

# HSK 1

Glossary · 词汇表 · every term in the course, A–Z

| English                   | 中文 | Pinyin    |
|---------------------------|----|-----------|
| afternoon                 | 下午 | xià wǔ    |
| ahead                     | 前面 | qián miàn |
| airplane                  | 飞机 | fēi jī    |
| all                       | 都  | dōu       |
| and                       | 和  | hé        |
| apple                     | 苹果 | píng guǒ  |
| Beijing                   | 北京 | běi jīng  |
| big                       | 大  | dà        |
| book                      | 书  | shū       |
| can                       | 会  | huì       |
| cat                       | 猫  | māo       |
| chair                     | 椅子 | yǐ zi     |
| China                     | 中国 | zhōng guó |
| Chinese language          | 汉语 | hàn yǔ    |
| clothes                   | 衣服 | yī fu     |
| cold                      | 冷  | lěng      |
| completed-action particle | 了  | le        |
| computer                  | 电脑 | diàn nǎo  |
| cup                       | 杯子 | bēi zi    |
| daughter                  | 女儿 | nǚ ér     |
| dish                      | 菜  | cài       |
| doctor                    | 医生 | yī shēng  |

| English                     | 中文  | Pinyin      |
|-----------------------------|-----|-------------|
| dog                         | 狗   | gǒu         |
| down                        | 下   | xià         |
| eight                       | 八   | bā          |
| father                      | 爸爸  | bà ba       |
| few                         | 少   | shǎo        |
| five                        | 五   | wǔ          |
| follow-up question particle | 呢   | ne          |
| four                        | 四   | sì          |
| friend                      | 朋友  | péng you    |
| fruit                       | 水果  | shuǐ guǒ    |
| gentleman                   | 先生  | xiān sheng  |
| good                        | 好   | hǎo         |
| goodbye                     | 再见  | zài jiàn    |
| happy                       | 高兴  | gāo xìng    |
| he                          | 他   | tā          |
| hello                       | 喂   | wèi         |
| home                        | 家   | jiā         |
| hospital                    | 医院  | yī yuàn     |
| hot                         | 热   | rè          |
| how about?                  | 怎么样 | zěn me yàng |
| how many                    | 几   | jǐ          |
| how much                    | 多少  | duō shǎo    |
| how?                        | 怎么  | zěn me      |
| I                           | 我   | wǒ          |

| English                | 中文  | Pinyin      |
|------------------------|-----|-------------|
| I'm sorry              | 对不起 | duì bu qǐ   |
| inside                 | 里   | lǐ          |
| it doesn't matter      | 没关系 | méi guān xi |
| letter                 | 字   | zì          |
| mama                   | 妈妈  | mā ma       |
| many                   | 多   | duō         |
| measure word           | 个   | gè          |
| measure word for books | 本   | běn         |
| minute                 | 分钟  | fēn zhōng   |
| money                  | 钱   | qián        |
| moon                   | 月   | yuè         |
| morning                | 上午  | shàng wǔ    |
| movie                  | 电影  | diàn yǐng   |
| name                   | 名字  | míng zi     |
| nine                   | 九   | jiǔ         |
| noon                   | 中午  | zhōng wǔ    |
| not                    | 不   | bù          |
| not have               | 没   | mò          |
| now                    | 现在  | xiàn zài    |
| one                    | 一   | yī          |
| person                 | 人   | rén         |
| piece                  | 块   | kuài        |
| point                  | 点   | diǎn        |
| possessive particle    | 的   | de          |

| English           | 中文  | Pinyin     |
|-------------------|-----|------------|
| pretty            | 漂亮  | piào liang |
| question particle | 吗   | ma         |
| restaurant        | 饭馆  | fàn guǎn   |
| rice              | 米饭  | mǐ fàn     |
| school            | 学校  | xué xiào   |
| seven             | 七   | qī         |
| she               | 她   | tā         |
| six               | 六   | liù        |
| small             | 小   | xiǎo       |
| some              | 些   | xiē        |
| son               | 儿子  | ér zi      |
| store             | 商店  | shāng diàn |
| student           | 学生  | xué sheng  |
| sun               | 日   | rì         |
| table             | 桌子  | zhuō zi    |
| taxi              | 出租车 | chū zū chē |
| tea               | 茶   | chá        |
| teacher           | 老师  | lǎo shī    |
| television        | 电视  | diàn shì   |
| ten               | 十   | shí        |
| that              | 那   | nà         |
| the back          | 后面  | hòu mian   |
| thing             | 东西  | dōng xi    |
| this              | 这   | zhè        |

| English                  | 中文  | Pinyin      |
|--------------------------|-----|-------------|
| three                    | 三   | sān         |
| time                     | 时候  | shí hou     |
| to ask                   | 请   | qǐng        |
| to be                    | 是   | shì         |
| to be able to            | 能   | néng        |
| to buy                   | 买   | mǎi         |
| to catch sight of        | 看见  | kàn jiàn    |
| to come                  | 来   | lái         |
| to drink                 | 喝   | hē          |
| to eat                   | 吃   | chī         |
| to exist                 | 在   | zài         |
| to go                    | 去   | qù          |
| to go to bed             | 睡觉  | shuì jiào   |
| to have                  | 有   | yǒu         |
| to know                  | 认识  | rèn shi     |
| to learn                 | 学习  | xué xí      |
| to like                  | 喜欢  | xǐ huan     |
| to listen to             | 听   | tīng        |
| to live                  | 住   | zhù         |
| to love                  | 爱   | ài          |
| to make                  | 做   | zuò         |
| to make a telephone call | 打电话 | dǎ diàn huà |
| to open                  | 开   | kāi         |
| to rain                  | 下雨  | xià yǔ      |

| English                     | 中文  | Pinyin       |
|-----------------------------|-----|--------------|
| to read                     | 读   | dú           |
| to return                   | 回   | huí          |
| to see                      | 看   | kàn          |
| to shout                    | 叫   | jiào         |
| to sit                      | 坐   | zuò          |
| to speak                    | 说话  | shuō huà     |
| to study at the same school | 同学  | tóng xué     |
| to thank                    | 谢谢  | xiè xie      |
| to think                    | 想   | xiǎng        |
| to work                     | 工作  | gōng zuò     |
| to write                    | 写   | xiě          |
| today                       | 今天  | jīn tiān     |
| tomorrow                    | 明天  | míng tiān    |
| too                         | 太   | tài          |
| train station               | 火车站 | huǒ chē zhàn |
| two                         | 二   | èr           |
| up                          | 上   | shàng        |
| very                        | 很   | hěn          |
| water                       | 水   | shuǐ         |
| we                          | 我们  | wǒ men       |
| weather                     | 天气  | tiān qì      |
| week                        | 星期  | xīng qī      |
| what?                       | 什么  | shén me      |
| which                       | 哪   | nǎ           |

| English        | 中文  | Pinyin   |
|----------------|-----|----------|
| who            | 谁   | shéi     |
| year           | 年   | nián     |
| years old      | 岁   | suì      |
| yesterday      | 昨天  | zuó tiān |
| you            | 你   | nǐ       |
| you're welcome | 不客气 | bù kè qi |
| young lady     | 小姐  | xiǎo jiě |
| zero           | 零   | líng     |