages too; the key distinction is detection versus prevention, rather than a rule that control always happens only at the end.



2 Practice

2.1 Define the term *quality*. [2]

2.2 State the difference between *quality control* and *quality assurance*. [2]

2.3 Identify two benefits to a business of producing good-quality products. [2]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 Identify two problems caused by poor quality. [2]

3.2 Explain two benefits to a business of using quality assurance. [6]

3.3 Do you think quality is the most important factor in a product’s success? Justify your answer. [6]

3.4 A fictional bakery checks finished loaves but repeatedly finds incorrect weights. Propose a quality-assurance change and explain a chain of two benefits in this context, then state one cost to consider. [4]
