

9.2 Estimators, bias and the sample mean

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____

Total: 26 marks

KEY WORDS unbiased • standard error

Estimators, bias and the sample mean

Objective

Test whether a quantity is a statistic, compute expectation-based bias, solve paired unbiased-estimator equations, and use the distribution of the sample mean including recovering (μ, σ) from given probabilities (objectives 3.1–3.2).

1 Key knowledge and worked examples

Toolkit. Statistic: no unknown parameters. Bias = $E(\hat{\theta}) - \theta$. $\bar{X} \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2/n)$: standard error $\sigma/\sqrt{n}$. Two probability statements about $\bar{X}$ invert to two z-equations in μ and $\sigma/\sqrt{n}$.

Worked example (WST03 June 2025 Q6, Q7). (i) $R = \frac{1}{2}X_1 + \frac{3}{4}X_{20}$ has $E(R) = \frac{5}{4}\mu$ – biased by $\frac{\mu}{4}$. $S = \frac{aX_1 - bX_2}{2}$ and $T = \frac{a\sum_{i=1}^{14} X_i + b\sum_{i=15}^{20} X_i}{20}$ unbiased force $a - b = 2$ and $14a + 6b = 20$: $a = 1.6$, $b = -0.4$. (ii) $P(\bar{X} < 45.2) = 0.3446$ gives $\mu - 0.4(\sigma/\sqrt{n}) = 45.2$; $P(\bar{X} > 75.2) = 0.0179$ gives $\mu + 2.1(\sigma/\sqrt{n}) = 75.2$; subtracting, $\sigma/\sqrt{n} = 12$ (so $\sigma = 12\sqrt{n}$) and $\mu = 50$.

2 Practice

2.1 $T = \frac{1}{3}(X_1 + X_2 + X_3)$ from a population with mean μ : show T is an unbiased estimator of μ . [2]

2.2 For a population with variance σ^2 , find $\text{Var}(T)$ in 2.1 and comment on why three observations are better than one. [2]

2.3 $\bar{X}$ is the mean of 64 observations from $N(25, 100)$. Find $P(\bar{X} > 26.75)$. [3]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 (*Edexcel IAL WST03 June 2025 Q6.*) A random sample $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_{20}$ is taken from a population with unknown mean μ and unknown variance σ^2 . (a) Explain why $\frac{1}{2}X_1 + \frac{3}{4}X_{20}$ is a statistic. (b) Show that $R = \frac{1}{2}X_1 + \frac{3}{4}X_{20}$ is a biased estimator of μ . (c) Write down the bias in terms of μ . (d) Given that $S = \frac{aX_1 - bX_2}{2}$ and $T = \frac{a \sum_{i=1}^{14} X_i + b \sum_{i=15}^{20} X_i}{20}$ are each unbiased estimators of μ , where a and b are constants, find the values of a and b . [8]
