

Answer either Question 3 or Question 4.

3. Respond to parts A, B, and C.

- A. Identify one development that contributed to the spread of gunpowder technologies in the period before circa 1500.
- B. Explain one way the use of military technologies affected the development of land-based empires in the period circa 1450 to 1750.
- C. Explain one way navigational technologies contributed to economic change in the period circa 1450 to 1750.

4. Respond to parts A, B, and C.

- A. Identify one technological development in communication or transportation in the twentieth century.
- B. Explain one way nuclear technologies affected international relations in the second half of the twentieth century.
- C. Explain one way the spread of new technologies contributed to increased economic activity in the twentieth century.

Question 3 or 4

Directions: Answer either Question 3 or Question 4.

3. Respond to **parts a, b, and c.**

- a. Identify ONE reason for the increase in the movement of enslaved peoples across the Atlantic Ocean during the period circa 1450–1750.
- b. Explain ONE way the increasing number of enslaved peoples resulted in social or cultural change in the Americas during the period circa 1450–1750.
- c. Explain ONE way the increased demand for enslaved peoples affected African populations during the period circa 1450–1750.

4. Respond to **parts a, b, and c.**

- a. Identify ONE way that environmental conditions contributed to the beginning of industrialization in the eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries.
- b. Explain ONE way societies or governments reacted to industrialization in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries.
- c. Explain ONE way human activity led to environmental changes in the twentieth century.

END OF SECTION I

Question 3 or 4

Directions: Answer either Question 3 or Question 4.

3. Respond to **parts a, b, and c.**

- a. Identify ONE **technological** development that contributed to Europeans' ability to spread religious ideas in the Americas during the period 1450–1750.
- b. Explain ONE way that religion contributed to the process of state expansion and/or exploration in the Americas during the period 1450–1750.
- c. Explain ONE reason why syncretic belief systems developed in the Americas during the period 1450–1750.

4. Respond to **parts a, b, and c.**

- a. Identify ONE historical development that contributed to the growth of a global economy during the period circa 1800–1914.
- b. Explain ONE way governments responded to economic crises or depressions during the period circa 1900–1945.
- c. Explain ONE way states changed their economies in response to the shifting global balance of power during the period circa 1945–1990.

END OF SECTION I