

6.1 Sampling, averages and spread

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____ Total: 25 marks

KEY WORDS modal class • interquartile range

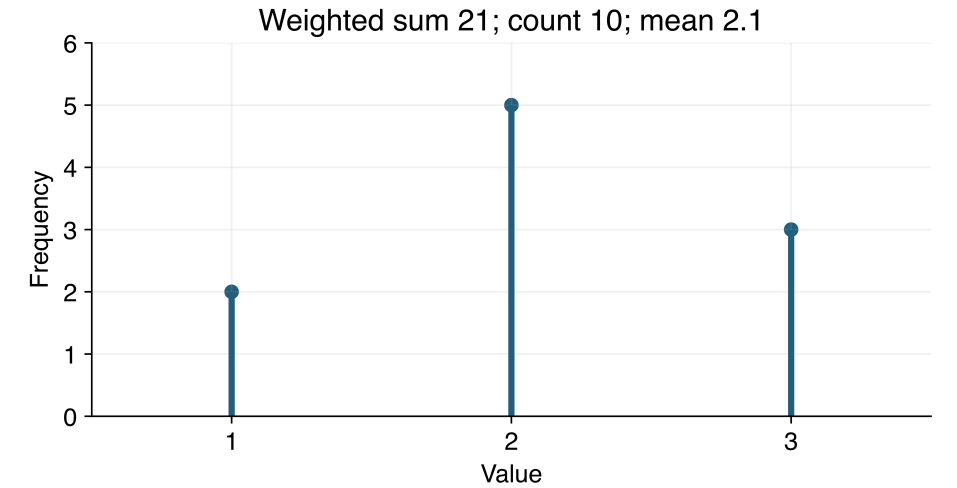
Sampling, averages and spread

Objective

Infer population properties from samples with their limitations, and interpret, analyse and compare distributions through means, medians, modes, modal classes, range, quartiles, inter-quartile range, outliers and box plots (rows S1, S4–S5).

1 Key knowledge and worked examples

Centre and spread. Mean = $\frac{\sum fx}{\sum f}$ (midpoints for grouped data – an estimate); median by cumulative count; mode or modal class for the most common value. Range = max – min; inter-quartile range = $Q_3 - Q_1$ describes the middle half. A random sample estimates a population proportion; voluntary or convenience samples carry selection bias that size alone cannot fix.



Original native-lesson illustration; labels belong to its worked example.

2 Practice

2.1 Find the mean of 2, 4, 4, 6, 9. [1]

2.2 Values 1, 2 and 3 have frequencies 2, 5 and 3. Find the mean and the mode. [2]

2.3 In a random sample of 80 students, 24 walk to school. Estimate the number of walkers in a school of 600. [2]

2.4 For the data 2, 4, 4, 6, 24, find the mean and the median, and explain why they differ. [2]

2.5 Classify each as discrete or continuous: number of siblings; travel time to school. [2]

2.6 Classes $0 \leq x < 10$, $10 \leq x < 20$, $20 \leq x < 30$ have frequencies 2, 5, 3. Estimate the mean and write down the modal class. [3]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 (June 2024 2H Q13, adapted.) A table of lengths shows 15 values of 7.2, 18 values of 7.6 and 7 values of 8. Work out the mean. [3]

3.2 (*June 2024 2H Q16, adapted.*) Draw a box plot for: shortest value 2.4 cm, lower quartile 4 cm, median 6 cm, upper quartile 7 cm, longest value 9 cm. [3]

3.3 (*June 2024 1H Q16, adapted.*) The swimming club's median age is lower than the cycling club's, and its inter-quartile range is higher. Write two sentences comparing the clubs' ages. [2]

3.4 (*Original, Higher.*) A cumulative-frequency graph of 80 observations reads $Q_1 = 12$ and $Q_3 = 21$. State where these readings were taken on the cumulative axis, and work out the inter-quartile range. [3]

3.5 (*Original.*) An optional online poll finds that 70% of 400 respondents cycle to school. Explain why this does not establish that 70% of the school cycles. [2]
