

HSK 6

Glossary · 词汇表 · every term in the course, A–Z

English	中文	Pinyin
a certain number or amount	若干	ruò gān
a couple	夫妇	fū fù
a danger concealed within sth	隐患	yǐn huàn
a demonstration	示威	shì wēi
a heavy load and a long road	任重道远	rèn zhòng dào yuǎn
a list	列举	liè jǔ
a little bit	略微	lüè wēi
a musical score	乐谱	yuè pǔ
a period of time in the recent past	一向	yī xiàng
a post	岗位	gǎng wèi
a share	股份	gǔ fèn
a statue	雕塑	diāo sù
a strike	罢工	bà gōng
a struggle	斗争	dòu zhēng
a trial	审判	shěn pàn
a way out	出路	chū lù
a well	井	jǐng
ability	才干	cái gàn
able	得力	dé lì
abnormal	反常	fǎn cháng
absolutely unrestrained	肆无忌惮	sì wú jì dàn

English	中文	Pinyin
absurd	荒谬	huāng miù
abundant	充沛	chōng pèi
academic degree	学位	xué wèi
academic subject	科目	kē mù
accident	事故	shì gù
according to	依据	yī jù
according to reports	据悉	jù xī
accuracy	精密	jīng mì
accurate	精确	jīng què
acrobatics	杂技	zá jì
act	举动	jǔ dòng
adequate	充足	chōng zú
administration	行政	xíng zhèng
admittedly	固然	gù rán
advanced	先进	xiān jìn
adviser	顾问	gù wèn
affairs	事务	shì wù
affectionate	亲热	qīn rè
after all	归根到底	guī gēn dào dǐ
after one's own heart	称心如意	chèn xīn rú yì
again and again	一再	yī zài
agreement	协议	xié yì
alcohol	酒精	jiǔ jīng
all	皆	jiē

English	中文	Pinyin
all day long	成天	chéng tiān
all of a sudden	仓促	cāng cù
all over	浑身	hún shēn
all year round	常年	cháng nián
alliance	联盟	lián méng
almost	将近	jiāng jìn
aloof	无动于衷	wú dòng yú zhōng
also	亦	yì
always	向来	xiàng lái
amazed	惊讶	jīng yà
ambiguous	含糊	hán hu
ambition	野心	yě xīn
among the people	民间	mín jiān
amount	数额	shù é
ample	丰满	fēng mǎn
an assertion	陈述	chén shù
an association	协会	xié huì
an instant	刹那	chà nà
an outline	轮廓	lún kuò
an overall plan taking into account all factors	统筹兼顾	tǒng chóu jiān gù
an unforeseen event	变故	biàn gù
analogy	比方	bǐ fang
and then	进而	jìn ér
anesthesia	麻醉	má zuì

English	中文	Pinyin
anniversary	周年	zhōu nián
announcement	启事	qǐ shì
annoyed	恼火	nǎo huǒ
answering	相应	xiāng yìng
anxiety	焦急	jiāo jí
anxious for quick results	急于求成	jí yú qiú chéng
any	任意	rèn yì
appearance	模样	mú yàng
appetite	胃口	wèi kǒu
apprentice	徒弟	tú dì
appropriate	恰当	qià dàng
arable land	耕地	gēng dì
archaeology	考古	kǎo gǔ
area	区域	qū yù
arm	臂	bì
armed forces	军队	jūn duì
arms	武装	wǔ zhuāng
arrangement	布局	bù jú
artery	动脉	dòng mài
artificial	人工	rén gōng
as before	依旧	yī jiù
as everyone knows	众所周知	zhòng suǒ zhōu zhī
as far as one's capabilities extend	力所能及	lì suǒ néng jí
as it should be by rights	理所当然	lǐ suǒ dāng rán

English	中文	Pinyin
as one wishes	随意	suí yì
as quickly as possible	尽快	jǐn kuài
as usual	照样	zhào yàng
aspect	局面	jú miàn
aspiration	抱负	bào fù
assistant	助理	zhù lǐ
astronomy	天文	tiān wén
at one's wit's end	没辙	méi zhé
at sb's invitation	应邀	yìng yāo
at set dates	定期	dìng qī
at that time	当初	dāng chū
at the earliest possible time	及早	jí zǎo
at the minimum	起码	qǐ mǎ
at the scene	当场	dāng chǎng
at worst	大不了	dà bù liǎo
athlete	选手	xuǎn shǒu
atmospheric pressure	气压	qì yā
attack	袭击	xí jī
attendant on an airplane, train, boat etc	乘务员	chéng wù yuán
attitude	心态	xīn tài
authority	权威	quán wēi
avaricious	贪婪	tān lán
aviation	航空	háng kōng
awkward	别扭	biè niu

English	中文	Pinyin
baby	娃娃	wá wa
backup	备份	bèi fèn
bacterium	细菌	xì jūn
baffling	莫名其妙	mò míng qí miào
bald	秃	tū
banking	金融	jīn róng
barbarous	野蛮	yě mán
barrier	屏障	píng zhàng
base	卑鄙	bēi bǐ
based on	本着	běn zhe
basin	盆地	pén dì
basket	筐	kuāng
bay serving as a harbor	港湾	gǎng wān
be paralyzed	瘫痪	tān huàn
beaten	疲惫	pí bèi
beautiful	美妙	měi miào
bed sheet	床单	chuáng dān
before	先前	xiān qián
beforehand	预先	yù xiān
beggar	乞丐	qǐ gài
behavior	品行	pǐn xíng
benefit	效益	xiào yì
benevolent	仁慈	rén cí
best feature	精华	jīng huá

English	中文	Pinyin
beyond belief	荒唐	huāng táng
bias	偏差	piān chā
bid inviting and bid offering	招投标	zhāo tóu biāo
biography	传记	zhuàn jì
birds and animals	飞禽走兽	fēi qín zǒu shòu
birthday	诞辰	dàn chén
bitter cold	严寒	yán hán
bitterness finishes, sweetness begins	苦尽甘来	kǔ jìn gān lái
blank space	空白	kòng bái
blankly	茫然	máng rán
blaze	火焰	huǒ yàn
blessed by heaven	得天独厚	dé tiān dú hòu
blind	盲目	máng mù
blissful	美满	měi mǎn
blistering hot	炎热	yán rè
blood pressure	血压	xuè yā
blooming	盛开	shèng kāi
boat	舟	zhōu
boiled water	开水	kāi shuǐ
bold	豪迈	háo mài
bond	债券	zhài quàn
books	书籍	shū jí
border area	边疆	biān jiāng
born of the same parents	同胞	tóng bāo

English	中文	Pinyin
boundary	边界	biān jiè
boundless	茫茫	máng máng
branch	枝	zhī
brand new	崭新	zhǎn xīn
brave	壮烈	zhuàng liè
breastfeeding	哺乳	bǔ rǔ
bride	新娘	xīn niáng
bridegroom	新郎	xīn láng
bridge	桥梁	qiáo liáng
bright	鲜明	xiān míng
bright future	锦绣前程	jǐn xiù qián chéng
brilliant	高明	gāo míng
brown	棕色	zōng sè
budget	预算	yù suàn
bullet	子弹	zǐ dàn
bumper harvest	丰收	fēng shōu
bunch	束	shù
bustling	繁华	fán huá
busy	忙碌	máng lù
but on the contrary	反倒	fǎn dào
buttocks	屁股	pì gu
button	纽扣儿	niǔ kòu er
by	为期	wéi qī
by chance	恰巧	qià qiǎo

English	中文	Pinyin
by every possible means	千方百计	qiān fāng bǎi jì
by fair means or foul	不择手段	bù zé shǒu duàn
cabin	舱	cāng
calligraphy	书法	shū fǎ
callous	狠心	hěn xīn
calm	从容不迫	cóng róng bù pò
camera lens	镜头	jìng tóu
can	罐	guàn
can't help	不禁	bù jīn
cancer	癌症	ái zhèng
candidate	候选	hòu xuǎn
candied fruit skewer	糖葫芦	táng hú lu
cannot bear	不堪	bù kān
cannot but	不由得	bù yóu de
canyon	峡谷	xiá gǔ
capabilities	能量	néng liàng
capital	资本	zī běn
captive	俘虏	fú lǚ
carbon dioxide CO ₂	二氧化碳	èr yǎng huà tàn
carefree and without worries	无忧无虑	wú yōu wú lǜ
careful	细致	xì zhì
careless	草率	cǎo shuài
caricature	漫画	màn huà
cartoon	卡通	kǎ tōng

English	中文	Pinyin
case	案件	àn jiàn
castle	城堡	chéng bǎo
casual conversation	闲话	xián huà
category	范畴	fàn chóu
cautious	慎重	shèn zhòng
cautious and solemn	小心翼翼	xiǎo xīn yì yì
cave	洞穴	dòng xué
cavity	空洞	kōng dòng
celebration	典礼	diǎn lǐ
cell	细胞	xì bāo
cement	水泥	shuǐ ní
center of gravity	重心	zhòng xīn
central	中央	zhōng yāng
ceremonious	隆重	lóng zhòng
ceremony	仪式	yí shì
cervical vertebra	颈椎	jǐng zhuī
chairman of the board of directors	董事长	dǒng shì zhǎng
chancellor	大臣	dà chén
changes	变迁	biàn qiān
character	品质	pǐn zhì
characteristic	特色	tè sè
charm	风趣	fēng qù
cheap trick	把戏	bǎ xì
cheek	腮	sāi

English	中文	Pinyin
chemical examination	化验	huà yàn
chest	胸膛	xiōng táng
children's fairy tales	童话	tóng huà
Chinese-style dress	旗袍	qí páo
circumstances	情形	qíng xíng
citizen	公民	gōng mín
city	都市	dū shì
civilian use	民用	mín yòng
classified	机密	jī mì
clause	条款	tiáo kuǎn
clean	清洁	qīng jié
clean and honest	纯洁	chún jié
clear	清晰	qīng xī
clear-headed	清醒	qīng xǐng
clever	机灵	jī ling
client	客户	kè hù
clinical	临床	lín chuáng
clothes	衣裳	yī shang
club	棍棒	gùn bàng
clumsy	笨拙	bèn zhuō
cluster	丛	cóng
coarse	粗鲁	cū lǔ
coastal	沿海	yán hǎi
cocky	神气	shén qì

English	中文	Pinyin
cold	冷淡	lěng dàn
college entrance exam	高考	gāo kǎo
colony	殖民地	zhí mín dì
command	指令	zhǐ lìng
commanding officer	司令	sī lìng
committee member	委员	wěi yuán
common	通俗	tōng sú
common saying	俗话	sú huà
commonplace	平凡	píng fán
community	社区	shè qū
companion	伴侣	bàn lǚ
compass	指南针	zhǐ nán zhēn
complacent	自满	zì mǎn
complainant	原告	yuán gào
complete	齐全	qí quán
complexion	气色	qì sè
comrade	同志	tóng zhì
concave or convex	凹凸	āo tū
concise	简要	jiǎn yào
conclusion	结局	jié jú
condiment	调料	tiáo liào
condition	制约	zhì yuē
conflict	冲突	chōng tū
confusion	混乱	hùn luàn

English	中文	Pinyin
conscience	良心	liáng xīn
conscientious	兢兢业业	jīng jīng yè yè
consciousness	意识	yì shí
conservative	保守	bǎo shǒu
considerable	可观	kě guān
consistent	一贯	yī guàn
constitution	宪法	xiàn fǎ
consulate	领事馆	lǐng shì guǎn
continuously	络绎不绝	luò yì bù jué
contribution	功劳	gōng láo
controversy	争端	zhēng duān
convenient	便利	biàn lì
conveniently	随手	suí shǒu
convention	惯例	guàn lì
cooking	烹饪	pēng rèn
cool	镇静	zhèn jìng
copper mine	铜矿	tóng kuàng
corridor	走廊	zǒu láng
corrosion	腐蚀	fǔ shí
corruption	腐败	fǔ bài
costs	成本	chéng běn
countermeasure	对策	duì cè
courage	魄力	pò lì
crack	空隙	kòng xì

English	中文	Pinyin
craftmanship	手艺	shǒu yì
credentials	证书	zhèng shū
creek	溪	xī
criminal	刑事	xíng shì
crisis	危机	wēi jī
criterion	准则	zhǔn zé
cruel	残酷	cán kù
crumbs	屑	xiè
crutches	拐杖	guǎi zhàng
cultural relic	文物	wén wù
curio	古董	gǔ dǒng
currency	货币	huò bì
current situation	现状	xiàn zhuàng
current trends	时事	shí shì
custom	习俗	xí sú
daily renewal, change	日新月异	rì xīn yuè yì
dam	堤坝	dī bà
damp	潮湿	cháo shī
dance	舞蹈	wǔ dǎo
Daoist immortal	神仙	shén xiān
daughter-in-law	媳妇	xí fù
dawn	黎明	lí míng
day and night	昼夜	zhòu yè
day by day	日益	rì yì

English	中文	Pinyin
daydream	空想	kōng xiǎng
dead body	尸体	shī tǐ
deaf and dumb	聋哑	lóng yǎ
decent	正经	zhèng jīng
Dedicate	致力于	zhìliú
deed	事迹	shì jì
deep	深沉	shēn chén
deep friendship	深情厚谊	shēn qíng hòu yì
deep-rooted	根深蒂固	gēn shēn dì gù
defect	缺陷	quē xiàn
defendant	被告	bèi gào
defense	防御	fáng yù
deferential	恭敬	gōng jìng
deficit	赤字	chì zì
definite	确切	què qiè
definition	定义	dìng yì
delicate	娇气	jiāo qì
delight	乐趣	lè qù
deluge	洪水	hóng shuǐ
demeanor	神态	shén tài
dense	稠密	chóu mì
density	密度	mì dù
deposit	押金	yā jīn
depot	仓库	cāng kù

English	中文	Pinyin
derogatory sense	贬义	biǎn yì
descendant	后代	hòu dài
design	图案	tú àn
desire	欲望	yù wàng
desolate	荒凉	huāng liáng
detective	侦探	zhēn tàn
devil	魔鬼	mó guǐ
devoted	忠诚	zhōng chéng
dialectical	辩证	biàn zhèng
diamond	钻石	zuàn shí
diaphysis	骨干	gǔ gàn
diarrhea	腹泻	fù xiè
dictatorship	独裁	dú cái
diesel fuel	柴油	chái yóu
difference	误差	wù chā
difficult	艰难	jiān nán
dignified	庄重	zhuāng zhòng
dignity	体面	tǐ miàn
diligent	用功	yòng gōng
diligent and attentive	勤恳	qín kěn
diploma	文凭	wén píng
direction	方位	fāng wèi
directly	迎面	yíng miàn
disaster	灾难	zāi nàn

English	中文	Pinyin
discontent	牢骚	láo sāo
disease	疾病	jí bìng
disparity	差距	chā jù
dispirited	沮丧	jǔ sàng
dispirited and downcast	无精打采	wú jīng dǎ cǎi
dispute	纠纷	jiū fēn
distant	遥远	yáo yuǎn
distinct	分明	fēn míng
distinction	信誉	xìn yù
distinctive flavor	风味	fēng wèi
distinguished figure	泰斗	tài dòu
divergent	分歧	fēn qí
diversification	多元化	duō yuán huà
dividend	分红	fēn hóng
dividing line	界限	jiè xiàn
divine	神圣	shén shèng
do not	勿	wù
dock	码头	mǎ tóu
document	文献	wén xiàn
dog	犬	quǎn
domesticated animals	牲畜	shēng chù
Double Ninth or Yang Festival	重阳节	chóng yáng jié
down to	以至	yǐ zhì
down-filled garment	羽绒服	yǔ róng fú

English	中文	Pinyin
draft	草案	cǎo àn
Dragon Boat Festival	端午节	duān wǔ jié
drill	操练	cāo liàn
drought	干旱	gān hàn
drugs	毒品	dú pǐn
dry and dull	枯燥	kū zào
durable	耐用	nài yòng
dusk	黄昏	huáng hūn
duties	职务	zhí wù
eager	急切	jí qiè
early morning	清晨	qīng chén
earnest	恳切	kěn qiè
earnings	收益	shōu yì
earring	耳环	ěr huán
easy	轻而易举	qīng ér yì jǔ
easy to	便于	biàn yú
eating and drinking	饮食	yǐn shí
ecology	生态	shēng tài
edge	边缘	biān yuán
educational background	学历	xué lì
effect	成效	chéng xiào
efficacy	功效	gōng xiào
electric power source	电源	diàn yuán
elegance	风度	fēng dù

English	中文	Pinyin
elegant	文雅	wén yǎ
element	元素	yuán sù
embarrassed	尴尬	gān gà
emergency relief	救济	jiù jì
enclosure	附件	fù jiàn
endless	无穷无尽	wú qióng wú jìn
energy	活力	huó lì
engine	引擎	yǐn qíng
enlightened	开明	kāi míng
ensign	旗帜	qí zhì
enthusiasm	劲头	jìn tóu
enthusiasm for doing sth	干劲	gàn jìn
enthusiastically	踊跃	yǒng yuè
entire year	终年	zhōng nián
entirely free from worry	舒畅	shū chàng
equal	相等	xiāng děng
equally matched	不相上下	bù xiāng shàng xià
equator	赤道	chì dào
equipment	器材	qì cái
error	过失	guò shī
essential factor	要素	yào sù
esthetics	审美	shěn měi
eternal	永恒	yǒng héng
etiquette	礼节	lǐ jié

English	中文	Pinyin
Europe	欧洲	ōu zhōu
even	平坦	píng tǎn
even if	即便	jí biàn
event	事件	shì jiàn
everybody	大伙儿	dà huǒ r
everyone	诸位	zhū wèi
everyone gives their own view	各抒己见	gè shū jǐ jiàn
evildoer	歹徒	dǎi tú
evolution	进化	jìn huà
example	榜样	bǎng yàng
excellent	高超	gāo chāo
exception	例外	lì wài
exceptional	优异	yōu yì
excessive	过度	guò dù
exchange of goods	通货	tōng huò
expansion	扩张	kuò zhāng
expel breath	呵	hē
expenditures	开支	kāi zhī
expensive	昂贵	áng guì
experienced and knowledgeable	见多识广	jiàn duō shí guǎng
experiment	试验	shì yàn
expert in	拿手	ná shǒu
explosion	爆炸	bào zhà
exposition	博览会	bó lǎn huì

English	中文	Pinyin
exposure	曝光	bào guāng
expression of opinion	言论	yán lùn
external	外表	wài biǎo
extra	额外	é wài
extreme	极端	jí duān
extremely	异常	yì cháng
extroverted	外向	wài xiàng
eyes brimming with tears of excitement	热泪盈眶	rè lèi yíng kuàng
fable	寓言	yù yán
face	面貌	miàn mào
facial expression	神色	shén sè
faint	隐约	yǐn yuē
faith	信念	xìn niàn
faithful	忠实	zhōng shí
false	虚假	xū jiǎ
fame	名誉	míng yù
fame and power	声势	shēng shì
family love and joy	天伦之乐	tiān lún zhī lè
family member	家属	jiā shǔ
fantastic	奇妙	qí miào
fascinating	迷人	mí rén
fashion	时装	shí zhuāng
fat	脂肪	zhī fáng
father's father	祖父	zǔ fù

English	中文	Pinyin
faucet	水龙头	shuǐ lóng tóu
faultless	完备	wán bèi
fears of trouble in the rear	后顾之忧	hòu gù zhī yōu
feasible	可行	kě xíng
fellow	家伙	jiā hu
ferocious	凶恶	xiōng è
fertile	肥沃	féi wò
fertilizer	化肥	huà féi
fiber	纤维	xiān wéi
field	平原	píng yuán
field of view	视野	shì yě
fierce	猛烈	měng liè
file	档案	dàng àn
filling	馅儿	xiàn r
finances	财政	cái zhèng
financial affairs	财务	cái wù
fine	精致	jīng zhì
fine example	模范	mó fàn
fine food	佳肴	jiā yáo
fine powder	粉末	fěn mò
finger nail	指甲	zhǐ jiǎ
firefighting	消防	xiāo fáng
fireworks	烟花	yān huā
firm	果断	guǒ duàn

English	中文	Pinyin
firm and substantial	坚实	jiān shí
firmly	坚固	jiān gù
firmly-based	踏实	tā shí
first	原始	yuán shǐ
first month of the lunar year	正月	zhēng yuè
fisherman	渔民	yú mín
fishy	腥	xīng
fist	拳头	quán tou
flabbergasted	诧异	chà yì
flat	扁	biǎn
flexibility	弹性	tán xìng
flickering	闪烁	shǎn shuò
flourishing	欣欣向荣	xīn xīn xiàng róng
fluorescent screen	荧屏	yíng píng
foam	泡沫	pào mò
focal point	焦点	jiāo diǎn
for a time	一度	yī dù
for example	譬如	pì rú
for many generations	世代	shì dài
for now	暂且	zàn qiě
for the time being	姑且	gū qiě
foreground	前景	qián jǐng
forgetful	丢三落四	diū sān là sì
fork in road	岔	chà

English	中文	Pinyin
form	格式	gé shì
formation	行列	háng liè
former days	昔日	xī rì
formidable power	威力	wēi lì
formula	公式	gōng shì
fortunately	幸好	xìng hǎo
forum	论坛	lùn tán
fossil	化石	huà shí
fountainhead	源泉	yuán quán
fragmentary	零星	líng xīng
frail	脆弱	cuì ruò
frame	框架	kuàng jià
free	无偿	wú cháng
frequency	频率	pín lǜ
frequently	频繁	pín fán
friction	摩擦	mó cā
friendly	和气	hé qì
friendly relations	融洽	róng qià
from time to time	不时	bù shí
front	阵地	zhèn dì
frontier	边境	biān jìng
full of youthful energy	朝气蓬勃	zhāo qì péng bó
fun	趣味	qù wèi
function	性能	xìng néng

English	中文	Pinyin
fund	基金	jī jīn
funds	经费	jīng fèi
funny	可笑	kě xiào
future prospects	出息	chū xi
gaiety	欢乐	huān lè
game plan	策略	cè lüè
gangster	匪徒	fěi tú
gap	间隔	jiàn gé
gardens	园林	yuán lín
gaze	目光	mù guāng
gear	机关	jī guān
gene	基因	jī yīn
general	将军	jiāng jūn
general idea	大意	dà yì
general mood	风气	fēng qì
gentle	柔和	róu hé
gentleman	绅士	shēn shì
geology	地质	dì zhì
gesture	手势	shǒu shì
good fortune	福气	fú qì
good quality and cheap	物美价廉	wù měi jià lián
goods	物资	wù zī
gorgeous	华丽	huá lì
government	官方	guān fāng

English	中文	Pinyin
grade	档次	dàng cì
grand	宏伟	hóng wěi
gratitude and grudges	恩怨	ēn yuàn
grave	坟墓	fén mù
greasy food	油腻	yóu nì
great kindness	盛情	shèng qíng
greedy for food	馋	chán
grieved	悲哀	bēi āi
grim	严峻	yán jùn
group	集团	jí tuán
guide	向导	xiàng dǎo
gunpowder	火药	huǒ yào
hail	冰雹	bīng báo
hammer	锤	chuí
handicraft article	工艺品	gōng yì pǐn
handle	把手	bǎ shou
happy	快活	kuài huó
happy and excited	兴高采烈	xìng gāo cǎi liè
hard	坚硬	jiān yìng
hard to avoid	难免	nán miǎn
hard to take	难堪	nán kān
hardships	受罪	shòu zuì
hardworking	辛勤	xīn qín
hardworking and frugal	勤俭	qín jiǎn

English	中文	Pinyin
harmonious	调和	tiáo hé
harmony	和谐	hé xié
have no way out	无可奈何	wú kě nài hé
having lived through many changes	饱经沧桑	bǎo jīng cāng sāng
head	为首	wéi shǒu
head of state	元首	yuán shǒu
healthy atmosphere	正气	zhèng qì
heart	心灵	xīn líng
heart's blood	心血	xīn xuè
heartfelt	衷心	zhōng xīn
heavy	沉重	chén zhòng
heavy drinking	酗酒	xù jiǔ
hectic	繁忙	fán máng
height above sea level	海拔	hǎi bá
helper	助手	zhù shǒu
heredity	遗传	yí chuán
heritage	遗产	yí chǎn
heroic	英勇	yīng yǒng
hey	嘿	hēi
hi	嗨	hāi
high tide	高潮	gāo cháo
higher authorities	上级	shàng jí
hills	丘陵	qiū líng
history	来历	lái lì

English	中文	Pinyin
hole	孔	kǒng
hollow	空虚	kōng xū
home	故乡	gù xiāng
homework	功课	gōng kè
honest	坦白	tǎn bái
hoodlum	无赖	wú lài
hook	钩子	gōu zi
horn	喇叭	lǎ ba
hospitality	好客	hào kè
host	东道主	dōng dào zhǔ
hostage	人质	rén zhì
hostile	敌视	dí shì
household	人家	rén jiā
how can this be so?	岂有此理	qǐ yǒu cǐ lǐ
how come	咋	zǎ
huge	庞大	páng dà
human nature	人性	rén xìng
human sympathy	人道	rén dào
humble	谦逊	qiān xùn
hundred percent	十足	shí zú
hunger	饥饿	jī è
husband's parents	公婆	gōng pó
hydrogen	氢	qīng
hypocritical	虚伪	xū wěi

English	中文	Pinyin
I	本人	běn rén
idle	懒惰	lǎn duò
if	假使	jiǎ shǐ
ignorant	无知	wú zhī
illegal	非法	fēi fǎ
immediately	顿时	dùn shí
immunity	免疫	miǎn yì
impatient	迫不及待	pò bù jí dài
imperceptible influence	潜移默化	qián yí mò huà
imposing manner	气势	qì shì
impotent	无能为力	wú néng wéi lì
impoverished	贫乏	pín fá
in a difficult situation	狼狈	láng bèi
in a great rush	慌忙	huāng máng
in charge	主管	zhǔ guǎn
in every possible way	无微不至	wú wēi bù zhì
in general	大体	dà tǐ
in order	依次	yī cì
in order to avoid	以免	yǐ miǎn
in sequence, step by step	循序渐进	xún xù jiàn jìn
in short	总而言之	zǒng ér yán zhī
in silence	默默	mò mò
in spite of	不顾	bù gù
in the end	终究	zhōng jiū

English	中文	Pinyin
in the past	以往	yǐ wǎng
in the right and self-confident	理直气壮	lǐ zhí qì zhuàng
in view of	鉴于	jiàn yú
in writing	书面	shū miàn
incessantly	不止	bù zhǐ
incomparable	无比	wú bǐ
inconceivable	不可思议	bù kě sī yì
incorruptible	廉洁	lián jié
independent	自主	zì zhǔ
indication	迹象	jì xiàng
indirect	间接	jiàn jiē
individual	个体	gè tǐ
industrial or military base	基地	jī dì
industry	产业	chǎn yè
infant	婴儿	yīng ér
information	情报	qíng bào
initial	初步	chū bù
injection	注射	zhù shè
ink	墨水儿	mò shuǐ r
inner	内在	nèi zài
inner quality	素质	sù zhì
insect	昆虫	kūn chóng
inseparably close	紧密	jǐn mì
inside story	内幕	nèi mù

English	中文	Pinyin
insight	眼光	yǎn guāng
inspiration	灵感	líng gǎn
instance	案例	àn lì
instinct	本能	běn néng
instrument	仪器	yí qì
instrument string	弦	xián
intelligence	智力	zhì lì
intelligent	智能	zhì néng
intent	意图	yì tú
intention	意向	yì xiàng
intentional	成心	chéng xīn
interest rates	利率	lì lǜ
intermediary	媒介	méi jiè
intermittent	断断续续	duàn duàn xù xù
Internet	互联网	hù lián wǎng
intrinsic to sth	固有	gù yǒu
invitation card	请柬	qǐng jiǎn
IQ	智商	zhì shāng
irrigation ditch	渠道	qú dào
irritable	急躁	jí zào
Islamic	清真	qīng zhēn
island	岛屿	dǎo yǔ
isolated	孤立	gū lì
it goes without saying	不言而喻	bù yán ér yù

English	中文	Pinyin
it's just perfect	恰到好处	qià dào hǎo chù
itself	本身	běn shēn
jasper	碧玉	bì yù
jet-black	乌黑	wū hēi
job	职位	zhí wèi
job training	培训	péi xùn
joyous	喜悦	xǐ yuè
judgment	裁判	cái pàn
judicial	司法	sī fǎ
just	公正	gōng zhèng
just as in the past	一如既往	yī rú jì wǎng
justice	公道	gōng dào
keen	敏锐	mǐn ruì
kernel	颗粒	kē lì
key information	须知	xū zhī
kindly	慈祥	cí xiáng
knee	膝盖	xī gài
lady	夫人	fū ren
lake	湖泊	hú pō
lame	瘸	qué
lane	巷	xiàng
lantern	灯笼	dēng lóng
Lantern Festival	元宵节	yuán xiāo jié
lapse	失误	shī wù

English	中文	Pinyin
large building	大厦	dà shà
lasting	持久	chí jiǔ
lateral side	侧面	cè miàn
law and order	治安	zhì ān
lawsuit	诉讼	sù sòng
layer	层次	céng cì
layman	外行	wài háng
leader	领袖	lǐng xiù
leading	主导	zhǔ dǎo
leaflet	传单	chuán dān
leather	皮革	pí gé
lecture	演讲	yǎn jiǎng
left and right	左右	zuǒ yòu
legal person	法人	fǎ rén
let it be	算了	suàn le
letter	字母	zì mǔ
level	级别	jí bié
lever	杠杆	gàng gǎn
life	性命	xìng mìng
lifelong	终身	zhōng shēn
limit	极限	jí xiàn
limpid	清澈	qīng chè
line of sight	视线	shì xiàn
lip	嘴唇	zuǐ chún

English	中文	Pinyin
literary work	著作	zhù zuò
literature and art	文艺	wén yì
local conditions and customs	风土人情	fēng tǔ rén qíng
location	场所	chǎng suǒ
locomotive	机动	jī dòng
lofty quality	气概	qì gài
logistics	后勤	hòu qín
lonely	孤独	gū dú
look in the eyes	眼神	yǎn shén
look on one's face	神情	shén qíng
lord	贵族	guì zú
loss	亏损	kuī sǔn
lottery ticket	彩票	cǎi piào
loud and clear	响亮	xiǎng liàng
lowering and raising of the head	俯仰	fǔ yǎng
lucky	吉祥	jí xiáng
lush	茂盛	mào shèng
luster	光彩	guāng cǎi
luxurious	奢侈	shē chǐ
machine	机械	jī xiè
macro-	宏观	hóng guān
magic	魔术	mó shù
magical	神奇	shén qí
magnificence	壮丽	zhuàng lì

English	中文	Pinyin
main point	要点	yào diǎn
main stream	主流	zhǔ liú
mainstay	支柱	zhī zhù
maintenance	维修	wéi xiū
majestic	崇高	chóng gāo
malady	弊病	bì bìng
male and female	雌雄	cí xióng
malfunction	故障	gù zhàng
man-made	人为	rén wéi
maneuver	演习	yǎn xí
marsh	沼泽	zhǎo zé
martial arts chivalry	武侠	wǔ xiá
mass	群众	qún zhòng
massage	按摩	àn mó
material benefit	福利	fú lì
matter	事项	shì xiàng
mean	残忍	cán rěn
meaning	含义	hán yì
meaningful content	内涵	nèi hán
measure word for buildings	幢	zhuàng
measure word for coins and medals	枚	méi
measure word for houses	栋	dòng
measure word for plants	株	zhū
measure word for rounds	番	fān

English	中文	Pinyin
measure word for ships	艘	sōu
mechanism	机构	jī gòu
media, esp. news media	媒体	méi tǐ
melody	旋律	xuán lǚ
member	成员	chéng yuán
membrane	膜	mó
memorandum	备忘录	bèi wàng lù
memory	记性	jì xìng
metabolism	新陈代谢	xīn chén dài xiè
meteorological feature	气象	qì xiàng
meticulous planning and careful accounting	精打细算	jīng dǎ xì suàn
micro-	微观	wēi guān
microphone	话筒	huà tǒng
might	威风	wēi fēng
mild	温和	wēn hé
milestone	里程碑	lǐ chéng bēi
military campaign	战役	zhàn yì
millimeter	毫米	háo mǐ
minute	渺小	miǎo xiǎo
minutes	纪要	jì yào
miserable	悲惨	bēi cǎn
misgivings	顾虑	gù lǜ
missile	导弹	dǎo dàn
mission	使命	shǐ mìng

English	中文	Pinyin
misunderstanding	隔阂	gé hé
modal particle	嘛	ma
mode	模式	mó shì
model	典型	diǎn xíng
mold	模型	mó xíng
money wrapped in red as a gift	红包	hóng bāo
moral character	品德	pǐn dé
more and more emerge	层出不穷	céng chū bù qióng
more or less	大致	dà zhì
moreover	况且	kuàng qiě
motion	动态	dòng tài
motivation	上进心	shàng jìn xīn
motive	动机	dòng jī
motive power	动力	dòng lì
motto	座右铭	zuò yòu míng
mountain range	山脉	shān mài
mournful	凄凉	qī liáng
movement	动静	dòng jìng
murderer	凶手	xiōng shǒu
must	务必	wù bì
mutual understanding	谅解	liàng jiě
name	称号	chēng hào
nanny	保姆	bǎo mǔ
narrow	狭窄	xiá zhǎi

English	中文	Pinyin
narrow-minded	狭隘	xiá ài
nasal mucus	鼻涕	bí tì
national defense	国防	guó fáng
native language	母语	mǔ yǔ
natural gas	天然气	tiān rán qì
nature	天生	tiān shēng
naughty	淘气	táo qì
nausea	恶心	ě xīn
navigation	导航	dǎo háng
nearby	就近	jiù jìn
need not	甬	béng
negative	消极	xiāo jí
negligible	微不足道	wēi bù zú dào
nest	窝	wō
network	网络	wǎng luò
neutral	中立	zhōng lì
New Year's gift money	压岁钱	yā suì qián
newspaper	报社	bào shè
nice	和蔼	hé ǎi
nick	缺口	quē kǒu
nimble	敏捷	mǐn jié
no comment	无可奉告	wú kě fèng gào
noble	高尚	gāo shàng
noisy	嘈杂	cáo zá

English	中文	Pinyin
nonverbal grunt as interjection	嗯	èn
nook	角落	jiǎo luò
norm	规范	guī fàn
not in the least	毫无	háo wú
not just in name only, but also in reality	名副其实	míng fù qí shí
not one thread loose	一丝不苟	yī sī bù gǒu
not stint	不惜	bù xī
not to have access	无从	wú cóng
notable	显著	xiǎn zhù
notarization	公证	gōng zhèng
note	便条	biàn tiáo
nothing else	无非	wú fēi
novel and original	新颖	xīn yǐng
now	眼下	yǎn xià
numb	麻木	má mù
number	数目	shù mù
oar	桨	jiǎng
objective	宗旨	zōng zhǐ
obstinate	固执	gù zhí
obstruction	障碍	zhàng ài
obvious at a glance	一目了然	yī mù liǎo rán
obviously	明明	míng míng
occasion	场合	chǎng hé

English	中文	Pinyin
occasionally	时而	shí ér
odor	气味	qì wèi
off season	淡季	dàn jì
official business	公务	gōng wù
often	时常	shí cháng
oh	哦	o
oil	石油	shí yóu
oil paints	油漆	yóu qī
old-fashioned	陈旧	chén jiù
older brother's wife	嫂子	sǎo zi
omen	预兆	yù zhào
on end	接连	jiē lián
on the edge of	濒临	bīn lín
on the eve of	即将	jí jiāng
on the other hand	反之	fǎn zhī
one move, two gains	一举两得	yī jǔ liǎng dé
one's appearance	容貌	róng mào
one's bosom	胸怀	xiōng huái
one's elders	长辈	zhǎng bèi
one's native place	籍贯	jí guàn
one's thoughts	心眼儿	xīn yǎn r
only	唯独	wéi dú
open	开阔	kāi kuò
openly	公然	gōng rán

English	中文	Pinyin
opinion	见解	jiàn jiě
opportune moment	时机	shí jī
opportunity	机遇	jī yù
opportunity to live	生机	shēng jī
oppressive	沉闷	chén mèn
oral	口头	kǒu tóu
oral cavity	口腔	kǒu qiāng
orange	橙	chéng
order	条理	tiáo lǐ
organ	器官	qì guān
organism	生物	shēng wù
organization	团体	tuán tǐ
origin	根源	gēn yuán
original	原先	yuán xiān
originally	起初	qǐ chū
otherwise	要不然	yào bù rán
ouch	哎哟	āi yō
outer space	太空	tài kōng
outer surface	面子	miàn zi
outlook	展望	zhǎn wàng
outpatient service	门诊	mén zhěn
outstanding	杰出	jié chū
oval	椭圆	tuǒ yuán
overall situation	全局	quán jú

English	中文	Pinyin
overpass	立交桥	lì jiāo qiáo
overseas Chinese	华侨	huá qiáo
oxygen	氧气	yǎng qì
pace	步伐	bù fá
pad	垫	diàn
palace	宫殿	gōng diàn
pale	苍白	cāng bái
paper money	钞票	chāo piào
paradise	天堂	tiān táng
parallel	平行	píng xíng
paralysis	麻痹	má bì
part	局部	jú bù
part , or a garment etc)	部位	bù wèi
part-time job	兼职	jiān zhí
passion	激情	jī qíng
passive	被动	bèi dòng
past events	往事	wǎng shì
patent	专利	zhuān lì
patient	患者	huàn zhě
pattern	款式	kuǎn shì
pavilion	亭子	tíng zi
peaceful	安宁	ān níng
peaceful relations	和睦	hé mù
peak	高峰	gāo fēng

English	中文	Pinyin
pearl	珍珠	zhēn zhū
penalty	惩罚	chéng fá
percentage point	百分点	bǎi fēn diǎn
perception	知觉	zhī jué
perhaps	或许	huò xǔ
period	周期	zhōu qī
period of time	工夫	gōng fu
periphery	周边	zhōu biān
perpendicular	垂直	chuí zhí
perseverance	毅力	yì lì
person	人士	rén shì
personal	亲身	qīn shēn
personal strength	特长	tè cháng
personality	人格	rén gé
persons involved or implicated	当事人	dāng shì rén
petal	花瓣	huā bàn
physiology	生理	shēng lǐ
picky	挑剔	tiāo ti
piece of writing submitted for publication	稿件	gǎo jiàn
pill	丸	wán
pink	粉色	fěn sè
pit	坑	kēng
plain	朴实	pǔ shí

English	中文	Pinyin
plait	辫子	biàn zi
plane	平面	píng miàn
pleasing to the eye	美观	měi guān
plight	处境	chǔ jìng
plot of a story	情节	qíng jié
pocket	兜	dōu
poem for singing	曲子	qǔ zi
policy	方针	fāng zhēn
political party	党	dǎng
pool	池塘	chí táng
popular	热门	rè mén
porridge	粥	zhōu
port	港口	gǎng kǒu
portrait	肖像	xiào xiàng
position	立场	lì chǎng
position in a ranking of names	名次	míng cì
positive and negative	正负	zhèng fù
post	公告	gōng gào
posting on a bulletin board	布告	bù gào
posture	姿态	zī tài
potable water	淡水	dàn shuǐ
potential	潜力	qián lì
pottery and porcelain	陶瓷	táo cí
pound	磅	bàng

English	中文	Pinyin
poverty	贫困	pín kùn
power	势力	shì lì
practical	落实	luò shí
pragmatic	务实	wù shí
precious	珍贵	zhēn guì
precious and uncommon	珍稀	zhēn xī
precipitous	陡峭	dǒu qiào
preface	序言	xù yán
prefecture	州	zhōu
pregnant	怀孕	huái yùn
prejudice	偏见	piān jiàn
preliminary competition	预赛	yù sài
premise	前提	qián tí
preparations	筹备	chóu bèi
presently	随即	suí jí
pressing	紧迫	jǐn pò
prestige	威望	wēi wàng
previous	上任	shàng rèn
price	代价	dài jià
principle	原理	yuán lǐ
prison	监狱	jiān yù
private	私自	sī zì
prize	奖赏	jiǎng shǎng
profit	盈利	yíng lì

English	中文	Pinyin
profound	深奥	shēn ào
program	纲领	gāng lǐng
proper	妥善	tuǒ shàn
properly done	妥当	tuǒ dang
property	资产	zī chǎn
propitious wind throughout the journey	一帆风顺	yī fān fēng shùn
proportion	比重	bǐ zhòng
proposal	提议	tí yì
propriety	分寸	fēn cun
prose	散文	sǎn wén
prosperous	昌盛	chāng shèng
protein	蛋白质	dàn bái zhì
provincial capital	省会	shěng huì
public opinion	舆论	yú lùn
public relations	公关	gōng guān
public security bureau	公安局	gōng ān jú
publication	刊物	kān wù
publicly known	公认	gōng rèn
pulse	脉搏	mài bó
pure	纯粹	chún cuì
puzzled	纳闷儿	nà mèn r
qigong	气功	qì gōng
quantity	分量	fèn liang
quarter of a year	季度	jì dù

English	中文	Pinyin
quick-witted	机智	jī zhì
quiet	寂静	jì jìng
quota	名额	míng é
race	种族	zhǒng zú
radar	雷达	léi dá
radiance	光辉	guāng huī
radiation	辐射	fú shè
radio	收音机	shōu yīn jī
rank	等级	děng jí
ranks	队伍	duì wǔ
rapid	急剧	jí jù
rare	罕见	hǎn jiàn
rare and precious	难能可贵	nán néng kě guì
rather	颇	pō
rays of light	光芒	guāng máng
reaction	反动	fǎn dòng
ready-made	现成	xiàn chéng
realistic	切实	qiè shí
really isn't	并非	bìng fēi
reason	理智	lǐ zhì
reasonable	正当	zhèng dàng
reasoning	推理	tuī lǐ
recently	近来	jìn lái
receptacle	容器	róng qì

English	中文	Pinyin
reckless	胡乱	hú luàn
refined	斯文	sī wén
refreshed	爽快	shuǎng kuai
regeneration through one's own effort	自力更生	zì lì gēng shēng
regime	政权	zhèng quán
regular	正规	zhèng guī
regular and thorough	有条不紊	yǒu tiáo bù wěn
regular column or segment	栏目	lán mù
reluctant to leave	留恋	liú liàn
remorse	悔恨	huǐ hèn
remote	偏僻	piān pì
remote control	遥控	yáo kòng
repeatedly	屡次	lǚ cì
republic	共和国	gòng hé guó
repulsive	可恶	kě wù
reputation	声誉	shēng yù
requirement	需求	xū qiú
reserves	储备	chǔ bèi
residence	住宅	zhù zhái
residue	渣	zhā
resolute and decisive	斩钉截铁	zhǎn dīng jié tiě
resolutely	毅然	yì rán
resolve	志气	zhì qì
return	回报	huí bào

English	中文	Pinyin
reverse side	反面	fǎn miàn
reward	报酬	bào chou
rhyming couplet	对联	duì lián
rhythm	节奏	jié zòu
rich	充实	chōng shí
right and wrong	是非	shì fēi
righteousness	正义	zhèng yì
rights	权益	quán yì
riverside	畔	pàn
robust	健全	jiàn quán
rock	岩石	yán shí
rock 'n' roll	摇滚	yáo gǔn
rocket	火箭	huǒ jiàn
rogue	流氓	liú máng
role	职能	zhí néng
rosy clouds	霞	xiá
rotten	腐朽	fǔ xiǔ
routine	常务	cháng wù
ruins	废墟	fèi xū
rule	规章	guī zhāng
rules	章程	zhāng chéng
rumble	噪音	zào yīn
rumor	谣言	yáo yán
salary	薪水	xīn shuǐ

English	中文	Pinyin
same	一律	yī lǜ
sample	样品	yàng pǐn
sanctity	尊严	zūn yán
satellite	卫星	wèi xīng
satisfactory	圆满	yuán mǎn
satisfied with what one has	知足常乐	zhī zú cháng lè
saturated	饱和	bǎo hé
savage	猖狂	chāng kuáng
scar	疤	bā
scene	场面	chǎng miàn
screw	螺丝钉	luó sī dīng
script for play, opera, movie etc	剧本	jù běn
second place	亚军	yà jūn
secondary	副	fù
secret	奥秘	ào mì
secretary	书记	shū jì
secrets	隐私	yǐn sī
sect	派别	pài bié
section	片断	piàn duàn
secure	牢固	láo gù
seed	种子	zhǒng zi
seed money	本钱	běn qián
seeking instant benefit	急功近利	jí gōng jìn lì
segment	环节	huán jié

English	中文	Pinyin
seldom	难得	nán dé
sense	情理	qíng lǐ
sense of smell	嗅觉	xiù jué
sensitive	敏感	mǐn gǎn
sequence	次序	cì xù
serene	安详	ān xiáng
series	系列	xì liè
serious	郑重	zhèng zhòng
serve sb right	活该	huó gāi
setback	挫折	cuò zhé
severe	严厉	yán lì
sex appeal	性感	xìng gǎn
shame	羞耻	xiū chǐ
shape	形态	xíng tài
shareholder	股东	gǔ dōng
sharp	锋利	fēng lì
sharp pointed end	尖端	jiān duān
sheer cliffs and precipitous rock faces	悬崖峭壁	xuán yá qiào bì
shell	贝壳	bèi ké
shift in the trend of events	转折	zhuǎn zhé
shipping	船舶	chuán bó
shore	海滨	hǎi bīn
short in time	短促	duǎn cù
short period of time	片刻	piàn kè

English	中文	Pinyin
shortsighted	近视	jìn shì
side effect	副作用	fù zuò yòng
sign	标记	biāo jì
signal made with one's eyes	眼色	yǎn sè
silly	愚蠢	yú chǔn
similar	类似	lèi sì
similar to	犹如	yóu rú
simple and crude	简陋	jiǎn lòu
simplified character	简体字	jiǎn tǐ zì
sincere	诚挚	chéng zhì
sincerity	真挚	zhēn zhì
situation	事态	shì tài
skill	技巧	jì qiǎo
slave	奴隶	nú lì
slope	坡	pō
slow	迟缓	chí huǎn
slow and patient	慢性	màn xìng
smart	灵敏	líng mǐn
so as not to	免得	miǎn de
so far	迄今为止	qì jīn wéi zhǐ
so that	以便	yǐ biàn
social class	阶层	jiē céng
soil	土壤	tǔ rǎng
solemn	庄严	zhuāng yán

English	中文	Pinyin
soul	灵魂	líng hún
sound	音响	yīn xiǎng
sound of singing, cheering etc	啦	la
source	来源	lái yuán
source material	本事	běn shì
sovereignty	主权	zhǔ quán
space flight	航天	háng tiān
spacious	宽敞	kuān chang
spacious and well-lit	开朗	kāi lǎng
special	特定	tè dìng
specialized subject	专科	zhuān kē
specialty	专长	zhuān cháng
specific topic	专题	zhuān tí
specifically	专程	zhuān chéng
specimen	标本	biāo běn
spectacular	壮观	zhuàng guān
speculation	推测	tuī cè
spellbound	出神	chū shén
spinning and weaving	纺织	fǎng zhī
spirit	气魄	qì pò
spittle	唾沫	tuò mo
splendid	辉煌	huī huáng
spontaneous	自发	zì fā
spouse	配偶	pèi ǒu

English	中文	Pinyin
spy	间谍	jiàn dié
staff officer	参谋	cān móu
stage	地步	dì bù
stage presence, poise	台风	tái fēng
stagnation	停滞	tíng zhì
stalk	茎	jīng
standard	规格	guī gé
state	境界	jìng jiè
State Council	国务院	guó wù yuàn
state of affairs	局势	jú shì
statistics	统计	tǒng jì
staunch	坚定	jiān dìng
steady	沉着	chén zhuó
steamship	轮船	lún chuán
stiff	僵硬	jiāng yìng
still	仍旧	rén g jiù
stingy	吝啬	lìn sè
stockpile	储存	chǔ cún
storm	风暴	fēng bào
stove	炉灶	lú zào
strange	古怪	gǔ guài
strategic decision	决策	jué cè
strategy	战略	zhàn lüè
strength	实力	shí lì

English	中文	Pinyin
strict	严密	yán mì
stripe	斑纹	bān wén
striving to be first and fearing to be last	争先恐后	zhēng xiān kǒng hòu
strong	扎实	zhā shí
structure	格局	gé jú
stubborn	顽固	wán gù
style	作风	zuò fēng
subject matter	题材	tí cái
subordinate	下属	xià shǔ
subsidiary	附属	fù shǔ
substance	实质	shí zhì
substandard products	次品	cì pǐn
substantial	雄厚	xióng hòu
successive generations	历代	lì dài
successive years	连年	lián nián
sufficient to	足以	zú yǐ
suitable	适宜	shì yí
sullen	忧郁	yōu yù
sum	总和	zǒng hé
summary	摘要	zhāi yào
summer camp	夏令营	xià lìng yíng
sumptuous	丰盛	fēng shèng
sunny and cloudless	晴朗	qíng lǎng
sunset	夕阳	xī yáng

English	中文	Pinyin
super-	超级	chāo jí
superior	优越	yōu yuè
superstition	迷信	mí xìn
supply does not meet demand	供不应求	gōng bù yìng qiú
supposing	倘若	tǎng ruò
suppression	镇压	zhèn yā
surpassing	卓越	zhuó yuè
surrender	投降	tóu xiáng
survey	测量	cè liáng
survival of the fittest	优胜劣汰	yōu shèng liè tài
suspense in a movie, play etc	悬念	xuán niàn
suspicion	嫌疑	xián yí
swelling or lump on skin	疙瘩	gē da
symbol	符号	fú hào
symmetry	对称	duì chèn
symptom	症状	zhèng zhuàng
system	体系	tǐ xì
system of enfeoffment	封建	fēng jiàn
systemic problem	弊端	bì duān
taboo	忌讳	jì huì
tactics	战术	zhàn shù
talent	天才	tiān cái
tall and straight	挺拔	tǐng bá
tangible benefit	实惠	shí huì

English	中文	Pinyin
target	指标	zhǐ biāo
task	课题	kè tí
taste	滋味	zī wèi
tasty	可口	kě kǒu
teacher-training	师范	shī fàn
technical ability	技能	jì néng
technique	手法	shǒu fǎ
temperament	性情	xìng qíng
temperate zone	温带	wēn dài
tenacious	顽强	wán qiáng
tent	帐篷	zhàng peng
terrain	地势	dì shì
terrible	利害	lì hai
territory	领土	lǐng tǔ
that's all	而已	ér yǐ
the daily life of a family	家常	jiā cháng
the end	终点	zhōng diǎn
the four limbs of the body	四肢	sì zhī
the front	跟前	gēn qián
the gains do not make up for the losses	得不偿失	dé bù cháng shī
the human world	人间	rén jiān
the more	愈	yù
the most important	首要	shǒu yào
the North Pole	北极	běi jí

English	中文	Pinyin
the outside world	外界	wài jiè
the present time	当前	dāng qián
the scene	现场	xiàn chǎng
the stream flows without stopping	川流不息	chuān liú bù xī
the throat	喉咙	hóu lóng
the traditional Chinese calendar	农历	nóng lì
the truth about sth	真相	zhēn xiàng
the Way of the Hegemon	霸道	bà dào
theme	主题	zhǔ tí
theory	学说	xué shuō
there is no harm in	不妨	bù fáng
thick	浓厚	nóng hòu
thief	贼	zéi
third in a race	季军	jì jūn
thorn	刺	cì
thorough	周密	zhōu mì
thought	思维	sī wéi
three-dimensional	立体	lì tǐ
thriving	兴隆	xīng lóng
throughout history	历来	lì lái
tide	潮流	cháo liú
tiles and bricks	砖瓦	zhuān wǎ
time	时光	shí guāng

English	中文	Pinyin
time difference	时差	shí chā
time limit	期限	qī xiàn
timidity	胆怯	dǎn qiè
tint	色彩	sè cǎi
tip of branch	梢	shāo
tire	轮胎	lún tāi
title	标题	biāo tí
to abandon	抛弃	pāo qì
to abide by	遵循	zūn xún
to abolish	废除	fèi chú
to absorb	摄取	shè qǔ
to accept	采纳	cǎi nà
to accompany	伴随	bàn suí
to accord with	合乎	hé hū
to accuse	攻击	gōng jī
to accuse wrongly	冤枉	yuān wang
to act against one's will	不得已	bù dé yǐ
to act as host	做东	zuò dōng
to act jointly	合伙	hé huǒ
to act on behalf of	代理	dài lǐ
to add	增添	zēng tiān
to adjust	调剂	tiáo jì
to administer	管辖	guǎn xiá
to admire	钦佩	qīn pèi

English	中文	Pinyin
to admonish	警告	jǐng gào
to advocate	倡导	chàng dǎo
to affix a seal	盖章	gài zhāng
to age	衰老	shuāi lǎo
to agree	附和	fù hè
to agree to and sign	签订	qiān dìng
to alarm	惊动	jīng dòng
to allocate	配备	pèi bèi
to allow	许可	xǔ kě
to ambush	埋伏	mái fú
to anchor	停泊	tíng bó
to annotate	注释	zhù shì
to answer	答复	dá fù
to anticipate	意料	yì liào
to appeal	号召	hào zhào
to appear	呈现	chéng xiàn
to appoint	任命	rèn mìng
to appraise	鉴定	jiàn dìng
to approve	认可	rèn kě
to approve of	赞同	zàn tóng
to arouse	激发	jī fā
to arrange in order	排放	pái fàng
to arrest	逮捕	dài bǔ
to arrive	抵达	dǐ dá

English	中文	Pinyin
to ask for compensation	索赔	suǒ péi
to ask for guidance	请教	qǐng jiào
to ask for instructions	请示	qǐng shì
to ask in reply	反问	fǎn wèn
to assault	进攻	jìn gōng
to assign	赋予	fù yǔ
to assist	辅助	fǔ zhù
to associate	交往	jiāo wǎng
to attack	冲击	chōng jī
to attempt	试图	shì tú
to attempt vainly	妄想	wàng xiǎng
to awaken	觉醒	jué xǐng
to award	授予	shòu yǔ
to back	支援	zhī yuán
to bake	烘	hōng
to bask in the light	沾光	zhān guāng
to be a real headache	伤脑筋	shāng nǎo jīn
to be absent	缺席	quē xí
to be amazed	惊奇	jīng qí
to be born	诞生	dàn shēng
to be born of	出身	chū shēn
to be bound to	必定	bì dìng
to be careful	留神	liú shén
to be convinced	服气	fú qì

English	中文	Pinyin
to be corrupt	贪污	tān wū
to be destroyed	灭亡	miè wáng
to be discouraged	泄气	xiè qì
to be disgusted with	反感	fǎn gǎn
to be eager for	巴不得	bā bu de
to be elected	当选	dāng xuǎn
to be fascinated	着迷	zháo mí
to be frightened	恐惧	kǒng jù
to be good at	擅长	shàn cháng
to be gratified	欣慰	xīn wèi
to be in flood	泛滥	fàn làn
to be in vogue	盛行	shèng xíng
to be jealous of	嫉妒	jí dù
to be jolted around	颠簸	diān bǒ
to be located at	位于	wèi yú
to be missing	失踪	shī zōng
to be on the alert	警惕	jǐng tì
to be oriented towards	导向	dǎo xiàng
to be pregnant	孕育	yùn yù
to be proficient in	精通	jīng tōng
to be published	问世	wèn shì
to be sure	确信	què xìn
to be willing to	甘心	gān xīn
to be willing to do sth	乐意	lè yì

English	中文	Pinyin
to be worthy of	不愧	bù kuì
to bear	负担	fù dān
to bear hardships	吃苦	chī kǔ
to beat	揍	zòu
to beat up	殴打	ōu dǎ
to become aware	发觉	fā jué
to become exhilarated	兴致勃勃	xìng zhì bó bó
to become inflamed	发炎	fā yán
to become invalid	作废	zuò fèi
to begin an undertaking	创业	chuàng yè
to believe in	信仰	xìn yǎng
to belittle	贬低	biǎn dī
to betray	背叛	bèi pàn
to bind	捆绑	kǔn bǎng
to blame	责怪	zé guài
to blink	眨	zhǎ
to blockade	封锁	fēng suǒ
to boil	沸腾	fèi téng
to bother about	计较	jì jiào
to bound	跳跃	tiào yuè
to bow	鞠躬	jū gōng
to boycott	抵制	dǐ zhì
to brake	刹车	shā chē
to break apart	掰	bāi

English	中文	Pinyin
to break away from	摆脱	bǎi tuō
to break down	崩溃	bēng kuì
to break in	磨合	mó hé
to break new ground	开拓	kāi tuò
to break out	爆发	bào fā
to break through	突破	tū pò
to break up into components	解体	jiě tǐ
to breathe deeply	喘气	chuǎn qì
to breed	繁殖	fán zhí
to bribe	贿赂	huì lù
to bring along	捎	shāo
to bring forth new ideas	创新	chuàng xīn
to bring to light	揭发	jiē fā
to bring together	凑合	còu he
to broadcast	播放	bō fàng
to broadcast live	直播	zhí bō
to brook no delay	刻不容缓	kè bù róng huǎn
to build	修建	xiū jiàn
to bully	欺负	qī fu
to bump	磕	kē
to burst forth	迸发	bèng fā
to bury	埋葬	mái zàng
to call	拨打	bō dǎ
to call on	呼吁	hū yù

English	中文	Pinyin
to capture	攻克	gōng kè
to care about	在乎	zài hu
to carry	携带	xié dài
to carry a story	刊登	kān dēng
to carry on the shoulder	扛	káng
to carry out	实施	shí shī
to carry over the arm	挎	kuà
to carry with both hands	端	duān
to carve	雕刻	diāo kè
to cash	兑现	duì xiàn
to cast	铸造	zhù zào
to catch	捕捉	bǔ zhuō
to catch fire	发火	fā huǒ
to cause	致使	zhì shǐ
to cause a sensation	轰动	hōng dòng
to cause sb's death	要命	yào mìng
to check	遏制	è zhì
to chew	咀嚼	jǔ jué
to chip away at a task and not abandon it	锲而不舍	qiè ér bù shě
to choose	拣	jiǎn
to circle in the air	飞翔	fēi xiáng
to circulate	流通	liú tōng
to clarify	澄清	chéng qīng
to clear away	清除	qīng chú

English	中文	Pinyin
to clear up	清理	qīng lǐ
to climb	攀登	pān dēng
to clog up	堵塞	dǔ sè
to close	封闭	fēng bì
to coax	哄	hǒng
to coerce	强制	qiáng zhì
to collapse	塌	tā
to collect	收藏	shōu cáng
to collude with	勾结	gōu jié
to come to	苏醒	sū xǐng
to come to understand	觉悟	jué wù
to command	率领	shuài lǐng
to comment on	评论	píng lùn
to commit an offense	得罪	dé zuì
to compare	比喻	bǐ yù
to compel	强迫	qiǎng pò
to compensate	补偿	bǔ cháng
to compete	竞赛	jìng sài
to complain	抱怨	bào yuàn
to complement	弥补	mí bǔ
to complement one another	相辅相成	xiāng fǔ xiāng chéng
to complete a construction project	落成	luò chéng
to complete a contract	成交	chéng jiāo
to compose	合成	hé chéng

English	中文	Pinyin
to compress	压缩	yā suō
to compromise	妥协	tuǒ xié
to conceal	掩盖	yǎn gài
to concede	让步	ràng bù
to concentrate one's attention	聚精会神	jù jīng huì shén
to conclude	断定	duàn dìng
to condense	凝聚	níng jù
to conduct	引导	yǐn dǎo
to confirm	证实	zhèng shí
to conquer	征服	zhēng fú
to consider	权衡	quán héng
to consign	托运	tuō yùn
to consolidate	巩固	gǒng gù
to conspire	阴谋	yīn móu
to constrain or repress emotions	压抑	yā yì
to consult	磋商	cuō shāng
to consult a reference	参照	cān zhào
to consult with	协商	xié shāng
to contain	蕴藏	yùn cáng
to contemplate	沉思	chén sī
to continue	延续	yán xù
to continue the struggle	再接再厉	zài jiē zài lì
to contract	承包	chéng bāo

English	中文	Pinyin
to contrast	对照	duì zhào
to control	监督	jiān dū
to convert	兑换	duì huàn
to convey	转达	zhuǎn dá
to cook on a slow fire	熬	áo
to cool	冷却	lěng què
to cooperate	搭档	dā dàng
to correct	更正	gēng zhèng
to correspond	对应	duì yìng
to count	数	shǔ
to count numbers	算数	suàn shù
to count on	指望	zhǐ wàng
to cover	覆盖	fù gài
to cover the whole	遍布	biàn bù
to cover up	掩饰	yǎn shì
to cover up the truth	隐瞒	yǐn mán
to create	创作	chuàng zuò
to crisscross	纵横	zòng héng
to criticize	批判	pī pàn
to cross	交叉	jiāo chā
to cross over	过渡	guò dù
to crush	粉碎	fěn suì
to crystallize	结晶	jié jīng
to cultivate	栽培	zāi péi

English	中文	Pinyin
to curb	牵制	qiān zhì
to cut	割	gē
to cut short	中断	zhōng duàn
to cut staff	裁员	cái yuán
to cut the ribbon	剪彩	jiǎn cǎi
to cycle	循环	xún huán
to damage	损坏	sǔn huài
to dare to	勇于	yǒng yú
to dazzle	耀眼	yào yǎn
to deal	交易	jiāo yì
to deal with	对付	duì fu
to deceive	欺骗	qī piàn
to decide by vote	表决	biǎo jué
to declare	申报	shēn bào
to declare one's position	表态	biǎo tài
to decline	衰退	shuāi tuì
to decorate	点缀	diǎn zhuì
to defend	保卫	bǎo wèi
to defile	糟蹋	zāo tà
to defraud	诈骗	zhà piàn
to degenerate	变质	biàn zhì
to degrade	堕落	duò luò
to delay	拖延	tuō yán
to deliberate	斟酌	zhēn zhuó

English	中文	Pinyin
to demonstrate	示范	shì fàn
to denounce	谴责	qiǎn zé
to depend on	依赖	yī lài
to deport	驱逐	qū zhú
to deposit money	储蓄	chǔ xù
to descend	降临	jiàng lín
to describe	描绘	miáo huì
to design	构思	gòu sī
to despair	绝望	jué wàng
to destroy	销毁	xiāo huǐ
to detain	拘留	jū liú
to develop	发扬	fā yáng
to die	死亡	sǐ wáng
to differ	相差	xiāng chà
to differentiate	鉴别	jiàn bié
to diffuse	扩散	kuò sàn
to disband	解散	jiě sàn
to discern	识别	shí bié
to discipline sb	处分	chǔ fèn
to discriminate against	歧视	qí shì
to discuss	洽谈	qià tán
to disdain as beneath contempt	不屑一顾	bù xiè yī gù
to disinfect	消毒	xiāo dú
to disintegrate	瓦解	wǎ jiě

English	中文	Pinyin
to dislike	嫌	xián
to display	陈列	chén liè
to dispose	部署	bù shǔ
to dispute	争议	zhēng yì
to dissect	解剖	jiě pōu
to disseminate	散布	sàn bù
to dissolve	溶解	róng jiě
to distinguish	分辨	fēn biàn
to distort	歪曲	wāi qū
to distribute	散发	sàn fā
to disturb	捣乱	dǎo luàn
to dive	潜水	qián shuǐ
to divide up	划分	huà fēn
to do at all costs	全力以赴	quán lì yǐ fù
to do one's utmost	拼命	pīn mìng
to do with difficulty	勉强	miǎn qiǎng
to dominate	支配	zhī pèi
to doubt	疑惑	yí huò
to drag	拽	zhuài
to draw	吸取	xī qǔ
to draw a distinction	区分	qū fēn
to draw close to	靠拢	kào lǒng
to draw on	借鉴	jiè jiàn
to draw support from	借助	jiè zhù

English	中文	Pinyin
to draw up	拟定	nǐ dìng
to draw up a plan	规划	guī huà
to dream of	梦想	mèng xiǎng
to drench	淋	lín
to drift about	流浪	liú làng
to dry in the air	晾	liàng
to dye	染	rǎn
to ease	缓和	huǎn hé
to educate	教养	jiào yǎng
to elaborate	敷衍	fū yǎn
to eliminate	消除	xiāo chú
to embroider	绣	xiù
to emerge in large numbers	涌现	yǒng xiàn
to empathize	体谅	tǐ liàng
to encourage	勉励	miǎn lì
to endorse	拥护	yōng hù
to endure	忍耐	rěn nài
to engage in combat	战斗	zhàn dòu
to engage in social activities	应酬	yìng chou
to engulf	埋没	mái mò
to enlarge	放大	fàng dà
to enlighten	启示	qǐ shì
to ensure	确保	què bǎo
to entail strenuous effort	吃力	chī lì

English	中文	Pinyin
to entertain	款待	kuǎn dài
to entice	诱惑	yòu huò
to entrap	诬陷	wū xiàn
to entrust	寄托	jì tuō
to envelop	笼罩	lǒng zhào
to equip	装备	zhuāng bèi
to erase	抹杀	mǒ shā
to establish	树立	shù lì
to evaluate	评估	píng gū
to evaporate	蒸发	zhēng fā
to evolve	演变	yǎn biàn
to examine	考核	kǎo hé
to examine or inspect	检讨	jiǎn tǎo
to excavate	挖掘	wā jué
to exchange conventional greetings	寒暄	hán xuān
to exclaim in admiration	赞叹	zàn tàn
to exert	施加	shī jiā
to exist	生存	shēng cún
to exist at the same time	并存	bìng cún
to expand	扩充	kuò chōng
to expect	预期	yù qī
to expel	开除	kāi chú
to explain	辩解	biàn jiě
to exploit	剥削	bō xuē

English	中文	Pinyin
to explore	探索	tàn suǒ
to expose	暴露	bào lù
to expound	阐述	chǎn shù
to express in words or writing	致辞	zhì cí
to express sympathy	慰问	wèi wèn
to extend	延伸	yán shēn
to extract	开采	kāi cǎi
to fail to live up	辜负	gū fù
to fall	跌	diē
to fawn on	巴结	bā jie
to fear	畏惧	wèi jù
to feel about	摸索	mō suo
to feel embarrassed or awkward	为难	wéi nán
to feign	冒充	mào chōng
to ferment	酝酿	yùn niàng
to fight	打架	dǎ jià
to fight a battle	打仗	dǎ zhàng
to fight over	争夺	zhēng duó
to file a lawsuit	打官司	dǎ guān si
to filter	过滤	guò lǜ
to find a place for	安置	ān zhì
to find fault with	指责	zhǐ zé
to find the time to do sth	抽空	chōu kòng
to finish	完毕	wán bì

English	中文	Pinyin
to fire	解雇	jiě gù
to fish out	掏	tāo
to fish up	捞	lāo
to fix	奠定	diàn dìng
to flatter	吹捧	chuī pěng
to flee	窜	cuàn
to float	漂浮	piāo fú
to fold	折	zhé
to follow	跟随	gēn suí
to follow sb's tracks	跟踪	gēn zōng
to follow the past and herald the future	继往开来	jì wǎng kāi lái
to fool	蒙	mēng
to force	逼迫	bī pò
to forecast	预料	yù liào
to forfeit	丧失	sàng shī
to forge	伪造	wěi zào
to forgive	饶恕	ráo shù
to form	组	zǔ
to form a complete set	配套	pèi tào
to foster	抚养	fǔ yǎng
to found	创立	chuàng lì
to frame	陷害	xiàn hài
to freeze	冻结	dòng jié
to fulfill	履行	lǚ xíng

English	中文	Pinyin
to furnish	供给	gòng jǐ
to gamble	赌博	dǔ bó
to gather	采集	cǎi jí
to gaze at	凝视	níng shì
to get a job	就业	jiù yè
to get in touch with	联络	lián luò
to get into a habit	上瘾	shàng yǐn
to get rich	发财	fā cái
to give	给予	jǐ yǔ
to give a name to	命名	mìng míng
to give birth	生育	shēng yù
to give instructions	交代	jiāo dài
to give thought	着想	zhuó xiǎng
to give up halfway	半途而废	bàn tú ér fèi
to glitter	灿烂	càn làn
to gnash one's teeth	咬牙切齿	yǎo yá qiè chǐ
to gnaw	啃	kěn
to go against	违背	wéi bèi
to go all out	拼搏	pīn bó
to go bankrupt	倒闭	dǎo bì
to go hunting	打猎	dǎ liè
to go on a journey	动身	dòng shēn
to govern	治理	zhì lǐ
to grasp	领悟	lǐng wù

English	中文	Pinyin
to groan	哼	hēng
to grow from seed	播种	bō zhòng
to grow unchecked	滋长	zī zhǎng
to grumble	埋怨	mán yuàn
to guarantee	担保	dān bǎo
to guard	守护	shǒu hù
to guard a pass	把关	bǎ guān
to guide	带领	dài lǐng
to hack	劈	pī
to haggle over price	讨价还价	tǎo jià huán jià
to halt	停顿	tíng dùn
to handle	处置	chǔ zhì
to hang	悬挂	xuán guà
to hate	厌恶	yàn wù
to have	拥有	yōng yǒu
to have a get-together	联欢	lián huān
to have a reunion	团圆	tuán yuán
to have an urge	冲动	chōng dòng
to have expectations	期望	qī wàng
to have low self-esteem	自卑	zì bēi
to have priority	优先	yōu xiān
to hear	审理	shěn lǐ
to heckle	起哄	qǐ hòng
to heed	理睬	lǐ cǎi

English	中文	Pinyin
to hesitate	迟疑	chí yí
to hide	隐蔽	yǐn bì
to hint	暗示	àn shì
to hire	招收	zhāo shōu
to hit	打击	dǎ jī
to hold	容纳	róng nà
to hold back	憋	biē
to hold in both hands	捧	pěng
to hold in the mouth	叼	diāo
to honor	表彰	biǎo zhāng
to hug	搂	lǒu
to hybridize	杂交	zá jiāo
to imagine	设想	shè xiǎng
to impart	传授	chuán shòu
to implement	贯彻	guàn chè
to impose	予以	yǔ yǐ
to improve	改良	gǎi liáng
to incite disharmony	挑拨	tiǎo bō
to incline	倾斜	qīng xié
to increase by degrees	递增	dì zēng
to increase steadily	与日俱增	yǔ rì jù zēng
to indicate	示意	shì yì
to indicate clearly and with certainty	指定	zhǐ dìng
to infect	感染	gǎn rǎn

English	中文	Pinyin
to infer	推论	tuī lùn
to infringe on	侵犯	qīn fàn
to inherit	继承	jì chéng
to inhibit	压制	yā zhì
to inlay	镶嵌	xiāng qiàn
to inspect	检验	jiǎn yàn
to inspect and accept	验收	yàn shōu
to inspect and verify	验证	yàn zhèng
to install	设置	shè zhì
to institute	确立	què lì
to instruct	指示	zhǐ shì
to insult	侮辱	wǔ rǔ
to intensify	加剧	jiā jù
to interfere	干扰	gān rǎo
to interlock	连锁	lián suǒ
to intervene	干预	gān yù
to investigate	审查	shěn chá
to involve	牵扯	qiān chě
to iron	熨	yùn
to irrigate	灌溉	guàn gài
to issue	颁布	bān bù
to jeer at	嘲笑	cháo xiào
to jump	蹦	bèng
to keep	维持	wéi chí

English	中文	Pinyin
to keep an eye on	关照	guān zhào
to keep as a souvenir	留念	liú niàn
to keep down	抑制	yì zhì
to keep sth confidential	保密	bǎo mì
to kidnap	绑架	bǎng jià
to knead	揉	róu
to kneel	跪	guì
to ladle	盛	chéng
to land	登陆	dēng lù
to launch	开展	kāi zhǎn
to lead	领先	lǐng xiān
to leak	泄露	xiè lù
to lean on	拄	zhǔ
to leap	飞跃	fēi yuè
to leave behind	遗留	yí liú
to let go one's hold	放手	fàng shǒu
to levy	征收	zhēng shōu
to lick	舔	tiǎn
to lie on one's stomach	趴	pā
to lift	掀起	xiān qǐ
to like sth so much that one is reluctant to put it down	爱不释手	ài bù shì shǒu
to limit	局限	jú xiàn
to limit to	约束	yuē shù
to link up	衔接	xián jiē

English	中文	Pinyin
to listen attentively	倾听	qīng tīng
to live in peace and work happily	安居乐业	ān jū lè yè
to load or unload	装卸	zhuāng xiè
to loathe	蔑视	miè shì
to long for	思念	sī niàn
to look after	照应	zhào ying
to look attentively at	注视	zhù shì
to look back	回顾	huí gù
to look distracted	愣	lèng
to look for	寻觅	xún mì
to look in all directions	东张西望	dōng zhāng xī wàng
to look into	追究	zhuī jiū
to look upon	看待	kàn dài
to lose	遗失	yí shī
to lose consciousness	昏迷	hūn mí
to lose face	丢人	diū rén
to lose one's way	迷失	mí shī
to love and respect	爱戴	ài dài
to love dearly	心疼	xīn téng
to love to hear and see	喜闻乐见	xǐ wén lè jiàn
to maintain	认定	rèn dìng
to make a draft	起草	qǐ cǎo
to make a fool of oneself	出洋相	chū yáng xiàng

English	中文	Pinyin
to make an associative connection	联想	lián xiǎng
to make an exception	破例	pò lì
to make an item of clothing	裁缝	cái féng
to make headway	进展	jìn zhǎn
to make matters even worse	雪上加霜	xuě shàng jiā shuāng
to make reprisals	报复	bào fù
to make right	纠正	jiū zhèng
to make trouble without reason	无理取闹	wú lǐ qǔ nào
to market	推销	tuī xiāo
to mature	发育	fā yù
to meddle	干涉	gān shè
to mediate	调解	tiáo jiě
to meet	会晤	huì wù
to meet by chance	逢	féng
to meet with	遭遇	zāo yù
to merge	合并	hé bìng
to migrate	迁徙	qiān xǐ
to mind	在意	zài yì
to mistreat	虐待	nüè dài
to misunderstand	误解	wù jiě
to mix	混合	hùn hé
to mix together	夹杂	jiā zá
to moan	呻吟	shēn yín

English	中文	Pinyin
to mobilize	动员	dòng yuán
to model	塑造	sù zào
to monitor	监视	jiān shì
to monopolize	垄断	lǒng duàn
to motivate	激励	jī lì
to mourn	追悼	zhuī dào
to move along one's course	运行	yùn xíng
to move up and down	起伏	qǐ fú
to narrow one's eyes	眯	mī
to neglect	忽略	hū lüè
to negotiate	交涉	jiāo shè
to obscure	混淆	hùn xiáo
to observe and study	考察	kǎo chá
to obstruct	阻碍	zǔ ài
to occupy	占据	zhàn jù
to offer for sale	出卖	chū mài
to offer respectfully	奉献	fèng xiàn
to on one's person	随身	suí shēn
to open up	开辟	kāi pì
to open wide	敞开	chǎng kāi
to operate	操纵	cāo zòng
to oppose	对立	duì lì
to oppress	压迫	yā pò
to organize	主办	zhǔ bàn

English	中文	Pinyin
to originate	起源	qǐ yuán
to overlap	重叠	chóng dié
to overlook	疏忽	shū hu
to overpraise	过奖	guò jiǎng
to overthrow	推翻	tuī fān
to own	占有	zhàn yǒu
to pace back and forth	徘徊	pái huái
to pack	包装	bāo zhuāng
to paint	涂抹	tú mǒ
to pair up	搭配	dā pèi
to part company	分手	fēn shǒu
to pass away	逝世	shì shì
to pass judgment on	判决	pàn jué
to pass on	传达	chuán dá
to pass through	穿越	chuān yuè
to patrol	巡逻	xún luó
to pay	缴纳	jiǎo nà
to pay a New Year call	拜年	bài nián
to pay a visit	拜访	bài fǎng
to pay a visit to	看望	kàn wàng
to pay attention to	注重	zhù zhòng
to pay homage	瞻仰	zhān yǎng
to peel	扒	bā
to perfect sth that is already outstanding	精益求精	jīng yì qiú jīng

English	中文	Pinyin
to perform calculations	运算	yùn suàn
to perform on a musical instrument	演奏	yǎn zòu
to perish	毁灭	huǐ miè
to permeate	渗透	shèn tòu
to persecute	迫害	pò hài
to perturb	扰乱	rǎo luàn
to pervade	弥漫	mí màn
to pick	掐	qiā
to pick up	拾	shí
to pile up	堆积	duī jī
to pinch	捏	niē
to pit oneself against sb	较量	jiào liàng
to place	搁	gē
to play a critical role	举足轻重	jǔ zú qīng zhòng
to play the role of	扮演	bàn yǎn
to play truant	旷课	kuàng kè
to play with	耍	shuǎ
to plot	策划	cè huà
to plunder	掠夺	lüè duó
to point out	提示	tí shì
to ponder	琢磨	zuó mo
to postpone	延期	yán qī
to practice fraud	作弊	zuò bì
to praise	赞扬	zàn yáng

English	中文	Pinyin
to prattle	唠叨	láo dao
to predict	预言	yù yán
to present as a gift	赠送	zèng sòng
to press	压榨	yā zhà
to prevent	防止	fáng zhǐ
to prevent and cure	防治	fáng zhì
to prevent epidemics	防疫	fáng yì
to prick	扎	zhā
to print	印刷	yìn shuā
to probe	探测	tàn cè
to probe into	探讨	tàn tǎo
to process	加工	jiā gōng
to procure	采购	cǎi gòu
to produce in abundance	盛产	shèng chǎn
to promise	承诺	chéng nuò
to promote to a higher job	提拔	tí bá
to promote to a higher position	晋升	jìn shēng
to promulgate	颁发	bān fā
to prop up	支撑	zhī chēng
to prospect	勘探	kān tàn
to prosper	兴旺	xīng wàng
to protect	防守	fáng shǒu
to prove a point	论证	lùn zhèng
to provide assistance	协助	xié zhù

English	中文	Pinyin
to provide financial aid	资助	zī zhù
to provoke	挑衅	tiǎo xìn
to publicize	宣扬	xuān yáng
to publish	发行	fā xíng
to pull back	收缩	shōu suō
to punish	制裁	zhì cái
to put a stop to	制止	zhì zhǐ
to put an end to	杜绝	dù jué
to put emphasis on	着重	zhuó zhòng
to put in order	布置	bù zhì
to put on makeup	化妆	huà zhuāng
to put one's hand to it	着手	zhuó shǒu
to put up	搭	dā
to put up with	忍受	rěn shòu
to puzzle	迷惑	mí huò
to quote	引用	yǐn yòng
to radiate	放射	fàng shè
to raise	饲养	sì yǎng
to raise animals	畜牧	xù mù
to ravage	摧残	cūi cán
to reach	达成	dá chéng
to read aloud	朗读	lǎng dú
to rebel	反抗	fǎn kàng
to receive worldwide attention	举世瞩目	jǔ shì zhǔ mù

English	中文	Pinyin
to recite	背诵	bèi sòng
to recognize	辨认	biàn rèn
to reconcile	和解	hé jiě
to recuperate	休养	xiū yǎng
to recycle	回收	huí shōu
to reduce	精简	jīng jiǎn
to refine	提炼	tí liàn
to reflect	反射	fǎn shè
to refuse politely	谢绝	xiè jué
to register	登录	dēng lù
to regret	惋惜	wǎn xī
to regulate	调节	tiáo jié
to reimburse	偿还	cháng huán
to reject	排斥	pái chì
to rejuvenate	复兴	fù xīng
to release	发布	fā bù
to relocate	转移	zhuǎn yí
to rely on	依托	yī tuō
to rely on sth	依靠	yī kào
to remain	残留	cán liú
to remain in	滞留	zhì liú
to remedy	补救	bǔ jiù
to remove	解除	jiě chú
to rent	租赁	zū lìn

English	中文	Pinyin
to repair	修理	xiū lǐ
to repay	报答	bào dá
to repeal	撤销	chè xiāo
to reply	答辩	dá biàn
to report	汇报	huì bào
to report for duty	报到	bào dào
to request sb to do sth	拜托	bài tuō
to rescue	抢救	qiǎng jiù
to reside	居住	jū zhù
to resist	抵抗	dǐ kàng
to resolve	分解	fēn jiě
to resonate	共鸣	gòng míng
to respond to	响应	xiǎng yìng
to restore	修复	xiū fù
to restore to the original state	还原	huán yuán
to restrict	拘束	jū shù
to retort	反驳	fǎn bó
to retreat	撤退	chè tuì
to retrieve	挽回	wǎn huí
to return sth	归还	guī huán
to reveal	展现	zhǎn xiàn
to revere	崇敬	chóng jìng
to reverse	扭转	niǔ zhuǎn
to revitalize	振兴	zhèn xīng

English	中文	Pinyin
to revive	复活	fù huó
to revolt	造反	zào fǎn
to reward	奖励	jiǎng lì
to rinse	涮	shuàn
to rise rapidly	飙升	biāo shēng
to roar	吼	hǒu
to rob	抢劫	qiǎng jié
to rock	摇晃	yáo huàng
to rot	腐烂	fǔ làn
to rotate	旋转	xuán zhuǎn
to rub	搓	cuō
to ruin	败坏	bài huài
to ruin by overdoing it	画蛇添足	huà shé tiān zú
to rule out	排除	pái chú
to run quickly	奔驰	bēn chí
to rush about	奔波	bēn bō
to rust	生锈	shēng xiù
to sacrifice one's life	牺牲	xī shēng
to safeguard	保障	bǎo zhàng
to safekeep	保管	bǎo guǎn
to sail	航行	háng xíng
to salute	敬礼	jìng lǐ
to satisfy a craving	过瘾	guò yǐn
to save	挽救	wǎn jiù

English	中文	Pinyin
to save up	攒	zǎn
to say goodbye	告辞	gào cí
to sb's face	当面	dāng miàn
to scatter	分散	fēn sàn
to screen	掩护	yǎn hù
to seal up	密封	mì fēng
to search	搜索	sōu suǒ
to secrete	分泌	fēn mì
to see what is right and act courageously	见义勇为	jiàn yì yǒng wéi
to seek	谋求	móu qiú
to seek truth from facts	实事求是	shí shì qiú shì
to seep in	熏陶	xūn táo
to seize	占领	zhàn lǐng
to select the best	选拔	xuǎn bá
to sell	贩卖	fàn mài
to sell well	畅销	chàng xiāo
to send	派遣	pài qiǎn
to send back information	反馈	fǎn kuì
to separate	隔离	gé lí
to separate oneself from	脱离	tuō lí
to serve	伺候	cì hou
to serve as	充当	chōng dāng
to set about	动手	dòng shǒu
to set free	释放	shì fàng

English	中文	Pinyin
to set out on a journey	启程	qǐ chéng
to set up	设立	shè lì
to settle	沉淀	chén diàn
to settle a bill	结算	jié suàn
to sever	断绝	duàn jué
to shape	造型	zào xíng
to shelter	遮挡	zhē dǎng
to shield	包庇	bāo bì
to shift	挪	nuó
to shine	照耀	zhào yào
to shock	震惊	zhèn jīng
to shoot	发射	fā shè
to show	展示	zhǎn shì
to show an interest in	过问	guò wèn
to show by means of one's actions, tone of voice etc	流露	liú lù
to shrug	耸	sǒng
to shudder	颤抖	chàn dǒu
to shun	回避	huí bì
to sift	筛选	shāi xuǎn
to sigh	叹气	tàn qì
to sigh with sorrow, regret etc	感慨	gǎn kǎi
to sign	签署	qiān shǔ
to signify	意味着	yì wèi zhe
to simplify	简化	jiǎn huà

English	中文	Pinyin
to sing the praises of	歌颂	gē sòng
to sink into	陷入	xiàn rù
to size sb up	打量	dǎ liang
to slander	诽谤	fěi bàng
to slaughter	宰	zǎi
to slight	怠慢	dài màn
to slip away	溜	liū
to smash	砸	zá
to smear	污蔑	wū miè
to smuggle	走私	zǒu sī
to smuggle and evade tax	走漏	zǒu lòu
to sneer	讥笑	jī xiào
to solidify	凝固	níng gù
to spare no effort	竭尽全力	jié jìn quán lì
to speak in defense of	辩护	biàn hù
to speculate	投机	tóu jī
to spend	支出	zhī chū
to spill	泼	pō
to spiral	盘旋	pán xuán
to splash	溅	jiàn
to split up	分裂	fēn liè
to spoil things through excessive enthusiasm	拔苗助长	bá miáo zhù zhǎng
to spread	蔓延	màn yán
to spread extensively	普及	pǔ jí

English	中文	Pinyin
to spread out	铺	pū
to sprout	萌芽	méng yá
to spur on	鞭策	biān cè
to squander money	挥霍	huī huò
to stand	立足	lì zú
to stand side by side	并列	bìng liè
to stare at	瞪	dèng
to stare blankly	发呆	fā dāi
to start	发动	fā dòng
to state	声明	shēng míng
to station	驻扎	zhù zhā
to steal	盗窃	dào qiè
to steep	浸泡	jìn pào
to step across	跨	kuà
to step on	蹬	dēng
to stick up	翘	qiào
to stir	搅拌	jiǎo bàn
to stir oneself up	振奋	zhèn fèn
to stir up trouble	惹祸	rě huò
to stop	阻拦	zǔ lán
to stop burning	熄灭	xī miè
to stop up	闭塞	bì sè
to strictly prohibit	严禁	yán jìn
to string together	串	chuàn

English	中文	Pinyin
to struggle	挣扎	zhēng zhá
to study meticulously	钻研	zuān yán
to subdue	制服	zhì fú
to submerge	淹没	yān mò
to submit an expense account	报销	bào xiāo
to subsidize	补贴	bǔ tiē
to such an extent as to	以致	yǐ zhì
to suddenly realize	恍然大悟	huǎng rán dà wù
to suffer	挨	ái
to suffer a calamity	遭殃	zāo yāng
to suggest	倡议	chàng yì
to sum up	归纳	guī nà
to sum up to	共计	gòng jì
to supervise and urge completion of a task	督促	dū cù
to support	赞助	zàn zhù
to suppose	假设	jiǎ shè
to suppress	取缔	qǔ dì
to surge up	高涨	gāo zhǎng
to surpass	超越	chāo yuè
to surrender	屈服	qū fú
to surround	包围	bāo wéi
to suspend	吊	diào
to sustain	遭受	zāo shòu
to swallow	吞咽	tūn yàn

English	中文	Pinyin
to sway	摇摆	yáo bǎi
to swear an oath	宣誓	xuān shì
to take a bath	沐浴	mù yù
to take a step	迈	mài
to take by the arm and assist	搀	chān
to take care	当心	dāng xīn
to take care of oneself	保重	bǎo zhòng
to take charge	做主	zuò zhǔ
to take effect	生效	shēng xiào
to take good care of one's health	保养	bǎo yǎng
to take office	就职	jiù zhí
to take part in an election	竞选	jìng xuǎn
to take precautions	戒备	jiè bèi
to take revenge	报仇	bào chóu
to talk big	吹牛	chuī niú
to taste a small amount	品尝	pǐn cháng
to tell	吩咐	fēn fù
to tell lies	撒谎	sā huǎng
to tend	照料	zhào liào
to terminate	终止	zhōng zhǐ
to test	考验	kǎo yàn
to think back over sth	反思	fǎn sī
to think deeply	思索	sī suǒ
to think of	惦记	diàn jì

English	中文	Pinyin
to think up every possible method	想方设法	xiǎng fāng shè fǎ
to thirst for	渴望	kě wàng
to threaten	恐吓	kǒng hè
to throw oneself at	扑	pū
to throw sth a long distance	投掷	tóu zhì
to thwart	阻挠	zǔ náo
to tidy up	整顿	zhěng dùn
to tie	束缚	shù fù
to tire	疲倦	pí juàn
to tolerate	容忍	róng rěn
to torment	折磨	zhé mó
to toss from side to side	折腾	zhē teng
to touch upon	涉及	shè jí
to tour	观光	guān guāng
to toy with	玩弄	wán nòng
to track down and seize	查获	chá huò
to trade	经商	jīng shāng
to train	培育	péi yù
to trample	践踏	jiàn tà
to transfer	调动	diào dòng
to transfer ownership	转让	zhuǎn ràng
to treat sb unfairly	亏待	kuī dài
to tremble	哆嗦	duō suo
to trust	信赖	xìn lài

English	中文	Pinyin
to try	尝试	cháng shì
to try hard to	力图	lì tú
to turn upside down	颠倒	diān dǎo
to twist	拧	nǐng
to understand	领会	lǐng huì
to undertake	承办	chéng bàn
to unfold	演绎	yǎn yì
to unite	团结	tuán jié
to unmask	揭露	jiē lù
to update	更新	gēng xīn
to uphold	捍卫	hàn wèi
to urge	鼓动	gǔ dòng
to use anywhere, anytime	通用	tōng yòng
to use fully	施展	shī zhǎn
to use up	消耗	xiāo hào
to veto	否决	fǒu jué
to violate	触犯	chù fàn
to visit	探望	tàn wàng
to vomit	呕吐	ǒu tù
to vote	投票	tóu piào
to vow	发誓	fā shì
to warn	告诫	gào jiè
to warn repeatedly	叮嘱	dīng zhǔ
to wash out	淘汰	táo tài

English	中文	Pinyin
to waste	耗费	hào fèi
to watch attentively	盯	dīng
to wave	飘扬	piāo yáng
to waver	踌躇	chóu chú
to weaken	削弱	xuē ruò
to weave	编织	biān zhī
to whistle	呼啸	hū xiào
to withstand	对抗	duì kàng
to witness	目睹	mù dǔ
to work	操作	cāo zuò
to work a shift	值班	zhí bān
to work and rest	作息	zuò xī
to work hard	操劳	cāo láo
to work hard for	力争	lì zhēng
to work hard for sth	争气	zhēng qì
to work out	制订	zhì dìng
to work with a common purpose	齐心协力	qí xīn xié lì
to worsen	恶化	è huà
to worship	崇拜	chóng bài
to wrap	打包	dǎ bāo
to wrestle	搏斗	bó dòu
to write	写作	xiě zuò
to write down	记载	jì zǎi
to yearn for	向往	xiàng wǎng

English	中文	Pinyin
to yield	迁就	qiān jiù
together with	连同	lián tóng
tone of voice	口气	kǒu qì
too much	过于	guò yú
top priority job	当务之急	dāng wù zhī jí
top quality	一流	yī liú
topolect	方言	fāng yán
totally	统统	tǒng tǒng
tough and durable	坚韧	jiān rèn
toy	玩意儿	wán yì r
track	轨道	guǐ dào
track and field	田径	tián jìng
tracks	踪迹	zōng jì
trademark	商标	shāng biāo
traditional Chinese character	繁体字	fán tǐ zì
trail	线索	xiàn suǒ
train of thought	思绪	sī xù
trap	圈套	quān tà
treaty	条约	tiáo yuē
trend	倾向	qīng xiàng
triangle	三角	sān jiǎo
tributary	支流	zhī liú
troop arrangement	阵容	zhèn róng
trust	威信	wēi xìn

English	中文	Pinyin
tumor	肿瘤	zhǒng liú
tunnel	隧道	suì dào
turbid	混浊	hùn zhuó
turnover	周转	zhōu zhuǎn
twin	双胞胎	shuāng bāo tāi
twisting	缠绕	chán rào
twists and turns	周折	zhōu zhé
ugly	丑恶	chǒu è
unavoidably	未免	wèi miǎn
unceasing torrent	滔滔不绝	tāo tāo bù jué
understood by everyone	家喻户晓	jiā yù hù xiǎo
undertaking	事业	shì yè
undoubtedly will	势必	shì bì
uneducated	愚昧	yú mèi
unexpectedly	不料	bù liào
unfamiliar	生疏	shēng shū
unfeeling	冷酷	lěng kù
unfortunately	偏偏	piān piān
unhusked rice	稻谷	dào gǔ
unimpeded	畅通	chàng tōng
unperturbed	镇定	zhèn dìng
unprecedented and never to be duplicated	空前绝后	kōng qián jué hòu
unreasonable	不像话	bù xiàng huà
unrest	动荡	dòng dàng

English	中文	Pinyin
unusual	别致	bié zhì
up to	截至	jié zhì
upper reaches	上游	shàng yóu
upright	端正	duān zhèng
uprising	起义	qǐ yì
used up	枯竭	kū jié
user	用户	yòng hù
usual	往常	wǎng cháng
vague	暧昧	ài mèi
vanity	虚荣	xū róng
vast	辽阔	liáo kuò
vegetarian food	素食	sù shí
vehement	慷慨	kāng kǎi
vendor's stand	摊儿	tān r
version	版本	bǎn běn
vertical	竖	shù
very early in the morning	凌晨	líng chén
very long	漫长	màn cháng
very much	万分	wàn fēn
vestige	痕迹	hén jì
veteran	资深	zī shēn
victory or defeat	胜负	shèng fù
view	风光	fēng guāng
villa	别墅	bié shù

English	中文	Pinyin
village	乡镇	xiāng zhèn
violence	暴力	bào lì
violent	剧烈	jù liè
virtuous	贤惠	xián huì
vision	视力	shì lì
vitamin	维生素	wéi shēng sù
vocabulary	词汇	cí huì
voice	口音	kǒu yīn
vulgar	庸俗	yōng sú
wantonly	大肆	dà sì
warp and woof	经纬	jīng wěi
warship	舰艇	jiàn tǐng
water conservancy	水利	shuǐ lì
waterfall	瀑布	pù bù
wave	波浪	bō làng
waves surging forth	波涛汹涌	bō tāo xiōng yǒng
way	途径	tú jìng
weak	薄弱	bó ruò
weak point	弱点	ruò diǎn
wealth	财富	cái fù
weighing scale	秤	chèng
well-fitting	合身	hé shēn
well-to-do	富裕	fù yù
what	啥	shá

English	中文	Pinyin
what one has learned	心得	xīn dé
what one has seen and heard	见闻	jiàn wén
whistle	哨	shào
wholesale	批发	pī fā
wide	广阔	guǎng kuò
wide-ranging and profound	博大精深	bó dà jīng shēn
width	幅度	fú dù
wife of father's elder brother	伯母	bó mǔ
wife's father, father-in-law	岳父	yuè fù
will	意志	yì zhì
willful	任性	rèn xìng
winding	曲折	qū zhé
wing	翼	yì
wise	英明	yīng míng
wishing one could do sth	恨不得	hèn bu de
with keen interest	津津有味	jīn jīn yǒu wèi
with utmost care	精心	jīng xīn
without any sense of shame	无耻	wú chǐ
without permission	擅自	shàn zì
witty	伶俐	líng lì
world-famous	举世闻名	jǔ shì wén míng
worldview	世界观	shì jiè guān
worthwhile	合算	hé suàn
would prefer to	宁愿	nìng yuàn

English	中文	Pinyin
would rather	宁肯	nìng kěn
wow	哇	wā
wrapping cloth	包袱	bāo fu
wrinkle	皱纹	zhòu wén
written invitation	请帖	qǐng tiē
year	年度	nián dù
year after year	逐年	zhú nián
years	岁月	suì yuè
you flatter me	不敢当	bù gǎn dāng
you might as well	索性	suǒ xìng
young	幼稚	yòu zhì
°C	摄氏度	shè shì dù