T1 economics	T1 scarcity	T1 opportunity cost
T1 resources	T1 scientific method	T1 model
T1 ceteris paribus	T1 key concepts	T2 demand

T1

机会成本

jī huì chéng běn

T1

稀缺性

xī quē xìng

T1

经济学

jīng jì xué

T1

模型

mó xíng

T1

科学方法

kē xué fāng fǎ

T1

资源

zī yuán

T2

需求

xū qiú

T1

核心概念

hé xīn gài niàn

T1

其他条件不变

qí tā tiáo jiàn bù biàn

T2 supply	T2 consumer surplus	T2 producer surplus
T2 allocative efficiency	T2 price elasticity of demand	T2 price elasticity of supply
T2 indirect tax	T2 subsidy	T2 maximum price

T2

生产者剩余

shēng chǎn zhě shèng yú

T2

消费者剩余

xiāo fèi zhě shèng yú

T2

供给

gōng jǐ

T2

供给价格弹性

gōng jǐ jià gé tán xìng

T2

需求价格弹性

xū qiú jià gé tán xìng

T2

配置效率

pèi zhì xiào lǜ

T2

最高价格

zuì gāo jià gé

T2

补贴

bǔ tiē

T2

间接税

jiàn jiē shuì

T2 minimum price	T2 export ban	T2 buffer stock
T2 cash transfer	T3 externality	T3 marginal social cost
T3 marginal social benefit	T3 common pool resources	T3 public good

T2

缓冲库存

huǎn chōng kù cún

T2

出口禁令

chū kǒu jìn lìng

T2

最低价格

zuì dī jià gé

T3

边际社会成本

biān jì shè huì chéng běn

T3

外部性

wài bù xìng

T2

现金转移

xiàn jīn zhuǎn yí

T3

公共物品

gōng gòng wù pǐn

T3

公共资源

gōng gòng zī yuán

T3

边际社会效益

biān jì shè huì xiào yì

T3 free-rider problem	T3 equity	T3 poverty
T3 cap and trade	T3 carbon tax	T3 carbon leakage
T4 factors of production	T4 leakages	T4 injections

T3 贫困 pín kùn	T3 公平 gōng píng	T3 搭便车问题 dā biàn chē wèn tí
T3 碳泄漏 tàn xiè lòu	T3 碳税 tàn shuì	T3 总量管制与交易 zǒng liàng guǎn zhì yǔ jiāo yì
T4 注入 zhù rù	T4 漏出 lòu chū	T4 生产要素 shēng chǎn yào sù

T4 gross domestic product	T4 gross national income	T4 nominal GDP
T4 real GDP	T4 GDP per capita	T4 purchasing power parity
T4 informal economy	T4 Human Development Index	T4 trend

T4

名义国内生产总值

míng yì guó nèi shēng chǎn zǒng zhí

T4

国民总收入

guó mín zǒng shōu rù

T4

国内生产总值

guó nèi shēng chǎn zǒng zhí

T4

购买力平价

gòu mǎi lì píng jià

T4

人均国内生产总值

rén jūn guó nèi shēng chǎn zǒng zhí

T4

实际国内生产总值

shí jì guó nèi shēng chǎn zǒng zhí

T4

趋势

qū shì

T4

人类发展指数

rén lèi fā zhǎn zhǐ shù

T4

非正规经济

fēi zhèng guī jīng jì

T4 business cycle	T4 boom	T4 recession
T4 recovery	T4 output gap	T4 aggregate demand
T4 short-run aggregate supply	T4 monetarist	T4 long-run aggregate supply

T4

衰退

shuāi tuì

T4

繁荣

fán róng

T4

经济周期

jīng jì zhōu qī

T4

总需求

zǒng xū qiú

T4

产出缺口

chǎn chū quē kǒu

T4

复苏

fù sū

T4

长期总供给

cháng qī zǒng gōng jǐ

T4

货币主义

huò bì zhǔ yì

T4

短期总供给

duǎn qī zǒng gōng jǐ

T4 potential output	T4 Keynesian	T4 recessionary gap
T4 inflationary gap	T4 unemployed	T4 labour force
T4 discouraged workers	T4 inflation	T4 deflation

T4

衰退性缺口

shuāi tuì xìng quē kǒu

T4

凯恩斯主义

kǎi ēn sī zhǔ yì

T4

潜在产出

qián zài chǎn chū

T4

劳动力

láo dòng lì

T4

失业

shī yè

T4

通胀性缺口

tōng zhàng xìng quē kǒu

T4

通货紧缩

tōng huò jǐn suō

T4

通货膨胀

tōng huò péng zhàng

T4

丧志工人

sàng zhì gōng rén

T4 disinflation	T4 consumer price index	T4 demand-pull inflation
T4 cost-push inflation	T4 economic growth	T4 income
T4 wealth	T4 Lorenz curve	T4 Gini coefficient

T4

需求拉动型通胀

xū qiú lā dòng xíng tōng zhàng

T4

消费者价格指数

xiāo fèi zhě jià gé zhǐ shù

T4

通胀放缓

tōng zhàng fàng huǎn

T4

收入

shōu rù

T4

经济增长

jīng jì zēng zhǎng

T4

成本推动型通胀

chéng běn tuī dòng xíng tōng zhàng

T4

基尼系数

jī ní xì shù

T4

洛伦兹曲线

luò lún zī qū xiàn

T4

财富

cái fù

T4 absolute poverty	T4 relative poverty	T4 Multidimensional Poverty Index
T4 progressive taxes	T4 regressive tax	T4 transfer payments
T4 equity	T4 efficiency	T4 monetary policy

T4

多维贫困指数

duō wéi pín kùn zhǐ shù

T4

相对贫困

xiāng duì pín kùn

T4

绝对贫困

jué duì pín kùn

T4

转移支付

zhuǎn yí zhī fù

T4

累退税

lèi tuì shuì

T4

累进税

lèi jìn shuì

T4

货币政策

huò bì zhèng cè

T4

效率

xiào lǜ

T4

公平

gōng píng

T4 central bank	T4 inflation target	T4 policy interest rate
T4 open market operations	T4 minimum reserve requirements	T4 quantitative easing
T4 money supply	T4 real interest rate	T4 contractionary

T4

政策利率

zhèng cè lì lǜ

T4

通胀目标

tōng zhàng mù biāo

T4

中央银行

zhōng yāng yín háng

T4

量化宽松

liàng huà kuān sōng

T4

存款准备金率

cún kuǎn zhǔn bèi jīn lǜ

T4

公开市场操作

gōng kāi shì chǎng cāo zuò

T4

紧缩性

jǐn suō xìng

T4

实际利率

shí jì lì lǜ

T4

货币供给

huò bì gōng jǐ

T4 expansionary	T4 fiscal policy	T4 direct taxes
T4 current spending	T4 capital spending	T4 budget deficit
T4 budget surplus	T4 automatic stabilisers	T4 crowding out

T4

直接税

zhí jiē shuì

T4

财政政策

cái zhèng zhèng cè

T4

扩张性

kuò zhāng xìng

T4

预算赤字

yù suàn chì zì

T4

资本性支出

zī běn xìng zhī chū

T4

经常性支出

jīng cháng xìng zhī chū

T4

挤出效应

jǐ chū xiào yìng

T4

自动稳定器

zì dòng wěn dìng qì

T4

预算盈余

yù suàn yíng yú

T4 supply-side policies	T5 economies of scale	T5 absolute advantage
T5 comparative advantage	T5 opportunity cost	T5 World Trade Organization
T5 trade disputes	T5 trade protection	T5 tariff

T5

绝对优势

jué duì yōu shì

T5

规模经济

guī mó jīng jì

T4

供给侧政策

gōng jǐ cè zhèng cè

T5

世界贸易组织

shì jiè mào yì zǔ zhī

T5

机会成本

jī huì chéng běn

T5

比较优势

bǐ jiào yōu shì

T5

关税

guān shuì

T5

贸易保护

mào yì bǎo hù

T5

贸易争端

mào yì zhēng duān

T5 quota	T5 production subsidies	T5 export subsidies
T5 administrative barriers	T5 infant industry	T5 retaliate
T5 dumping	T5 diversification	T5 economic integration

T5

出口补贴

chū kǒu bǔ tiē

T5

生产补贴

shēng chǎn bǔ tiē

T5

配额

pèi é

T5

报复

bào fù

T5

幼稚产业

yòu zhì chǎn yè

T5

行政壁垒

xíng zhèng bì lěi

T5

经济一体化

jīng jì yī tǐ huà

T5

多元化

duō yuán huà

T5

倾销

qīng xiāo

T5 bilateral	T5 multilateral	T5 preferential trade agreement
T5 trading blocs	T5 free trade area	T5 customs union
T5 common external tariff	T5 common market	T5 economic and monetary union

T5

优惠贸易协定

yōu huì mào yì xié dìng

T5

多边

duō biān

T5

双边

shuāng biān

T5

关税同盟

guān shuì tóng méng

T5

自由贸易区

zì yóu mào yì qū

T5

贸易集团

mào yì jí tuán

T5

经济与货币联盟

jīng jì yǔ huò bì lián méng

T5

共同市场

gòng tóng shì chǎng

T5

共同对外关税

gòng tóng duì wài guān shuì

T5 trade diversion	T5 trade creation	T5 exchange rate
T5 floating exchange rate	T5 appreciation	T5 depreciation
T5 hot money	T5 speculate	T5 fixed exchange rate

T5 汇率 huì lǜ	T5 贸易创造 mào yì chuàng zào	T5 贸易转移 mào yì zhuǎn yí
T5 贬值 biǎn zhí	T5 升值 shēng zhí	T5 浮动汇率 fú dòng huì lǜ
T5 固定汇率 gù dìng huì lǜ	T5 投机 tóu jī	T5 热钱 rè qián

T5 devaluation	T5 revaluation	T5 managed exchange rate
T5 foreign currency reserves	T5 balance of payments	T5 current account
T5 primary income	T5 secondary income	T5 capital account

T5

有管理的浮动汇率

yǒu guǎn lǐ de fú dòng huì lǜ

T5

法定升值

fǎ dìng shēng zhí

T5

法定贬值

fǎ dìng biǎn zhí

T5

经常账户

jīng cháng zhàng hù

T5

国际收支

guó jì shōu zhī

T5

外汇储备

wài huì chǔ bèi

T5

资本账户

zī běn zhàng hù

T5

二次收入

èr cì shōu rù

T5

初次收入

chū cì shōu rù

T5 financial account	T5 foreign direct investment	T5 portfolio investment
T5 expenditure-switching policies	T5 expenditure-reducing policies	T5 economic development
T5 sustainable development	T5 Sustainable Development Goals	T5 composite indicators

T5

证券投资

zhèng quàn tóu zī

T5

外国直接投资

wài guó zhí jiē tóu zī

T5

金融账户

jīn róng zhàng hù

T5

经济发展

jīng jì fā zhǎn

T5

支出削减政策

zhī chū xuē jiǎn zhèng cè

T5

支出转换政策

zhī chū zhuǎn huàn zhèng cè

T5

综合指标

zōng hé zhǐ biāo

T5

可持续发展目标

kě chí xù fā zhǎn mù biāo

T5

可持续发展

kě chí xù fā zhǎn

T5 Human Development Index	T5 Inequality-adjusted HDI	T5 Gender Inequality Index
T5 poverty trap	T5 capital flight	T5 landlocked
T5 gender inequality	T5 export promotion	T5 import substitution

T5

性别不平等指数

xìng bié bù píng děng zhǐ shù

T5

不平等调整后人类发展指数

bù píng děng tiáo zhěng hòu rén lèi fā zhǎn zhǐ shù

T5

人类发展指数

rén lèi fā zhǎn zhǐ shù

T5

内陆的

nèi lù de

T5

资本外逃

zī běn wài táo

T5

贫困陷阱

pín kùn xiàn jǐng

T5

进口替代

jìn kǒu tì dài

T5

出口导向

chū kǒu dǎo xiàng

T5

性别不平等

xìng bié bù píng děng

T5 multinational corporations	T5 foreign aid	T5 debt relief
T5 microfinance	T5 fair trade	

T5

债务减免

zhài wù jiǎn miǎn

T5

对外援助

duì wài yuán zhù

T5

跨国公司

kuà guó gōng sī

T5

公平贸易

gōng píng mào yì

T5

小额信贷

xiǎo é xìn dài