

Solutions

2.1 Sleep may relate to encoding or retrieval, while stress or study time could influence both. Correlation alone cannot establish direction or mechanism. An ethically approved design with controlled task conditions and appropriate allocation can improve inference, but sample and task still limit transfer. Authored points for identifying relevant evidence, explaining a supported inference and a material limit.

3.1 Activity is associated with the task under the measurement conditions. Other regions and processes may contribute, and activity may accompany retrieval rather than exclusively store memory. Converging methods and suitable comparisons can refine the claim, but the scan alone cannot establish exclusive function. Authored points for a relevant judgement, reason tied to the case and justified qualification or method. Accept a supported alternative.