T1 economics	T1 scarcity	T1 opportunity cost
T1 factors of production	T1 economic agent	T1 positive statement
T1 normative statement	T1 scientific method	T1 model

T1

机会成本

jī huì chéng běn

T1

稀缺性

xī quē xìng

T1

经济学

jīng jì xué

T1

实证表述

shí zhèng biǎo shù

T1

经济主体

jīng jì zhǔ tǐ

T1

生产要素

shēng chǎn yào sù

T1

模型

mó xíng

T1

科学方法

kē xué fāng fǎ

T1

规范表述

guī fàn biǎo shù

T1 ceteris paribus	T1 key concept	T1 resources
T2 demand	T2 law of demand	T2 diminishing marginal utility
T2 supply	T2 bounded rationality	T2 default choice

T1

资源

zī yuán

T1

核心概念

hé xīn gài niàn

T1

其他条件不变

qí tā tiáo jiàn bù biàn

T2

边际效用递减

biān jì xiào yòng dì jiǎn

T2

需求定律

xū qiú dìng lǜ

T2

需求

xū qiú

T2

默认选项

mò rèn xuǎn xiàng

T2

有限理性

yǒu xiàn lǐ xìng

T2

供给

gōng jǐ

T2 framing	T2 nudge	T2 equilibrium
T2 excess demand	T2 excess supply	T2 consumer surplus
T2 producer surplus	T2 allocative efficiency	T2 deadweight loss

T2

均衡

jūn héng

T2

助推

zhù tuī

T2

框架效应

kuāng jià xiào yìng

T2

消费者剩余

xiāo fèi zhě shèng yú

T2

超额供给

chāo é gōng jǐ

T2

超额需求

chāo é xū qiú

T2

无谓损失

wú wèi sǔn shī

T2

配置效率

pèi zhì xiào lǜ

T2

生产者剩余

shēng chǎn zhě shèng yú

T2 price elasticity of demand	T2 marginal revenue	T2 price elasticity of supply
T2 income elasticity of demand	T2 cross elasticity of demand	T2 indirect tax
T2 incidence	T2 subsidy	T2 maximum price

T2

供给价格弹性

gōng jǐ jià gé tán xìng

T2

边际收益

biān jì shōu yì

T2

需求价格弹性

xū qiú jià gé tán xìng

T2

间接税

jiàn jiē shuì

T2

需求交叉弹性

xū qiú jiāo chā tán xìng

T2

需求收入弹性

xū qiú shōu rù tán xìng

T2

最高价格

zuì gāo jià gé

T2

补贴

bǔ tiē

T2

税负归宿

shuì fù guī sù

T2 minimum price	T2 export ban	T2 buffer stock
T2 cash transfer	T3 marginal private benefit	T3 marginal private cost
T3 market failure	T3 externality	T3 marginal social cost

T2

缓冲库存

huǎn chōng kù cún

T2

出口禁令

chū kǒu jìn lìng

T2

最低价格

zuì dī jià gé

T3

边际私人成本

biān jì sī rén chéng běn

T3

边际私人收益

biān jì sī rén shōu yì

T2

现金转移

xiàn jīn zhuǎn yí

T3

边际社会成本

biān jì shè huì chéng běn

T3

外部性

wài bù xìng

T3

市场失灵

shì chǎng shī líng

T3 marginal social benefit	T3 social optimum	T3 welfare loss
T3 Pigouvian tax	T3 tradable permit	T3 tragedy of the commons
T3 public good	T3 non-rival	T3 non-excludable

T3

福利损失

fú lì sǔn shī

T3

社会最优

shè huì zuì yōu

T3

边际社会收益

biān jì shè huì shōu yì

T3

公地悲剧

gōng dì bēi jù

T3

可交易排污许可证

kě jiāo yì pái wū xǔ kě zhèng

T3

庇古税

bì gǔ shuì

T3

非排他性

fēi pái tā xìng

T3

非竞争性

fēi jìng zhēng xìng

T3

公共物品

gōng gòng wù pǐn

T3 free-rider problem	T3 equity	T3 equality
T3 Lorenz curve	T3 Gini coefficient	T3 poverty
T3 cap and trade	T3 carbon tax	T3 carbon leakage

T3

平等

píng děng

T3

公平

gōng píng

T3

搭便车问题

dā biàn chē wèn tí

T3

贫困

pín kùn

T3

基尼系数

jī ní xì shù

T3

洛伦兹曲线

luò lún zī qū xiàn

T3

碳泄漏

tàn xiè lòu

T3

碳税

tàn shuì

T3

总量管制与交易

zǒng liàng guǎn zhì yǔ jiāo yì

T3 common pool resource	T4 asymmetric information	T4 market power
T4 market structures	T4 adverse selection	T4 moral hazard
T4 screening	T4 signalling	T4 warranty

T4

市场力量

shì chǎng lì liàng

T4

信息不对称

xìn xī bú duì chēng

T3

公共池塘资源

gōng gòng chí táng zī yuán

T4

道德风险

dào dé fēng xiǎn

T4

逆向选择

nì xiàng xuǎn zé

T4

市场结构

shì chǎng jié gòu

T4

保修

bǎo xiū

T4

信号传递

xìn hào chuán dì

T4

筛选

shāi xuǎn

T4 government regulation	T4 excess	T4 total revenue
T4 average revenue	T4 marginal revenue	T4 marginal cost
T4 average total cost	T4 profit maximisation	T4 normal profit

T4

总收益

zǒng shōu yì

T4

免赔额

miǎn péi é

T4

政府监管

zhèng fǔ jiān guǎn

T4

边际成本

biān jì chéng běn

T4

边际收益

biān jì shōu yì

T4

平均收益

píng jūn shōu yì

T4

正常利润

zhèng cháng lì rùn

T4

利润最大化

lì rùn zuì dà huà

T4

平均总成本

píng jūn zǒng chéng běn

T4 abnormal profit	T4 loss	T4 allocative efficiency
T4 productive efficiency	T4 perfect competition	T4 homogeneous
T4 barriers to entry	T4 price-taker	T4 monopoly

T4

配置效率

pèi zhì xiào lǜ

T4

亏损

kuī sǔn

T4

超额利润

chāo é lì rùn

T4

同质的

tóng zhì de

T4

完全竞争

wán quán jìng zhēng

T4

生产效率

shēng chǎn xiào lǜ

T4

垄断

lǒng duàn

T4

价格接受者

jià gé jiē shòu zhě

T4

进入壁垒

jìn rù bì lěi

T4 substitutes	T4 price-maker	T4 economies of scale
T4 patents	T4 network effects	T4 deadweight loss
T4 research and development	T4 dynamic efficiency	T4 natural monopoly

T4

规模经济

guī mó jīng jì

T4

价格制定者

jià gé zhì dìng zhě

T4

替代品

tì dài pǐn

T4

无谓损失

wú wèi sǔn shī

T4

网络效应

wǎng luò xiào yìng

T4

专利

zhuān lì

T4

自然垄断

zì rán lǒng duàn

T4

动态效率

dòng tài xiào lǜ

T4

研发

yán fā

T4 subsidy	T4 monopolistic competition	T4 product differentiation
T4 non-price competition	T4 excess capacity	T4 oligopoly
T4 interdependence	T4 game theory	T4 dominant strategy

T4

产品差异化

chǎn pǐn chā yì huà

T4

垄断竞争

lǒng duàn jìng zhēng

T4

补贴

bǔ tiē

T4

寡头垄断

guǎ tóu lǒng duàn

T4

过剩产能

guò shèng chǎn néng

T4

非价格竞争

fēi jià gé jìng zhēng

T4

占优策略

zhàn yōu cè lüè

T4

博弈论

bó yì lùn

T4

相互依存

xiāng hù yī cún

T4 Nash equilibrium	T4 collusion	T4 cartel
T4 tacit collusion	T4 price leader	T4 price war
T4 concentration ratio	T4 competition law	T4 mergers

T4

卡特尔

kǎ tè ěr

T4

共谋

gòng móu

T4

纳什均衡

nà shén jūn héng

T4

价格战

jià gé zhàn

T4

价格领导者

jià gé lǐng dǎo zhě

T4

默契共谋

mò qì gòng móu

T4

并购

bìng gòu

T4

竞争法

jìng zhēng fǎ

T4

集中度

jí zhōng dù

T4 government ownership	T4 trade liberalisation	T4 X-inefficiency
T5 factors of production	T5 leakages	T5 injections
T5 gross domestic product	T5 gross national income	T5 nominal GDP

T4

X 非效率

X fēi xiào lǜ

T4

贸易自由化

mào yì zì yóu huà

T4

国有化

guó yǒu huà

T5

注入

zhù rù

T5

漏出

lòu chū

T5

生产要素

shēng chǎn yào sù

T5

名义国内生产总值

míng yì guó nèi shēng chǎn zǒng zhí

T5

国民总收入

guó mín zǒng shōu rù

T5

国内生产总值

guó nèi shēng chǎn zǒng zhí

T5 real GDP	T5 GDP per capita	T5 purchasing power parity
T5 informal economy	T5 Human Development Index	T5 trend
T5 business cycle	T5 boom	T5 recession

T5

购买力平价

gòu mǎi lì píng jià

T5

人均国内生产总值

rén jūn guó nèi shēng chǎn zǒng zhí

T5

实际国内生产总值

shí jì guó nèi shēng chǎn zǒng zhí

T5

趋势

qū shì

T5

人类发展指数

rén lèi fā zhǎn zhǐ shù

T5

非正规经济

fēi zhèng guī jīng jì

T5

衰退

shuāi tuì

T5

繁荣

fán róng

T5

经济周期

jīng jì zhōu qī

T5 recovery	T5 output gap	T5 aggregate demand
T5 short-run aggregate supply	T5 monetarist	T5 long-run aggregate supply
T5 potential output	T5 Keynesian	T5 recessionary gap

T5

总需求

zǒng xū qiú

T5

产出缺口

chǎn chū quē kǒu

T5

复苏

fù sū

T5

长期总供给

cháng qī zǒng gōng jǐ

T5

货币主义

huò bì zhǔ yì

T5

短期总供给

duǎn qī zǒng gōng jǐ

T5

衰退性缺口

shuāi tuì xìng quē kǒu

T5

凯恩斯主义

kǎi ēn sī zhǔ yì

T5

潜在产出

qián zài chǎn chū

T5 inflationary gap	T5 multiplier	T5 marginal propensity to consume
T5 unemployed	T5 labour force	T5 discouraged workers
T5 natural rate of unemployment	T5 inflation	T5 deflation

T5

边际消费倾向

biān jì xiāo fèi qīng xiàng

T5

乘数

chéng shù

T5

通胀性缺口

tōng zhàng xìng quē kǒu

T5

丧志工人

sàng zhì gōng rén

T5

劳动力

láo dòng lì

T5

失业

shī yè

T5

通货紧缩

tōng huò jǐn suō

T5

通货膨胀

tōng huò péng zhàng

T5

自然失业率

zì rán shī yè lǜ

T5 disinflation	T5 consumer price index	T5 demand-pull inflation
T5 cost-push inflation	T5 short-run Phillips curve	T5 long-run Phillips curve
T5 stagflation	T5 economic growth	T5 government debt

T5

需求拉动型通胀

xū qiú lā dòng xíng tōng zhàng

T5

消费者价格指数

xiāo fèi zhě jià gé zhǐ shù

T5

通胀放缓

tōng zhàng fàng huǎn

T5

长期菲利普斯曲线

cháng qī fēi lì pǔ sī qū xiàn

T5

短期菲利普斯曲线

duǎn qī fēi lì pǔ sī qū xiàn

T5

成本推动型通胀

chéng běn tuī dòng xíng tōng zhàng

T5

政府债务

zhèng fǔ zhài wù

T5

经济增长

jīng jì zēng zhǎng

T5

滞胀

zhì zhàng

T5 credit rating agencies	T5 income	T5 wealth
T5 Lorenz curve	T5 Gini coefficient	T5 absolute poverty
T5 relative poverty	T5 Multidimensional Poverty Index	T5 progressive taxes

T5

财富

cái fù

T5

收入

shōu rù

T5

信用评级机构

xìn yòng píng jí jī gòu

T5

绝对贫困

jué duì pín kùn

T5

基尼系数

jī ní xì shù

T5

洛伦兹曲线

luò lún zī qū xiàn

T5

累进税

lèi jìn shuì

T5

多维贫困指数

duō wéi pín kùn zhǐ shù

T5

相对贫困

xiāng duì pín kùn

T5 regressive tax	T5 transfer payments	T5 average tax rate
T5 marginal tax rate	T5 equity	T5 efficiency
T5 monetary policy	T5 central bank	T5 inflation target

T5

平均税率

píng jūn shuì lǜ

T5

转移支付

zhuǎn yí zhī fù

T5

累退税

lèi tuì shuì

T5

效率

xiào lǜ

T5

公平

gōng píng

T5

边际税率

biān jì shuì lǜ

T5

通胀目标

tōng zhàng mù biāo

T5

中央银行

zhōng yāng yín háng

T5

货币政策

huò bì zhèng cè

T5 policy interest rate	T5 open market operations	T5 minimum reserve requirements
T5 quantitative easing	T5 money supply	T5 real interest rate
T5 contractionary	T5 expansionary	T5 fiscal policy

T5

存款准备金率

cún kuǎn zhǔn bèi jīn lǜ

T5

公开市场操作

gōng kāi shì chǎng cāo zuò

T5

政策利率

zhèng cè lì lǜ

T5

实际利率

shí jì lì lǜ

T5

货币供给

huò bì gōng jǐ

T5

量化宽松

liàng huà kuān sōng

T5

财政政策

cái zhèng zhèng cè

T5

扩张性

kuò zhāng xìng

T5

紧缩性

jǐn suō xìng

T5 direct taxes	T5 current spending	T5 capital spending
T5 budget deficit	T5 budget surplus	T5 automatic stabilisers
T5 crowding out	T5 supply-side policies	T6 economies of scale

T5

资本性支出

zī běn xìng zhī chū

T5

经常性支出

jīng cháng xìng zhī chū

T5

直接税

zhí jiē shuì

T5

自动稳定器

zì dòng wěn dìng qì

T5

预算盈余

yù suàn yíng yú

T5

预算赤字

yù suàn chì zì

T6

规模经济

guī mó jīng jì

T5

供给侧政策

gōng jǐ cè zhèng cè

T5

挤出效应

jǐ chū xiào yìng

T6 absolute advantage	T6 comparative advantage	T6 opportunity cost
T6 World Trade Organization	T6 trade disputes	T6 trade protection
T6 tariff	T6 quota	T6 production subsidies

T6

机会成本

jī huì chéng běn

T6

比较优势

bǐ jiào yōu shì

T6

绝对优势

jué duì yōu shì

T6

贸易保护

mào yì bǎo hù

T6

贸易争端

mào yì zhēng duān

T6

世界贸易组织

shì jiè mào yì zǔ zhī

T6

生产补贴

shēng chǎn bǔ tiē

T6

配额

pèi é

T6

关税

guān shuì

T6 export subsidies	T6 administrative barriers	T6 infant industry
T6 retaliate	T6 dumping	T6 diversification
T6 economic integration	T6 bilateral	T6 multilateral

T6

幼稚产业

yòu zhì chǎn yè

T6

行政壁垒

xíng zhèng bì lěi

T6

出口补贴

chū kǒu bǔ tiē

T6

多元化

duō yuán huà

T6

倾销

qīng xiāo

T6

报复

bào fù

T6

多边

duō biān

T6

双边

shuāng biān

T6

经济一体化

jīng jì yī tǐ huà

T6 preferential trade agreement	T6 trading blocs	T6 free trade area
T6 customs union	T6 common external tariff	T6 common market
T6 economic and monetary union	T6 trade diversion	T6 trade creation

T6

自由贸易区

zì yóu mào yì qū

T6

贸易集团

mào yì jí tuán

T6

优惠贸易协定

yōu huì mào yì xié dìng

T6

共同市场

gòng tóng shì chǎng

T6

共同对外关税

gòng tóng duì wài guān shuì

T6

关税同盟

guān shuì tóng méng

T6

贸易创造

mào yì chuàng zào

T6

贸易转移

mào yì zhuǎn yí

T6

经济与货币联盟

jīng jì yǔ huò bì lián méng

T6 exchange rate	T6 floating exchange rate	T6 appreciation
T6 depreciation	T6 hot money	T6 speculate
T6 fixed exchange rate	T6 devaluation	T6 revaluation

T6

升值

shēng zhí

T6

浮动汇率

fú dòng huì lǜ

T6

汇率

huì lǜ

T6

投机

tóu jī

T6

热钱

rè qián

T6

贬值

biǎn zhí

T6

法定升值

fǎ dìng shēng zhí

T6

法定贬值

fǎ dìng biǎn zhí

T6

固定汇率

gù dìng huì lǜ

T6 managed exchange rate	T6 foreign currency reserves	T6 balance of payments
T6 current account	T6 primary income	T6 secondary income
T6 capital account	T6 financial account	T6 foreign direct investment

T6

国际收支

guó jì shōu zhī

T6

外汇储备

wài huì chǔ bèi

T6

有管理的浮动汇率

yǒu guǎn lǐ de fú dòng huì lǜ

T6

二次收入

èr cì shōu rù

T6

初次收入

chū cì shōu rù

T6

经常账户

jīng cháng zhàng hù

T6

外国直接投资

wài guó zhí jiē tóu zī

T6

金融账户

jīn róng zhàng hù

T6

资本账户

zī běn zhàng hù

T6 portfolio investment	T6 expenditure-switching policies	T6 expenditure-reducing policies
T6 Marshall–Lerner condition	T6 terms of trade	T6 primary products
T6 economic development	T6 sustainable development	T6 Sustainable Development Goals

T6

支出削减政策

zhī chū xuē jiǎn zhèng cè

T6

支出转换政策

zhī chū zhuǎn huàn zhèng cè

T6

证券投资

zhèng quàn tóu zī

T6

初级产品

chū jí chǎn pǐn

T6

贸易条件

mào yì tiáo jiàn

T6

马歇尔-勒纳条件

mǎ xiē ěr - lēi nà tiáo jiàn

T6

可持续发展目标

kě chí xù fā zhǎn mù biāo

T6

可持续发展

kě chí xù fā zhǎn

T6

经济发展

jīng jì fā zhǎn

T6 composite indicators	T6 Human Development Index	T6 Inequality-adjusted HDI
T6 Gender Inequality Index	T6 poverty trap	T6 capital flight
T6 landlocked	T6 gender inequality	T6 export promotion

T6

不平等调整后人类发展指数

bù píng děng tiáo zhěng hòu rén lèi fā zhǎn zhǐ shù

T6

人类发展指数

rén lèi fā zhǎn zhǐ shù

T6

综合指标

zōng hé zhǐ biāo

T6

资本外逃

zī běn wài táo

T6

贫困陷阱

pín kùn xiàn jǐng

T6

性别不平等指数

xìng bié bù píng děng zhǐ shù

T6

出口导向

chū kǒu dǎo xiàng

T6

性别不平等

xìng bié bù píng děng

T6

内陆的

nèi lù de

T6 import substitution	T6 multinational corporations	T6 foreign aid
T6 debt relief	T6 microfinance	T6 fair trade

T6

对外援助

duì wài yuán zhù

T6

跨国公司

kuà guó gōng sī

T6

进口替代

jìn kǒu tì dài

T6

公平贸易

gōng píng mào yì

T6

小额信贷

xiǎo é xìn dài

T6

债务减免

zhài wù jiǎn miǎn