Solutions

Marking: **M1** a correct method, **A1** the correct answer, **B1** an independent mark.

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

the festival has a function: it brings the community together and strengthens belonging; this is needed more when many men are absent, which explains why it has grown

2.2

$1200 \times 9 \times 0.6 =$ **US$6,480**; the village depends on global shipping and wage labour; local life is shaped by the world economy; low wages in shipping and lack of local jobs show unequal power between global companies and villages

2.3

it asks how gender roles change when men are absent; women may take over boats, money and ritual; it would interview and observe women, whose voices earlier studies might leave out; it asks who gains and who carries extra work or risk

2.4

interpretive reveals: what the houses and festival mean to people, e.g. success, belonging; hides: the global causes of migration; political economy reveals: why men leave: wages, global shipping; hides: local meanings and choices; comparison: the two are complementary; a judgement on which explains more for a given question

3.1

Mark with the markbands: [13-15] clearly focused on the question, key concepts used accurately, ethnographic material in detail (author, place, group), different perspectives and theories evaluated, well-developed critical analysis, different perspectives evaluated, a reasoned conclusion; [10-12] focused, mostly accurate knowledge, analysis with some evaluation; [7-9] some focus, relevant knowledge, mostly narrative or description with limited analysis; [4-6] little focus, limited knowledge, mostly narrative; [1-3] little understanding of the question. Points that may be included: concept of change explained; theory 1 explained; theory 2 explained; ethnographic material for theory 1 in detail; ethnographic material for theory 2 in detail; similarities explained; differences explained: causes vs meanings, structure vs agency; what each reveals and hides; evaluation: which explains change better and when; a reasoned conclusion

exercises.lol exercises.com.cn