

Solutions

2.1 Answer: A. Residual arousal from the ticket intensifies the later anger; that is excitation transfer. The other options do not satisfy the stated defining conditions.

2.2 Answer: B. Acceptance-seeking conformity is normative; informational influence takes the group as evidence about reality. Compare the exact process, design or evidence, rather than an associated keyword.

2.3 Use the worked case evidence to support a bounded claim and explain why a causal, universal or stronger claim needs additional evidence. The claim must fit the specific design and observed process.

3.1 The bus interruption supplies a plausible situational cause. A single event does not establish a stable lazy trait, nor does it prove there are never dispositional contributions. Compare behaviour across occasions, constraints and available alternatives before generalizing. Explain the evidence rather than merely naming attribution bias. Award B1 each (authored) for the interpretation, its reasoning, a relevant limitation/alternative and an appropriate check, up to four points. Accept a different justified answer satisfying these demands.