

Solutions

2.1

- Associations.

2.2

- Increases.

2.3

- Negative means something is removed.
- Reinforcement increases behaviour, while punishment decreases it.

3.1

- Submitting work on time is the behaviour.
- Extra homework is removed after that behaviour.
- Removing something unpleasant is negative.
- Timely submission is likely to increase, so it is reinforcement.

3.2

- Both explain how behaviour can be learned.
- Classical conditioning links a neutral cue with an existing response.
- Operant conditioning changes behaviour through consequences.
- The first is associations; the second is outcomes.