T1 showdown	T1 photograph	T1 shadow
T1 rhythm	T1 durian	T1 biography
T1 le (completion marker)	T1 I have eaten (wǒ chī le fàn)	T2 present perfect continuous

T1

影子

yǐng zi

T1

照片

zhào piān

T1

对决

duì jué

T1

传记

zhuàn jì

T1

榴莲

liú lián

T1

节奏

jié zòu

T2

现在完成进行时

xiàn zài wán chéng jìn xíng shí

T1

我吃了饭

wǒ chī le fàn

T1

了

le

T2 evidence	T2 process	T2 duration
T2 I have been learning English (wǒ yīzhí…)	T3 past perfect	T3 already (yǐjīng)
T3 flashback	T3 I arrived, the train had left (wǒ dào le…)	T3 anchor

T2

持续时间

chí xù shí jiān

T2

过程

guò chéng

T2

证据

zhèng jù

T3

已经

yǐ jīng

T3

过去完成时

guò qù wán chéng shí

T2

我一直在学英语

wǒ yì zhí zài xué yīng yǔ

T3

锚点

máo diǎn

T3

我到了，火车已经走了

wǒ dào le ， huǒ chē yǐ jīng zǒu le

T3

闪回

shǎn huí

T3 I have eaten (wǒ yǐjīng chī le)	T4 museum	T4 I used to play football every day (wǒ yǐqián…)
T4 literary	T4 accustomed to	T4 I used to drink milk (wǒ yǐqián…)
T4 I am used to getting up early (wǒ xíguàn le…)	T4 yǐqián (before, in the past)	T4 céngjīng (once, ever in the past)

T4

我以前每天踢足球

wǒ yǐ qián měi tiān tī zú qiú

T4

博物馆

bó wù guǎn

T3

我已经吃了

wǒ yǐ jīng chī le

T4

我以前每天喝牛奶

wǒ yǐ qián měi tiān hē niú nǎi

T4

习惯于

xí guàn yú

T4

文学性的

wén xué xìng de

T4

曾经

céng jīng

T4

以前

yǐ qián

T4

我习惯了早起

wǒ xí guàn le zǎo qǐ

T5 time clause	T5 fossil	T5 whether
T5 tomorrow (míngtiān)	T6 rúguǒ (if)	T6 reality
T6 costume	T6 If it rains tomorrow, we'll stay home (rúguǒ míngtiān…)	T6 lottery

T5

是否

shì fǒu

T5

化石

huà shí

T5

时间状语从句

shí jiān zhuàng yǔ cóng jù

T6

真实性

zhēn shí xìng

T6

如果

rú guǒ

T5

明天

míng tiān

T6

彩票

cǎi piào

T6

如果明天下雨，我们就待在家里

rú guǒ míng tiān xià yǔ ， wǒ men jiù dài zài jiā lǐ

T6

戏服

xì fú

T6 If I were you (rúguǒ wǒ shì nǐ)	T6 If I had a million yuan (rúguǒ wǒ yǒu…)	T7 passive
T7 bèi (passive marker)	T7 The homework was eaten by the cat (zuòyè bèi…)	T7 science and news
T7 formal writing	T7 objective	T7 comment

T7

被动语态

bèi dòng yǔ tài

T6

如果我有一百万

rú guǒ wǒ yǒu yì bǎi wàn

T6

如果我是你

rú guǒ wǒ shì nǐ

T7

科学和新闻

kē xué hé xīn wén

T7

作业被猫吃了

zuò yè bèi māo chī le

T7

被

bèi

T7

评论

píng lùn

T7

客观的

kè guān de

T7

正式写作

zhèng shì xiě zuò

T7 celebrated	T8 reported speech	T8 retelling
T8 recording	T8 She said she was tired (tā shuō...)	T8 rumour
T9 relative clause	T9 the book that I like	T9 backpack

T8

转述

zhuǎn shù

T8

间接引语

jiàn jiē yǐn yǔ

T7

庆祝

qìng zhù

T8

传闻

chuán wén

T8

她说她很困

tā shuō tā hěn kùn

T8

录音

lù yīn

T9

背包

bēi bāo

T9

我喜欢的书

wǒ xǐ huān de shū

T9

定语从句

dìng yǔ cóng jù

T9 possession	T9 legendary	T9 non-defining
T10 two costumes	T10 gerund	T10 infinitive
T10 I like swimming (wǒ xǐhuan…)	T10 I want to go swimming (wǒ xiǎng…)	T10 stubborn

T9

非限定性定语从句

fēi xiàn dìng xìng dìng yǔ cóng jù

T9

传奇的

chuán qí de

T9

所属

suǒ shǔ

T10

不定式

bù dìng shì

T10

动名词

dòng míng cí

T10

两套服装

liǎng tào fú zhuāng

T10

固执的

gù zhí de

T10

我想去游泳

wǒ xiǎng qù yóu yǒng

T10

我喜欢游泳

wǒ xǐ huān yóu yǒng

T10 journey	T10 diary	T11 story
T11 directions	T11 opinion	T11 signposts
T14 blog	T14 review	T14 article

T11 故事 gù shì	T10 日记 rì jì	T10 旅程 lǚ chéng
T11 路标 lù biāo	T11 观点 guān diǎn	T11 指路 zhǐ lù
T14 文章 wén zhāng	T14 评论 píng lùn	T14 博客 bó kè

T15 turn-taking	T16 make a case, not a scene	

	T16 有理有据，诉求明确 yǒu lǐ yǒu jù, sù qiú míng què	T15 话轮转换 huà lún zhuǎn huàn