

1. Using the lesson pattern in this demonstrated example: Ever since I came here, I’ve been happy:
_____ 来这儿，我很开心。

2. Using the lesson pattern in this demonstrated example: Serve everyone: 我们 _____ 大家服务。

3. Using the lesson pattern in this demonstrated example: For me, this is important: 对我 _____，
这很重要。

4. Using the lesson pattern in this demonstrated example: Including me, five people in all: 包括
我 _____，一共五个人。

5. Using the lesson pattern in this demonstrated example: On the strength of effort, he succeeded:
_____ 努力，他成功了。

6. 至于 is used to...

☐ switch to a new sub-topic

☐ give a final conclusion
7. This 给 is a casual cousin of..

☐ 被 (passive marker)

☐ 把 (disposal marker)
8. This 就 here means...

☐ as far as / speaking of (limiting scope)

☐ then / right away (sequencing)
9. 趁现在 means...

☐ while you can / right now (seize the moment)

☐ long ago
10. 自从 marks...

☐ a past starting point of a change

1. 自从

自从 + **Past Event** = ever since: 自从来这儿, 我很开心.

2. 为

为 + **Person** + **VP** = for someone: 为大家服务.

3. 而言

对 + **X** + **而言** = as far as X is concerned: 对我而言, 这很重要.

4. 在内

(包括) + **X** + **在内** = including X: 包括我在内.

5. 凭

凭 + (**basis**) = on the basis of: 凭努力, 他成功了.

6. switch to a new sub-topic

至于 raises a fresh topic, then comments on it.

7. 被 (passive marker)

给 ≈ 被 here; often 被 ... 给 ... appear together.

8. as far as / speaking of (limiting scope)

就 ... 来说 limits the comment to one aspect.

9. while you can / right now (seize the moment)

趁 seizes a window: 趁热, 趁现在, 趁年轻.

10. a past starting point of a change

自从 = a PAST start (vs plain 从, any start point).