

Solutions

2.1 Both face disruption, but alternatives and buffers can make duration and costs unequal. Map goods, payments and decisions, then compare short-term income, employment and longer-term bargaining. Do not treat the same connection as equal resilience. Authored points for identifying relevant evidence, explaining a supported inference and a material limit.

3.1 At firm scale, rerouting can protect production and employment. At supplier and wider environmental scales, costs and emissions may rise unequally. Compare alternatives, duration, bargaining power and buffers, then justify which trade-offs matter under the stated conditions. Authored points for a relevant judgement, reason tied to the case and justified qualification or method. Accept a supported alternative.