

Solutions

2.1 The format change supplies adaptation; membership debates supply identity; differing accounts of preservation supply interpretation; committee decision-making supplies power. Ask whose accounts are absent and whether dissent can affect the rule. Authored points for identifying relevant evidence, explaining a supported inference and a material limit.

3.1 Voting changes the formal allocation of decision authority. Examine agenda control, eligibility, information and whose proposals influence outcomes before inferring equal practical power. Compare identity and interpretation debates separately, rather than assuming a voting rule settles all four concepts. Authored points for a relevant judgement, reason tied to the case and justified qualification or method. Accept a supported alternative.