Solutions

Marking: **M1** a correct method, **A1** the correct answer, **B1** an independent mark.

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

established church: one church has an official link to the state, e.g. the Church of England; strict separation: the state has no official religion and keeps religion out of public institutions, e.g. France's laïcité (1905)

2.2

$1905 - 1791 = \mathbf{114}$ years; laïcité keeps religion out of public institutions, e.g. limits on religious symbols in state schools; the US model forbids an established religion but allows wide public religious expression

2.3

any two, explained: organization: churches gave meeting places and networks; meaning: biblical stories such as the Exodus framed the struggle as liberation; moral authority: ministers such as Martin Luther King Jr. spoke with moral force; songs and hymns built courage and unity

2.4

religion marks belonging through visible signs, e.g. dress, food, festivals; it supports community and continuity across generations; a real example named and explained; risk: visible difference can attract discrimination or restrictive laws; example of the risk

3.1

Mark with the markbands: [13-15] clearly focused on the question, accurate knowledge of at least three traditions, the four concepts applied, different views and sources evaluated, well-developed critical analysis, different perspectives evaluated, a reasoned conclusion; [10-12] focused, mostly accurate knowledge, analysis with some evaluation; [7-9] some focus, relevant knowledge, mostly narrative or description with limited analysis; [4-6] little focus, limited knowledge, mostly narrative; [1-3] little understanding of the question. Points that may be included: concept of power explained; supports power: legitimation, e.g. divine right of kings; state churches; a case in detail; challenges power: civil rights movement; Solidarity in Poland; a third case in detail; religion as both, depending on context and actors; minority religions and the state; comparison of cases; a reasoned conclusion