

# 1.1 Identity and socialisation

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Class: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ **Total: 12 marks**

**KEY WORDS** identity 身份认同 • social identity 社会身份 • socialisation 社会化  
• secondary socialisation 次级社会化

## Objective

Explain identity and socialisation using personal, social, primary, and secondary examples.

**You must be able to:**

- distinguish personal from social identity
- define socialisation
- compare primary and secondary socialisation

## 1 Worked examples

### ■ Identity changes with the setting

**Personal identity** 个人身份 describes what makes one person distinct. **Social identity** 社会身份 describes groups they belong to. A student may foreground family identity at home and team identity during a match.

**Socialisation** 社会化 is learning group norms. Primary socialisation begins mainly in family life; secondary socialisation occurs through school, peers, and media.

## 2 Practice

**2.1** Define social identity. [1]

**2.2** State one agent of secondary socialisation. [1]

**2.3** Explain why an identity may be more important in one situation than another. [2]

## 3 Exam-style questions

**3.1** Compare primary and secondary socialisation. [4]

**3.2** Explain how a school can influence a student’s social identity. [4]