Solutions

Marking: **M1** a correct method, **A1** the correct answer, **B1** an independent mark.

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

any two: environment (flooding, sinking land, sea-level rise); poverty / equality (informal settlements; residents moved without consultation); identity or borders (who has a right to the land); interdependence through the foreign loan

2.2

$2\,000\,000/40\,000 =$ **50** people protected for each person moved; the costs fall on a poor group that was not consulted, so it is a question of justice and legitimacy, not only numbers; the figures come from actors with interests: the lender wants the project, the NGO opposes it

2.3

legitimacy is the acceptance of the right to rule; input legitimacy is weak because residents were not consulted; output legitimacy may be strong if the wall protects 2 million people; a judgement, e.g. moving people without consultation can reduce trust and lead to protest, so the plan risks its legitimacy

2.4

first missing perspective identified, e.g. the residents themselves; why it matters: those most affected have no voice in the source; second missing perspective, e.g. taxpayers who repay the loan / environmental scientists / city government; why it matters, e.g. alternative solutions such as stopping groundwater pumping

3.1

Mark with the markbands: [13-15] clearly focused on the question, accurate and relevant knowledge and real-world examples used as evidence, concepts applied, well-developed critical analysis, different perspectives evaluated, a reasoned conclusion; [10-12] focused, mostly accurate knowledge, analysis with some evaluation; [7-9] some focus, relevant knowledge, mostly narrative or description with limited analysis; [4-6] little focus, limited knowledge, mostly narrative; [1-3] little understanding of the question. Points that may be included: uses the stimulus with detail: sea wall, foreign loan, 40,000 moved, no consultation; own case study with detail, e.g. Jakarta's sinking and the plan to move the capital to Nusantara; or Pacific island responses; concepts: justice, legitimacy, power, sovereignty, interdependence; for balance: projects can protect many people and create jobs; consultation and fair compensation can make projects legitimate; against: the costs often fall on the poor, who have least power; foreign loans create debt and dependence; perspectives of different actors weighed; comparison between the stimulus and the case study; conclusion: a clear judgement

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