

# HSK 4

## Vocabulary List 词汇表

| English                        | 中文  | Pinyin    |
|--------------------------------|-----|-----------|
| romance                        | 爱情  | ài qíng   |
| to arrange                     | 安排  | ān pái    |
| safe                           | 安全  | ān quán   |
| on time                        | 按时  | àn shí    |
| according to                   | 按照  | àn zhào   |
| dark                           | 暗   | àn        |
| to comprise                    | 包括  | bāo kuò   |
| to protect                     | 保护  | bǎo hù    |
| guarantee                      | 保证  | bǎo zhèng |
| to report                      | 报道  | bào dào   |
| to sign up                     | 报名  | bào míng  |
| to hug                         | 抱   | bào       |
| to be sorry                    | 抱歉  | bào qiàn  |
| -fold                          | 倍   | bèi       |
| original                       | 本来  | běn lái   |
| stupid                         | 笨   | bèn       |
| notebook                       | 笔记本 | bǐ jì běn |
| graduation                     | 毕业  | bì yè     |
| measure word for times through | 遍   | biàn      |
| standard                       | 标准  | biāo zhǔn |
| to express                     | 表达  | biǎo dá   |
| form                           | 表格  | biǎo gé   |

| English                         | 中文  | Pinyin     |
|---------------------------------|-----|------------|
| to praise                       | 表扬  | biǎo yáng  |
| biscuit                         | 饼干  | bǐng gān   |
| and also                        | 并且  | bìng qiě   |
| doctor                          | 博士  | bó shì     |
| not only                        | 不但  | bù dàn     |
| have no choice or option but to | 不得不 | bù dé bù   |
| not to be concerned             | 不管  | bù guǎn    |
| only                            | 不过  | bù guò     |
| not just                        | 不仅  | bù jǐn     |
| part                            | 部分  | bù fen     |
| to wipe                         | 擦   | cā         |
| to guess                        | 猜   | cāi        |
| material                        | 材料  | cái liào   |
| to look around                  | 参观  | cān guān   |
| almost                          | 差不多 | chà bu duō |
| to taste                        | 尝   | cháng      |
| measure word for events         | 场   | chǎng      |
| to surpass                      | 超过  | chāo guò   |
| to quarrel                      | 吵   | chǎo       |
| success                         | 成功  | chéng gōng |
| mature                          | 成熟  | chéng shú  |
| to become                       | 成为  | chéng wéi  |
| honest                          | 诚实  | chéng shí  |
| to ride                         | 乘坐  | chéng zuò  |

| English                               | 中文  | Pinyin      |
|---------------------------------------|-----|-------------|
| to be startled                        | 吃惊  | chī jīng    |
| to smoke                              | 抽烟  | chōu yān    |
| to go on an official or business trip | 出差  | chū chāi    |
| to set off                            | 出发  | chū fā      |
| to be born                            | 出生  | chū shēng   |
| fax                                   | 传真  | chuán zhēn  |
| window                                | 窗户  | chuāng hu   |
| dictionary                            | 词典  | cí diǎn     |
| always                                | 从来  | cóng lái    |
| careless                              | 粗心  | cū xīn      |
| answer                                | 答案  | dá àn       |
| to decorate                           | 打扮  | dǎ ban      |
| to disturb                            | 打扰  | dǎ rǎo      |
| to affix a seal                       | 打印  | dǎ yìn      |
| to give a discount                    | 打折  | dǎ zhé      |
| to give or have an injection          | 打针  | dǎ zhēn     |
| physician                             | 大夫  | dài fu      |
| roughly                               | 大概  | dà gài      |
| embassy                               | 大使馆 | dà shǐ guǎn |
| approximately                         | 大约  | dà yuē      |
| representative                        | 代表  | dài biǎo    |
| to replace                            | 代替  | dài tì      |
| to put on or wear                     | 戴   | dài         |
| to play an instrument                 | 弹   | tán         |

| English                | 中文 | Pinyin   |
|------------------------|----|----------|
| to work as             | 当  | dāng     |
| local                  | 当地 | dāng dì  |
| then                   | 当时 | dāng shí |
| knife                  | 刀  | dāo      |
| tour guide             | 导游 | dǎo yóu  |
| everywhere             | 到处 | dào chù  |
| finally                | 到底 | dào dǐ   |
| to apologize           | 道歉 | dào qiàn |
| the earth              | 地球 | dì qiú   |
| address                | 地址 | dì zhǐ   |
| proud of oneself       | 得意 | dé yì    |
| to wait                | 等  | děng     |
| bottom                 | 底  | dǐ       |
| investigation          | 调查 | diào chá |
| to fall                | 掉  | diào     |
| to lose                | 丢  | diū      |
| movement               | 动作 | dòng zuò |
| traffic jam            | 堵车 | dǔ chē   |
| belly                  | 肚子 | dù zi    |
| to break               | 断  | duàn     |
| right                  | 对  | duì      |
| to talk                | 对话 | duì huà  |
| opposite               | 对面 | duì miàn |
| measure word for meals | 顿  | dùn      |

| English                              | 中文  | Pinyin       |
|--------------------------------------|-----|--------------|
| measure word for flowers             | 朵   | duǒ          |
| child                                | 儿童  | ér tóng      |
| and yet                              | 而   | ér           |
| to send out                          | 发   | fā           |
| to happen                            | 发生  | fā shēng     |
| development                          | 发展  | fā zhǎn      |
| law                                  | 法律  | fǎ lǜ        |
| to translate                         | 翻译  | fān yì       |
| to be worried                        | 烦恼  | fán nǎo      |
| to oppose                            | 反对  | fǎn duì      |
| to mirror                            | 反映  | fǎn yìng     |
| range                                | 范围  | fàn wéi      |
| method                               | 方法  | fāng fǎ      |
| respect                              | 方面  | fāng miàn    |
| direction                            | 方向  | fāng xiàng   |
| to visit                             | 访问  | fǎng wèn     |
| to renounce                          | 放弃  | fàng qì      |
| to be on summer vacation             | 放暑假 | fàng shǔ jià |
| indicating a fraction                | 分之  | fēn zhī      |
| measure word for portions and copies | 份   | fèn          |
| to enrich                            | 丰富  | fēng fù      |
| scenery                              | 风景  | fēng jǐng    |
| otherwise                            | 否则  | fǒu zé       |
| in keeping with                      | 符合  | fú hé        |

| English            | 中文 | Pinyin    |
|--------------------|----|-----------|
| father             | 父亲 | fù qīn    |
| to be in charge of | 负责 | fù zé     |
| to photocopy       | 复印 | fù yìn    |
| complicated        | 复杂 | fù zá     |
| rich               | 富  | fù        |
| to change          | 改变 | gǎi biàn  |
| to move            | 感动 | gǎn dòng  |
| feeling            | 感觉 | gǎn jué   |
| emotion            | 感情 | gǎn qíng  |
| thanks             | 感谢 | gǎn xiè   |
| to work            | 干  | gàn       |
| to drink a toast   | 干杯 | gān bēi   |
| to dry             | 干燥 | gān zào   |
| just recently      | 刚刚 | gāng gang |
| high level         | 高级 | gāo jí    |
| height             | 个子 | gè zi     |
| each               | 各  | gè        |
| tool               | 工具 | gōng jù   |
| wages              | 工资 | gōng zī   |
| kilometer          | 公里 | gōng lǐ   |
| common             | 共同 | gòng tóng |
| shopping           | 购物 | gòu wù    |
| enough             | 够  | gòu       |
| to estimate        | 估计 | gū jì     |

| English            | 中文 | Pinyin     |
|--------------------|----|------------|
| lone               | 孤单 | gū dān     |
| to encourage       | 鼓励 | gǔ lì      |
| to applaud         | 鼓掌 | gǔ zhǎng   |
| deliberately       | 故意 | gù yì      |
| customer           | 顾客 | gù kè      |
| to hang or suspend | 挂  | guà        |
| crucial point      | 关键 | guān jiàn  |
| spectators         | 观众 | guān zhòng |
| to supervise       | 管理 | guǎn lǐ    |
| light              | 光  | guāng      |
| broadcast          | 广播 | guǎng bō   |
| to advertise       | 广告 | guǎng gào  |
| to stroll          | 逛  | guàng      |
| to stipulate       | 规定 | guī dìng   |
| international      | 国际 | guó jì     |
| really             | 果然 | guǒ rán    |
| to cross           | 过  | guò        |
| course of events   | 过程 | guò chéng  |
| to cough           | 咳嗽 | ké sou     |
| ocean              | 海洋 | hǎi yáng   |
| shy                | 害羞 | hài xiū    |
| winter vacation    | 寒假 | hán jià    |
| sweat              | 汗  | hàn        |
| flight             | 航班 | háng bān   |

| English                       | 中文 | Pinyin    |
|-------------------------------|----|-----------|
| benefit                       | 好处 | hǎo chu   |
| as if                         | 好像 | hǎo xiàng |
| number                        | 号码 | hào mǎ    |
| to meet the standard required | 合格 | hé gé     |
| suitable                      | 合适 | hé shì    |
| box                           | 盒子 | hé zi     |
| monkey                        | 猴子 | hóu zi    |
| to regret                     | 后悔 | hòu huǐ   |
| afterwards                    | 后来 | hòu lái   |
| thick                         | 厚  | hòu       |
| suddenly                      | 忽然 | hū rán    |
| each other                    | 互相 | hù xiāng  |
| nurse                         | 护士 | hù shì    |
| to doubt                      | 怀疑 | huái yí   |
| to recall                     | 回忆 | huí yì    |
| to exercise                   | 活动 | huó dòng  |
| lively                        | 活泼 | huó po    |
| fire                          | 火  | huǒ       |
| to obtain                     | 获得 | huò dé    |
| active                        | 积极 | jī jí     |
| to accumulate                 | 积累 | jī lěi    |
| base                          | 基础 | jī chǔ    |
| to move emotionally           | 激动 | jī dòng   |
| timely                        | 及时 | jí shí    |

| English           | 中文  | Pinyin       |
|-------------------|-----|--------------|
| even if           | 即使  | jí shǐ       |
| extremely         | 极其  | jí qí        |
| to gather         | 集合  | jí hé        |
| plan              | 计划  | jì huà       |
| reporter          | 记者  | jì zhě       |
| technology        | 技术  | jì shù       |
| since             | 既然  | jì rán       |
| to continue       | 继续  | jì xù        |
| to mail           | 寄   | jì           |
| to work overtime  | 加班  | jiā bān      |
| gas station       | 加油站 | jiā yóu zhàn |
| furniture         | 家具  | jiā jù       |
| fake              | 假   | jiǎ          |
| price             | 价格  | jià gé       |
| to persevere with | 坚持  | jiān chí     |
| to lose weight    | 减肥  | jiǎn féi     |
| to lessen         | 减少  | jiǎn shǎo    |
| in the future     | 将来  | jiāng lái    |
| premium           | 奖金  | jiǎng jīn    |
| to reduce         | 降低  | jiàng dī     |
| to hand over      | 交   | jiāo         |
| to exchange       | 交流  | jiāo liú     |
| to be connected   | 交通  | jiāo tōng    |
| pride             | 骄傲  | jiāo ào      |

| English                         | 中文 | Pinyin     |
|---------------------------------|----|------------|
| dumpling                        | 饺子 | jiǎo zi    |
| professor                       | 教授 | jiào shòu  |
| to educate                      | 教育 | jiào yù    |
| to accept                       | 接受 | jiē shòu   |
| to economize                    | 节约 | jié yuē    |
| outcome                         | 结果 | jié guǒ    |
| explanation                     | 解释 | jiě shì    |
| despite                         | 尽管 | jǐn guǎn   |
| nervous                         | 紧张 | jǐn zhāng  |
| to advance                      | 进行 | jìn xíng   |
| to prohibit                     | 禁止 | jìn zhǐ    |
| Beijing opera                   | 京剧 | jīng jù    |
| economy                         | 经济 | jīng jì    |
| experience                      | 经历 | jīng lì    |
| to experience                   | 经验 | jīng yàn   |
| wonderful                       | 精彩 | jīng cǎi   |
| spirit                          | 精神 | jīng shén  |
| police                          | 警察 | jǐng chá   |
| to compete                      | 竞争 | jìng zhēng |
| unexpectedly                    | 竟然 | jìng rán   |
| mirror                          | 镜子 | jìng zi    |
| to go to the bottom of a matter | 究竟 | jiū jìng   |
| to conduct                      | 举办 | jǔ bàn     |
| to refuse                       | 拒绝 | jù jué     |

| English                   | 中文  | Pinyin       |
|---------------------------|-----|--------------|
| distance                  | 距离  | jù lí        |
| to play a joke            | 开玩笑 | kāi wán xiào |
| way of looking at a thing | 看法  | kàn fǎ       |
| to think over             | 考虑  | kǎo lǜ       |
| science                   | 科学  | kē xué       |
| measure word for trees    | 棵   | kē           |
| pitiful                   | 可怜  | kě lián      |
| but                       | 可是  | kě shì       |
| it is a pity              | 可惜  | kě xī        |
| to be certain             | 肯定  | kěn dìng     |
| air                       | 空气  | kōng qì      |
| fear                      | 恐怕  | kǒng pà      |
| bitter                    | 苦   | kǔ           |
| wide                      | 宽   | kuān         |
| sleepy                    | 困   | kùn          |
| difficult                 | 困难  | kùn nan      |
| to expand                 | 扩大  | kuò dà       |
| rubbish bin               | 垃圾桶 | lā jī tǒng   |
| to pull                   | 拉   | lā           |
| spicy                     | 辣   | là           |
| there's not enough time   | 来不及 | lái bu jí    |
| to have enough time       | 来得及 | lái de jí    |
| lazy                      | 懒   | lǎn          |
| to waste                  | 浪费  | làng fèi     |

| English          | 中文 | Pinyin     |
|------------------|----|------------|
| romantic         | 浪漫 | làng mǎn   |
| tiger            | 老虎 | lǎo hǔ     |
| calm             | 冷静 | lěng jìng  |
| courtesy         | 礼貌 | lǐ mào     |
| to get a haircut | 理发 | lǐ fà      |
| to comprehend    | 理解 | lǐ jiě     |
| an ideal         | 理想 | lǐ xiǎng   |
| strength         | 力气 | lì qì      |
| terrible         | 厉害 | lì hai     |
| for example      | 例如 | lì rú      |
| the two of us    | 俩  | liǎ        |
| even             | 连  | lián       |
| connection       | 联系 | lián xì    |
| nice and cold    | 凉快 | liáng kuai |
| bright           | 亮  | liàng      |
| to chat          | 聊天 | liáo tiān  |
| additional       | 另外 | lìng wài   |
| to shed tears    | 流泪 | liú lèi    |
| fluent           | 流利 | liú lì     |
| to spread        | 流行 | liú xíng   |
| to stay behind   | 留  | liú        |
| to study abroad  | 留学 | liú xué    |
| lawyer           | 律师 | lǚ shī     |
| messy            | 乱  | luàn       |

| English             | 中文 | Pinyin    |
|---------------------|----|-----------|
| trouble             | 麻烦 | má fan    |
| sloppy              | 马虎 | mǎ hu     |
| full                | 满  | mǎn       |
| towel               | 毛巾 | máo jīn   |
| beautiful           | 美丽 | měi lì    |
| dream               | 梦  | mèng      |
| cipher              | 密码 | mì mǎ     |
| free                | 免费 | miǎn fèi  |
| nationality         | 民族 | mín zú    |
| mother              | 母亲 | mǔ qīn    |
| purpose             | 目的 | mù dì     |
| to be patient       | 耐心 | nài xīn   |
| don't tell me       | 难道 | nán dào   |
| to feel unwell      | 难受 | nán shòu  |
| inside              | 内  | nèi       |
| content             | 内容 | nèi róng  |
| capability          | 能力 | néng lì   |
| age                 | 年龄 | nián líng |
| rural area          | 农村 | nóng cūn  |
| to do               | 弄  | nòng      |
| warm                | 暖和 | nuǎn huo  |
| occasionally        | 偶尔 | ǒu ěr     |
| to arrange in order | 排列 | pái liè   |
| to judge            | 判断 | pàn duàn  |

| English                   | 中文  | Pinyin        |
|---------------------------|-----|---------------|
| to accompany              | 陪   | péi           |
| to criticize              | 批评  | pī píng       |
| skin                      | 皮肤  | pí fū         |
| character                 | 脾气  | pí qì         |
| measure word for articles | 篇   | piān          |
| to cheat                  | 骗   | piàn          |
| table tennis              | 乒乓球 | pīng pāng qiú |
| ordinarily                | 平时  | píng shí      |
| bottle                    | 瓶子  | píng zi       |
| broken                    | 破   | pò            |
| universal                 | 普遍  | pǔ biàn       |
| next                      | 其次  | qí cì         |
| among                     | 其中  | qí zhōng      |
| to take off               | 起飞  | qǐ fēi        |
| to stand up               | 起来  | qǐ lái        |
| climate                   | 气候  | qì hòu        |
| ten million               | 千万  | qiān wàn      |
| visa                      | 签证  | qiān zhèng    |
| wall                      | 墙   | qiáng         |
| to knock                  | 敲   | qiāo          |
| bridge                    | 桥   | qiáo          |
| chocolate                 | 巧克力 | qiǎo kè lì    |
| a relative                | 亲戚  | qīn qì        |
| light in weight           | 轻   | qīng          |

| English                            | 中文  | Pinyin     |
|------------------------------------|-----|------------|
| gentle                             | 轻松  | qīng sōng  |
| circumstances                      | 情况  | qíng kuàng |
| to request leave of absence        | 请假  | qǐng jià   |
| to give a dinner party             | 请客  | qǐng kè    |
| poor                               | 穷   | qióng      |
| difference                         | 区别  | qū bié     |
| to take                            | 取   | qǔ         |
| whole                              | 全部  | quán bù    |
| weak point                         | 缺点  | quē diǎn   |
| lack                               | 缺少  | quē shǎo   |
| yet                                | 却   | què        |
| indeed                             | 确实  | què shí    |
| group                              | 群   | qún        |
| however                            | 然而  | rán ér     |
| bustling with noise and excitement | 热闹  | rè nao     |
| Renminbi                           | 人民币 | rén mín bì |
| any                                | 任何  | rèn hé     |
| mission                            | 任务  | rèn wu     |
| to throw                           | 扔   | rēng       |
| still                              | 仍然  | réng rán   |
| diary                              | 日记  | rì jì      |
| entrance                           | 入口  | rù kǒu     |
| soft                               | 软   | ruǎn       |
| to take a walk                     | 散步  | sàn bù     |

| English          | 中文 | Pinyin      |
|------------------|----|-------------|
| forest           | 森林 | sēn lín     |
| sofa             | 沙发 | shā fā      |
| to grieve        | 伤心 | shāng xīn   |
| to consult       | 商量 | shāng liang |
| a little bit     | 稍微 | shāo wēi    |
| society          | 社会 | shè huì     |
| to apply for sth | 申请 | shēn qǐng   |
| deep             | 深  | shēn        |
| so much so that  | 甚至 | shèn zhì    |
| to live          | 生活 | shēng huó   |
| life             | 生命 | shēng mìng  |
| to save          | 省  | shěng       |
| to remain        | 剩  | shèng       |
| to be defeated   | 失败 | shī bài     |
| disappointed     | 失望 | shī wàng    |
| master           | 师傅 | shī fu      |
| lion             | 狮子 | shī zi      |
| moist            | 湿润 | shī rùn     |
| very             | 十分 | shí fēn     |
| reality          | 实际 | shí jì      |
| actually         | 实在 | shí zài     |
| foodstuff        | 食品 | shí pǐn     |
| to use           | 使用 | shǐ yòng    |
| century          | 世纪 | shì jì      |

| English             | 中文  | Pinyin        |
|---------------------|-----|---------------|
| marketplace         | 市场  | shì chǎng     |
| to test             | 试   | shì           |
| to fit              | 适合  | shì hé        |
| to adapt            | 适应  | shì yìng      |
| to receive          | 收   | shōu          |
| to take in          | 收入  | shōu rù       |
| to put in order     | 收拾  | shōu shì      |
| capital             | 首都  | shǒu dū       |
| first               | 首先  | shǒu xiān     |
| unbearable          | 受不了 | shòu bù liǎo  |
| to be ...ed         | 受到  | shòu dào      |
| salesperson         | 售货员 | shòu huò yuán |
| to lose a game      | 输   | shū           |
| to be familiar with | 熟悉  | shú xī        |
| amount              | 数量  | shù liàng     |
| numeral             | 数字  | shù zì        |
| handsome            | 帅   | shuài         |
| conveniently        | 顺便  | shùn biàn     |
| smoothly            | 顺利  | shùn lì       |
| sequence            | 顺序  | shùn xù       |
| to explain          | 说明  | shuō míng     |
| master's degree     | 硕士  | shuò shì      |
| to die              | 死   | sǐ            |
| speed               | 速度  | sù dù         |

| English                     | 中文  | Pinyin      |
|-----------------------------|-----|-------------|
| plastic bag                 | 塑料袋 | sù liào dài |
| sour                        | 酸   | suān        |
| to calculate                | 算   | suàn        |
| as one wishes               | 随便  | suí biàn    |
| along with                  | 随着  | suí zhe     |
| grandson                    | 孙子  | sūn zi      |
| all                         | 所有  | suǒ yǒu     |
| measure word for machines   | 台   | tái         |
| to lift                     | 抬   | tái         |
| manner                      | 态度  | tài du      |
| to speak                    | 谈   | tán         |
| soup                        | 汤   | tāng        |
| to lie down                 | 躺   | tǎng        |
| measure word for trips      | 趟   | tàng        |
| to discuss                  | 讨论  | tǎo lùn     |
| to dislike                  | 讨厌  | tǎo yàn     |
| characteristic              | 特点  | tè diǎn     |
| to offer                    | 提供  | tí gōng     |
| to shift to an earlier date | 提前  | tí qián     |
| to remind                   | 提醒  | tí xǐng     |
| to fill a job vacancy       | 填空  | tián kòng   |
| condition                   | 条件  | tiáo jiàn   |
| to stop                     | 停止  | tíng zhǐ    |
| quite                       | 挺   | tǐng        |

| English               | 中文  | Pinyin    |
|-----------------------|-----|-----------|
| to pass through       | 通过  | tōng guò  |
| to notify             | 通知  | tōng zhī  |
| to sympathize with    | 同情  | tóng qíng |
| to push               | 推   | tuī       |
| to postpone           | 推迟  | tuī chí   |
| to take off clothes   | 脱   | tuō       |
| socks                 | 袜子  | wà zi     |
| complete              | 完全  | wán quán  |
| tennis                | 网球  | wǎng qiú  |
| website               | 网站  | wǎng zhàn |
| towards               | 往   | wǎng      |
| usually               | 往往  | wǎng wǎng |
| danger                | 危险  | wēi xiǎn  |
| flavor                | 味道  | wèi dao   |
| temperature           | 温度  | wēn dù    |
| article               | 文章  | wén zhāng |
| to shake hands        | 握手  | wò shǒu   |
| to pollute            | 污染  | wū rǎn    |
| without               | 无   | wú        |
| bored                 | 无聊  | wú liáo   |
| no matter what or how | 无论  | wú lùn    |
| to misunderstand      | 误会  | wù huì    |
| to attract            | 吸引  | xī yǐn    |
| washing machine       | 洗衣机 | xǐ yī jī  |

| English         | 中文  | Pinyin      |
|-----------------|-----|-------------|
| tomato          | 西红柿 | xī hóng shì |
| salty           | 咸   | xián        |
| modern times    | 现代  | xiàn dài    |
| to restrict     | 限制  | xiàn zhì    |
| to envy         | 羡慕  | xiàn mù     |
| contrary        | 相反  | xiāng fǎn   |
| fragrant        | 香   | xiāng       |
| detailed        | 详细  | xiáng xì    |
| to make a sound | 响   | xiǎng       |
| news            | 消息  | xiāo xi     |
| novel           | 小说  | xiǎo shuō   |
| result          | 效果  | xiào guǒ    |
| joke            | 笑话  | xiào hua    |
| mood            | 心情  | xīn qíng    |
| exhausting      | 辛苦  | xīn kǔ      |
| to trust        | 信任  | xìn rèn     |
| confidence      | 信心  | xìn xīn     |
| credit card     | 信用卡 | xìn yòng kǎ |
| all right       | 行   | xíng        |
| to wake up      | 醒   | xǐng        |
| excited         | 兴奋  | xīng fèn    |
| happiness       | 幸福  | xìng fú     |
| gender          | 性别  | xìng bié    |
| nature          | 性格  | xìng gé     |

| English              | 中文  | Pinyin        |
|----------------------|-----|---------------|
| to repair            | 修   | xiū           |
| many                 | 许多  | xǔ duō        |
| blood                | 血   | xuè           |
| pressure             | 压力  | yā lì         |
| toothpaste           | 牙膏  | yá gāo        |
| Asia                 | 亚洲  | yà zhōu       |
| exclamation particle | 呀   | ya            |
| strict               | 严格  | yán gé        |
| grave                | 严重  | yán zhòng     |
| graduate student     | 研究生 | yán jiū shēng |
| salt                 | 盐   | yán           |
| to act               | 演出  | yǎn chū       |
| actor or actress     | 演员  | yǎn yuán      |
| sunshine             | 阳光  | yáng guāng    |
| to cultivate         | 养成  | yǎng chéng    |
| appearance           | 样子  | yàng zi       |
| to invite            | 邀请  | yāo qǐng      |
| key                  | 钥匙  | yào shi       |
| perhaps              | 也许  | yě xǔ         |
| leaf                 | 叶子  | yè zi         |
| page                 | 页   | yè            |
| everything           | 一切  | yī qiè        |
| by means of          | 以   | yǐ            |
| 100 million          | 亿   | yì            |

| English         | 中文  | Pinyin     |
|-----------------|-----|------------|
| art             | 艺术  | yì shù     |
| idea            | 意见  | yì jiàn    |
| thus            | 因此  | yīn cǐ     |
| to give rise to | 引起  | yǐn qǐ     |
| drink           | 饮料  | yǐn liào   |
| impression      | 印象  | yìn xiàng  |
| to beat         | 赢   | yíng       |
| hard            | 硬   | yìng       |
| forever         | 永远  | yǒng yuǎn  |
| brave           | 勇敢  | yǒng gǎn   |
| merit           | 优点  | yōu diǎn   |
| outstanding     | 优秀  | yōu xiù    |
| humor           | 幽默  | yōu mò     |
| especially      | 尤其  | yóu qí     |
| by              | 由   | yóu        |
| due to          | 由于  | yóu yú     |
| interesting     | 有趣  | yǒu qù     |
| friendly        | 友好  | yǒu hǎo    |
| companionship   | 友谊  | yǒu yì     |
| thereupon       | 于是  | yú shì     |
| cheerful        | 愉快  | yú kuài    |
| and             | 与   | yǔ         |
| shuttlecock     | 羽毛球 | yǔ máo qiú |
| grammar         | 语法  | yǔ fǎ      |

| English                          | 中文 | Pinyin      |
|----------------------------------|----|-------------|
| language                         | 语言 | yǔ yán      |
| to prepare a lesson              | 预习 | yù xí       |
| former                           | 原来 | yuán lái    |
| to excuse                        | 原谅 | yuán liàng  |
| cause                            | 原因 | yuán yīn    |
| circle                           | 圆  | yuán        |
| appointment                      | 约会 | yuē huì     |
| to read                          | 阅读 | yuè dú      |
| to permit                        | 允许 | yǔn xǔ      |
| magazine                         | 杂志 | zá zhì      |
| we or us spoken to)              | 咱们 | zán men     |
| temporary                        | 暂时 | zàn shí     |
| dirty                            | 脏  | zāng        |
| responsibility                   | 责任 | zé rèn      |
| to raise                         | 增加 | zēng jiā    |
| to grow                          | 增长 | zēng zhǎng  |
| narrow                           | 窄  | zhǎi        |
| the Great Wall                   | 长城 | cháng chéng |
| Yangtze River, or Chang Jiang    | 长江 | cháng jiāng |
| to invite applications for a job | 招聘 | zhāo pìn    |
| famous                           | 著名 | zhù míng    |
| genuine                          | 真正 | zhēn zhèng  |
| to tidy up                       | 整理 | zhěng lǐ    |
| orderly                          | 整齐 | zhěng qí    |

| English                        | 中文 | Pinyin      |
|--------------------------------|----|-------------|
| regular                        | 正常 | zhèng cháng |
| just                           | 正好 | zhèng hǎo   |
| correct                        | 正确 | zhèng què   |
| formal                         | 正式 | zhèng shì   |
| proof                          | 证明 | zhèng míng  |
| of (literary)                  | 之  | zhī         |
| to be in favor of              | 支持 | zhī chí     |
| knowledge                      | 知识 | zhī shì     |
| direct                         | 直接 | zhí jiē     |
| to be worth                    | 值得 | zhí de      |
| occupation                     | 职业 | zhí yè      |
| plant                          | 植物 | zhí wù      |
| to have no other option but to | 只好 | zhǐ hǎo     |
| if only                        | 只要 | zhǐ yào     |
| finger                         | 指  | zhǐ         |
| at least                       | 至少 | zhì shǎo    |
| to manufacture                 | 制造 | zhì zào     |
| quality                        | 质量 | zhì liàng   |
| Chinese language               | 中文 | zhōng wén   |
| important point                | 重点 | zhòng diǎn  |
| to attach importance to sth    | 重视 | zhòng shì   |
| again                          | 重新 | chóng xīn   |
| environs                       | 周围 | zhōu wéi    |
| pig                            | 猪  | zhū         |

| English                                  | 中文 | Pinyin    |
|------------------------------------------|----|-----------|
| gradually                                | 逐渐 | zhú jiàn  |
| to take the initiative                   | 主动 | zhǔ dòng  |
| decision                                 | 主意 | zhǔ yì    |
| to congratulate                          | 祝贺 | zhù hè    |
| specialist                               | 专门 | zhuān mén |
| specialty                                | 专业 | zhuān yè  |
| to earn                                  | 赚  | zhuàn     |
| to knock against                         | 撞  | zhuàng    |
| accurate                                 | 准确 | zhǔn què  |
| punctual                                 | 准时 | zhǔn shí  |
| careful                                  | 仔细 | zǐ xì     |
| natural                                  | 自然 | zì rán    |
| to sum up                                | 总结 | zǒng jié  |
| to rent                                  | 租  | zū        |
| to form                                  | 组成 | zǔ chéng  |
| to organize                              | 组织 | zǔ zhī    |
| mouth                                    | 嘴  | zuǐ       |
| best                                     | 最好 | zuì hǎo   |
| final                                    | 最后 | zuì hòu   |
| to esteem                                | 尊重 | zūn zhòng |
| author                                   | 作者 | zuò zhě   |
| measure word for mountains and buildings | 座  | zuò       |
| seat                                     | 座位 | zuò wèi   |

to do business

做生意

zuò shēng yì