

4.2 Perimeter, area and volume, including circles

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____

Total: 27 marks

KEY WORDS circumference • frustum • scale factor

Perimeter, area and volume, including circles

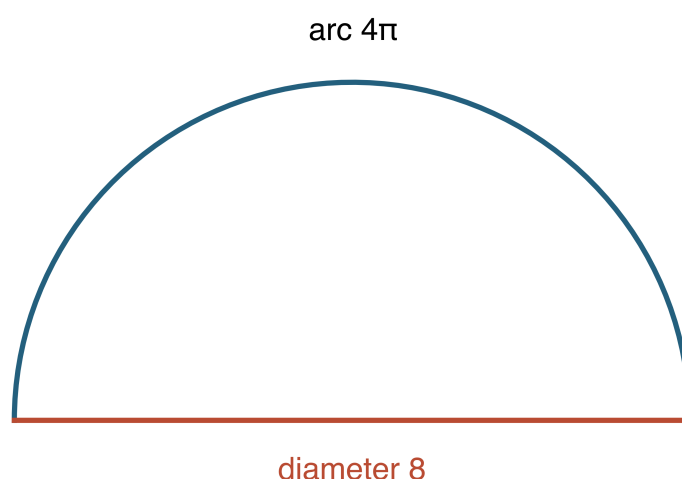
Objective

Calculate perimeters, areas and volumes of plane shapes, circles, sectors, prisms, cylinders, cones and spheres, and use the $k : k^2 : k^3$ similarity ladder for lengths, areas and volumes (rows G14–G17, G19).

1 Key knowledge and worked examples

Mensuration and similarity. Triangle $\frac{1}{2}bh$, parallelogram bh , trapezium $\frac{1}{2}(a+b)h$; circle $C = 2\pi r$, $A = \pi r^2$; arc and sector scale by $\frac{\theta}{360^\circ}$; prism volume = cross-section $\times$ length, cylinder $\pi r^2 h$, cone $\frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$, sphere $\frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$. Similar figures: lengths k , areas k^2 , volumes k^3 – find k from a linear pair before scaling.

Semicircle perimeter: curved arc + straight diameter



Original native-lesson illustration; labels belong to its worked example.

2 Practice

2.1 A trapezium has parallel sides 6 cm and 10 cm with perpendicular height 4 cm. Find its area. [2]

2.2 A triangle has base 8 cm and perpendicular height 5 cm. Find its area. [2]

2.3 A circle has radius 4 cm. Write down its circumference and area in terms of π . [3]

2.4 A cylinder has radius 3 cm and height 5 cm. Find its volume in terms of π . [3]

2.5 Find the perimeter of a semicircle of radius 4 cm, in terms of π . [3]

2.6 A cone has radius 3 cm and perpendicular height 4 cm. Find its slant height and its volume in terms of π . [2]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 (*June 2024 1H Q12, adapted.*) A sector of a circle has radius 12 cm and angle 60° . Work out the length of its arc, giving your answer in terms of π . [3]

3.2 (*Original, Higher similarity.*) Two spheres have radii 3 cm and 6 cm. (a) Write down the ratio of their surface areas. (b) The smaller sphere has volume $36\pi \text{ cm}^3$. Find the volume of the larger sphere. [4]

3.3 (*June 2024 2H Q25, adapted.*) A right-angled triangular prism has edges in the ratio $a : b : c : d = 3 : 4 : 5 : 12$ and volume 1125 cm^3 . Work out the total length of all of its edges. [5]
