2.4 The Paper 2 essay

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____ **Total: 30 marks**

KEY WORDS real-world example • perspective • judgement • thesis

Objective

Bring the core and the thematic studies together in the **Paper 2 essay**: unpack the question, choose concepts and **real-world examples** , build an argument with **perspectives** , and reach a **judgement** .

You must be able to:

- unpack an essay question: command term, key concepts and scope
- choose real-world examples that are specific and recent
- link the four key concepts (power, sovereignty, legitimacy, interdependence) to a thematic question
- write an argument paragraph with a counter-argument
- reach a supported judgement

1 Key knowledge and worked examples

Five steps

1. **Unpack**: underline the command term (*discuss*, *evaluate*, *to what extent*), the concepts and the limits of the question.
2. **Define** the key concepts in your introduction, and state your **thesis**.
3. **Examples**: use two or three specific cases: name the actors, the place, the year, a number.
4. **Perspectives**: show how different actors (states, IGOs, NGOs, people affected) see the issue.
5. **Judgement**: answer the question, and say *why* one side is stronger.

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Weak and strong evidence

weak	strong
"Some countries ignore human rights."	"The ICC issued an arrest warrant for Vladimir Putin in March 2023, but Russia is not a member and he has not been arrested."
"Aid helps development."	"Under-five deaths fell sharply between 1990 and 2015, the period of the Millennium Development Goals."

Paragraph frame

Point (linked to the question) → concept → example with detail → explanation → counter-point → mini-judgement.

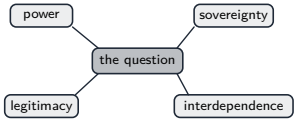
Worked paragraph start. "Interdependence limits the power of states to protect rights, because trade partners often avoid criticism: for example, …"

2 Practice

2.1 Unpack this question: "To what extent is the legitimacy of a state dependent on its protection of human rights?" Name the command term, **two** key concepts and **one** limit of the question. [2]

2.2 Rewrite this weak piece of evidence into a strong one: "Some peacekeeping missions fail." [3]

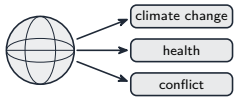
2.3 Explain how **two** of the four key concepts can be used in an essay on "development and sustainability". [4]



2.4 Write **one** argument paragraph, with a counter-point, for: "Non-state actors are now more important than states in global politics." [6]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 *(Paper 2 style.)* "International organizations have little power to solve global problems." Discuss with reference to **two** global problems. [15]



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