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| T1<br>core | T1<br>key concept | T1<br>source-based question |
| T1<br>power | T1<br>relationship | T1<br>hard power |
| T1<br>soft power | T1<br>smart power | T1<br>three faces of power |

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| T1<br>A Paper 1 question answered using several short sources. | T1<br>One of the course's central ideas, such as power, sovereignty, legitimacy or interdependence. | T1<br>The compulsory units of IB Global Politics that every student studies. |
| T1<br>Power that forces others to act, through military force or economic pressure. | T1<br>A connection between actors in which power is exercised. | T1<br>The ability to influence others or outcomes. |
| T1<br>Lukes's view of power as winning decisions, setting the agenda and shaping what people want. | T1<br>Combining hard power (force, money) with soft power (attraction). | T1<br>Power that attracts others through culture, values and ideas rather than force. |

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| T1<br>sovereignty | T1<br>internal sovereignty | T1<br>external sovereignty |
| T1<br>legitimacy | T1<br>authority | T1<br>consent |
| T1<br>performance | T1<br>interdependence | T1<br>symmetric |

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| T1<br><br>Recognition by other states of a state's independence. | T1<br><br>A state's supreme authority over its own territory and people. | T1<br><br>Supreme authority over a territory and its people. |
| T1<br><br>Agreement by the governed to be ruled. | T1<br><br>The recognised right to make decisions and be obeyed. | T1<br><br>The acceptance of authority as rightful. |
| T1<br><br>Of a relationship: with roughly equal power on each side. | T1<br><br>Mutual dependence; symmetric and asymmetric; cooperation and risk. | T1<br><br>Legitimacy earned by delivering results, such as growth or security. |

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| T1<br>asymmetric | T1<br>sanction | T1<br>state |
| T1<br>intergovernmental organisation | T1<br>non-governmental organisation | T1<br>multinational company |
| T1<br>claim | T1<br>evidence | T1<br>perspective |

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| T1<br>A political unit with territory, population, government and sovereignty. | T1<br>A penalty, such as a trade ban, used to change another actor's behaviour. | T1<br>Of a relationship: with one side much more powerful. |
| T1<br>A business that owns or controls operations in more than one country. | T1<br>A non-profit group independent of government, such as Amnesty International. | T1<br>A body whose members are states, such as the UN. |
| T1<br>A particular viewpoint from which an issue or experience is understood. | T1<br>Information or observations used to support or challenge a claim. | T1<br>A statement put forward in an argument. |

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| T2<br>thematic study | T2<br>extended response | T2<br>human rights |
| T2<br>Universal Declaration of Human Rights | T2<br>universalism | T2<br>cultural relativism |
| T2<br>justice | T2<br>International Criminal Court | T2<br>responsibility to protect |

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| T2<br>Basic rights that every person has because they are human. | T2<br>A long essay answer. | T2<br>One of the core themes: rights and justice, development and sustainability, or peace and conflict. |
| T2<br>The view that rights and values depend on culture. | T2<br>The view that human rights apply equally to everyone everywhere. | T2<br>The 1948 UN statement of the rights all people share. |
| T2<br>The principle that the international community should act if a state fails to protect its people from atrocities. | T2<br>The court in The Hague that tries individuals for genocide, war crimes and crimes against humanity. | T2<br>Fairness in how rights, resources and punishment are distributed. |

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| T2<br>development | T2<br>freedom | T2<br>Human Development Index |
| T2<br>Millennium Development Goals | T2<br>Sustainable Development Goals | T2<br>sustainable development |
| T2<br>aid | T2<br>trade | T2<br>debt |

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| T2<br>A composite measure of human development combining life expectancy, education and income per person. | T2<br>The ability to act without unjust restraint. | T2<br>A process of growth, change or increasing complexity over time. |
| T2<br>Development that meets present needs while preserving future generations' ability to meet their own needs. | T2<br>The 17 UN goals for 2030 that replaced the Millennium Development Goals. | T2<br>Eight UN development goals for 2000–2015, such as halving extreme poverty. |
| T2<br>An obligation to repay money or other resources owed to another party. | T2<br>The exchange of goods and services between people, organisations or economies. | T2<br>Resources or assistance supplied to support people, governments or organisations, often for development or relief. |

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| T2<br>structural adjustment | T2<br>inequality | T2<br>conflict |
| T2<br>interstate | T2<br>intrastate | T2<br>negative peace |
| T2<br>positive peace | T2<br>structural violence | T2<br>UN Charter |

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| T2<br><br>A disagreement or clash between incompatible interests, ideas or actions. | T2<br><br>An unequal distribution of a quantity, opportunity or outcome between people or groups. | T2<br><br>Market reforms required for IMF or World Bank loans, such as cutting spending. |
| T2<br><br>The absence of direct violence. | T2<br><br>Within one state, such as a civil war. | T2<br><br>Between states. |
| T2<br><br>The founding treaty of the United Nations, which sets the rules on the use of force. | T2<br><br>Harm caused by unjust social structures, such as poverty or discrimination. | T2<br><br>The presence of justice and fairness that remove the causes of violence. |

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| T2<br>self-defence | T2<br>peacekeeping | T2<br>peace |
| T3<br>engagement project | T3<br>political issue | T3<br>engage |
| T3<br>report | T3<br>recommendation | T3<br>political |

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| T2<br><br>A condition without war, or more broadly with justice and security. | T2<br><br>Deploying neutral forces to help keep a ceasefire. | T2<br><br>The right of a state to use force if attacked (UN Charter, Article 51). |
| T3<br><br>To take part in or investigate a political issue directly. | T3<br><br>A question about power, rights or decisions that people disagree on. | T3<br><br>The internal assessment in which a student engages with a political issue and writes a report. |
| T3<br><br>Concerning power and how decisions are made in a society. | T3<br><br>A proposed course of action. | T3<br><br>A structured account of findings, events or information for a particular purpose and audience. |

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| T3<br>debatable | T3<br>globally connected | T3<br>engageable |
| T3<br>research ethics | T3<br>informed consent | T3<br>perspective |
| T3<br>reflection | T4<br>HL extension | T4<br>global political challenge |

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| T3<br>You can actually meet people, visit places or. | T3<br>A local example of a global. | T3<br>Different groups really disagree. |
| T3<br>A particular viewpoint from which an issue or experience is understood. | T3<br>Voluntary agreement to participate after receiving and understanding information about what participation involves and its relevant risks. | T3<br>Ask for informed consent before. |
| T4<br>A problem that crosses borders and needs political action, such as climate change or migration. | T4<br>The extra Higher Level unit on global political challenges. | T3<br>Careful consideration of an experience or action to understand it and improve future decisions. |

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| T4<br>stimulus | T4<br>level | T4<br>actor |
| T4<br>interest | T4<br>governance | T4<br>climate change |
| T4<br>Paris Agreement | T4<br>nationally determined contribution | T4<br>collective action problem |

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| T4<br>A person, group or organisation that takes part in politics. | T4<br>The scale of analysis: local, national, regional or global. | T4<br>A source, such as a text or image, used to begin an analysis. |
| T4<br>A long-term change in the statistical patterns of temperature, rainfall or other aspects of climate. | T4<br>The rules and people that direct and control a company, such as its board and its reporting duties. | T4<br>What an actor wants to gain or protect. |
| T4<br>A situation where everyone would gain from cooperating, but each is tempted to free-ride. | T4<br>Each country's own pledged emission cuts under the Paris Agreement. | T4<br>The 2015 global deal to keep warming well below 2 °C. |

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| T4<br>World Health Organization | T4<br>Refugee Convention | T4<br>refugee |
| T4<br>migration | | |
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| T4<br><br>A person who has fled their country because of a well-founded fear of persecution. | T4<br><br>The 1951 treaty defining refugees and their rights. | T4<br><br>The UN agency for international public health. |
| | | T4<br><br>The movement of people from one place to another to live there. |
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