T1 scarcity	T1 opportunity cost	T1 production possibility curve
T1 economic growth	T2 demand	T2 supply
T2 equilibrium	T2 price elasticity of demand	T2 price elasticity of supply

T1

生产可能性曲线

shēng chǎn kě néng xìng qū xiàn

T1

机会成本

jī huì chéng běn

T1

稀缺性

xī quē xìng

T2

供给

gōng jǐ

T2

需求

xū qiú

T1

经济增长

jīng jì zēng zhǎng

T2

供给价格弹性

gōng jǐ jià gé tán xìng

T2

需求价格弹性

xū qiú jià gé tán xìng

T2

均衡

jūn héng

T2 income elasticity of demand	T3 mixed economy	T3 private sector
T3 public sector	T3 market failure	T3 public good
T3 privatisation	T3 external cost	T3 external benefit

T3

私营部门

sī yíng bù mén

T3

混合经济

hùn hé jīng jì

T2

需求收入弹性

xū qiú shōu rù tán xìng

T3

公共物品

gōng gòng wù pǐn

T3

市场失灵

shì chǎng shī líng

T3

公共部门

gōng gòng bù mén

T3

外部收益

wài bù shōu yì

T3

外部成本

wài bù chéng běn

T3

私有化

sī yǒu huà

T4 factors of production	T4 productivity	T4 division of labour
T4 economies of scale	T4 diseconomies of scale	T5 competition
T5 monopoly	T5 oligopoly	T5 human capital

T4

劳动分工

láo dòng fēn gōng

T4

生产率

shēng chǎn lǜ

T4

生产要素

shēng chǎn yào sù

T5

竞争

jìng zhēng

T4

规模不经济

guī mó bù jīng jì

T4

规模经济

guī mó jīng jì

T5

人力资本

rén lì zī běn

T5

寡头垄断

guǎ tóu lǒng duàn

T5

垄断

lǒng duàn

T5 trade union	T5 taxation	T5 subsidy
T5 fine	T5 regulation	T5 pollution permit
T5 minimum wage	T6 economic growth	T6 economic cycle

T5

补贴

bǔ tiē

T5

征税

zhēng shuì

T5

工会

gōng huì

T5

污染许可证

wū rǎn xǔ kě zhèng

T5

监管

jiān guǎn

T5

罚款

fá kuǎn

T6

经济周期

jīng jì zhōu qī

T6

经济增长

jīng jì zēng zhǎng

T5

最低工资

zuì dī gōng zī

T6 inflation	T6 consumer price index	T6 ILO unemployment measure
T6 fiscal policy	T6 monetary policy	T6 supply-side policy
T7 globalisation	T7 multinational corporation	T7 foreign direct investment

T6

国际劳工组织失业测量

guó jì láo gōng zǔ zhī shī yè cè liáng

T6

消费者价格指数

xiāo fèi zhě jià gé zhǐ shù

T6

通货膨胀

tōng huò péng zhàng

T6

供给侧政策

gōng jǐ cè zhèng cè

T6

货币政策

huò bì zhèng cè

T6

财政政策

cái zhèng zhèng cè

T7

外国直接投资

wài guó zhí jiē tóu zī

T7

跨国公司

kuà guó gōng sī

T7

全球化

quán qiú huà

T7 dumping	T7 tariff	T7 quota
T7 subsidy	T7 trading bloc	T7 exchange rate
T7 appreciation	T7 depreciation	T7 devaluation

T7

配额

pèi é

T7

关税

guān shuì

T7

倾销

qīng xiāo

T7

汇率

huì lǜ

T7

贸易集团

mào yì jí tuán

T7

补贴

bǔ tiē

T7

法定贬值

fǎ dìng biǎn zhí

T7

贬值

biǎn zhí

T7

升值

shēng zhí