

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- an STI is an infection **spread through sexual contact**

2.2

- HIV is caused by a **virus**

3.1 B

- HIV is spread in **infected body fluids**
- A, C and D are not how HIV is passed on

3.2

(a)

- in AIDS the **immune system stops working properly**

(b)

- any **two** of: use **condoms** / fewer partners / test and treat / do not share needles