

T1 Song China	T1 commercialized	T1 agrarian
T1 Champa rice	T1 Grand Canal	T1 bureaucracy
T1 civil service examination	T1 Neo-Confucianism	T1 filial piety

T1 农业为主 nóng yè wéi zhǔ	T1 商业化 shāng yè huà	T1 宋朝中国 sòng cháo zhōng guó
T1 官僚体系 guān liáo tǐ xì	T1 大运河 dà yùn hé	T1 占城稻 zhàn chéng dào
T1 孝道 xiào dào	T1 新儒学 xīn rú xué	T1 科举制度 kē jǔ zhì dù

T1 Buddhism	T1 Theravada	T1 Mahayana
T1 Tibetan	T1 Abbasid Caliphate	T1 Turkic
T1 Seljuk Empire	T1 Mamluk sultanate of Egypt	T1 Delhi Sultanate

T1 大乘佛教 dà chéng fó jiào	T1 上座部佛教 shàng zuò bù fó jiào	T1 佛教 fó jiào
T1 突厥人 tū jué rén	T1 阿拔斯哈里发国 ā bá sī hā lǐ fā guó	T1 藏传佛教 cáng chuán fó jiào
T1 德里苏丹国 dé lǐ sū dān guó	T1 埃及马穆鲁克苏丹国 āi jí mǎ mù lǔ kè sū dān guó	T1 塞尔柱帝国 sāi ěr zhù dì guó

T1 merchant activity	T1 missionaries	T1 Sufis
T1 intellectual innovations and transfers	T1 Hinduism	T1 bhakti movement
T1 Vijayanagara	T1 Majapahit	T1 Khmer Empire

T1 苏非派 sū fēi pài	T1 传教士 chuán jiào shì	T1 商人活动 shāng rén huó dòng
T1 巴克提运动 bā kè tí yùn dòng	T1 印度教 yìn dù jiào	T1 智识创新与传播 zhì shí chuàng xīn yǔ chuán bō
T1 高棉帝国 gāo mián dì guó	T1 满者伯夷 mǎn zhě bó yí	T1 维查耶纳伽尔 wéi chá yé nà gā ěr

T1 Maya	T1 Mexica	T1 Inca
T1 Great Zimbabwe	T1 Ethiopia	T1 Hausa Kingdoms
T1 politically fragmented	T1 feudalism	T1 Christianity

T1 印加 yìn jiā	T1 墨西哥人 mò xī jiā rén	T1 玛雅 mǎ yǎ
T1 豪萨城邦 háo sà chéng bāng	T1 埃塞俄比亚 āi sāi é bǐ yà	T1 大津巴布韦 dà jīn bā bù wéi
T1 基督教 jī dū jiào	T1 封建制度 fēng jiàn zhì dù	T1 政治上分裂 zhèng zhì shàng fēn liè

T1 Judaism	T1 free and coerced labour	T1 serfdom
T1 comparison	T2 Improved commercial practices	T2 money economies
T2 credit	T2 Improved transportation technologies	T2 State support

T1 农奴制 nóng nú zhì	T1 自由与强制劳动 zì yóu yǔ qiáng zhì láo dòng	T1 犹太教 yóu tài jiào
T2 货币经济 huò bì jīng jì	T2 商业惯例的改进 shāng yè guàn lì de gǎi jìn	T1 比较 bǐ jiào
T2 国家支持 guó jiā zhī chí	T2 交通技术的改进 jiāo tōng jì shù de gǎi jìn	T2 信贷 xìn dài

T2 luxury goods	T2 Silk Roads	T2 caravanseraï
T2 paper money	T2 bills of exchange	T2 Mongol Empire
T2 Pax Mongolica	T2 encouraged technological and cultural transfers	T2 monsoon winds

T2 商队旅馆 shāng duì lǚ guǎn	T2 丝绸之路 sī chóu zhī lù	T2 奢侈品 shē chǐ pǐn
T2 蒙古帝国 méng gǔ dì guó	T2 汇票 huì piào	T2 纸币 zhǐ bì
T2 季风 jì fēng	T2 技术与文化传播 jì shù yǔ wén huà chuán bō	T2 蒙古和平 méng gǔ hé píng

T2 lateen sail	T2 dhow	T2 compass
T2 astrolabe	T2 fostered the growth of states	T2 diasporic communities
T2 camel saddle	T2 caravans	T2 salt

T2 罗盘 luó pán	T2 单桅帆船 dān wéi fān chuán	T2 三角帆 sān jiǎo fān
T2 侨居社群 qiáo jū shè qún	T2 促进国家成长 cù jìn guó jiā chéng zhǎng	T2 星盘 xīng pán
T2 盐 yán	T2 商队 shāng duì	T2 骆驼鞍 luò tuó ān

T2 Mali	T2 diffusion	T2 travellers
T2 diffusion of crops and pathogens	T2 Black Death	T3 land-based empires
T3 increased use of gunpowder, cannons, and armed trade	T3 gunpowder empires	T3 Manchu (Qing)

T2 旅行者 lǚ xíng zhě	T2 传播 chuán bō	T2 马里帝国 mǎ lǐ dì guó
T3 陆基帝国 lù jī dì guó	T2 黑死病 hēi sǐ bìng	T2 作物与病原体的传播 zuò wù yǔ bìng yuán tǐ de chuán bō
T3 满清 mǎn qīng	T3 火药帝国 huǒ yào dì guó	T3 火药、火炮与武装贸易 huǒ yào 、 huǒ pào yǔ wǔ zhuāng mào yì

T3 Mughal	T3 Ottoman	T3 Safavid
T3 Recruitment of bureaucratic elites	T3 military professionals	T3 devshirme
T3 janissaries	T3 ghulams	T3 tribute collection

T3 萨法维 sà fǎ wéi	T3 奥斯曼 ào sī màn	T3 莫卧儿 mò wò ér
T3 德夫希尔梅 dé fū xī ěr méi	T3 职业军人 zhí yè jūn rén	T3 官僚精英的选任 guān liáo jīng yīng de xuǎn rèn
T3 纳贡 nà gòng	T3 古拉姆 gǔ lā mǔ	T3 耶尼切里 yé ní qiè lǐ

T3 tax farming	T3 zamindar	T3 hard currency
T3 religious ideas, art, and monumental architecture	T3 Protestant Reformation	T3 Sunni-Shia split
T3 Sikhism	T3 rivalries and conflict between states	T4 ship design

T3 硬通货 yìng tōng huò	T3 柴明达尔 chái míng dá ěr	T3 包税制 bāo shuì zhì
T3 逊尼派与什叶派 分裂 xùn ní pài yǔ shén yè pài fēn liè	T3 新教改革 xīn jiào gǎi gé	T3 宗教观念、艺术 与纪念性建筑 zōng jiào guān niàn 、 yì shù yǔ jì niàn xìng jiàn zhù
T4 船舶设计 chuán bó shè jì	T3 国家之间的对抗 与冲突 guó jiā zhī jiān de duì kàng yǔ chōng tū	T3 锡克教 xī kè jiào

T4 navigation	T4 caravel	T4 State-supported maritime exploration
T4 Columbian Exchange	T4 unintentional transfer of disease	T4 American foods
T4 domesticated animals	T4 benefited nutritionally	T4 trading posts

T4 国家支持的海上探索 guó jiā zhī chí de hǎi shàng tàn suǒ	T4 卡拉维尔帆船 kǎ lā wéi ěr fān chuán	T4 航海 háng hǎi
T4 美洲作物 měi zhōu zuò wù	T4 疾病的非蓄意传播 jí bìng de fēi xù yì chuán bō	T4 哥伦布大交换 gē lún bù dà jiāo huàn
T4 商站 shāng zhàn	T4 营养状况改善 yíng yǎng zhuàng kuàng gǎi shàn	T4 驯化动物 xùn huà dòng wù

T4 rivalries	T4 existing trade networks in the Indian Ocean continued	T4 coerced labour
T4 plantation economy	T4 mita	T4 Mercantilist
T4 Atlantic trading system	T4 social hierarchies	T4 rebellion

T4 强制劳动 qiáng zhì láo dòng	T4 印度洋既有贸易网络得以延续 yìn dù yáng jì yǒu mào yì wǎng luò dé yǐ yǎn xù	T4 对抗 duì kàng
T4 重商主义 zhòng shāng zhǔ yì	T4 米塔制 mǐ tǎ zhì	T4 种植园经济 zhòng zhí yuán jīng jì
T4 起义 qǐ yì	T4 社会等级 shè huì děng jí	T4 大西洋贸易体系 dà xī yáng mào yì tǐ xì

T4 maroon communities	T5 Enlightenment	T5 empirical approaches
T5 Individualism	T5 natural rights	T5 social contract
T5 religious tolerance	T5 reform movements	T5 demands for women's suffrage

T5 实证方法 shí zhèng fāng fǎ	T5 启蒙运动 qǐ méng yùn dòng	T4 逃奴社群 táo nú shè qún
T5 社会契约 shè huì qì yuē	T5 天赋权利 tiān fù quán lì	T5 个人主义 gè rén zhǔ yì
T5 妇女选举权诉求 fù nǚ xuǎn jǔ quán sù qiú	T5 改革运动 gǎi gé yùn dòng	T5 宗教宽容 zōng jiào kuān róng

T5 feminism	T5 Nationalism	T5 commonality
T5 revolution	T5 coal	T5 iron
T5 agricultural productivity	T5 capital	T5 factory system

T5 共同体意识 gòng tóng tǐ yì shí	T5 民族主义 mín zú zhǔ yì	T5 女权主义 nǚ quán zhǔ yì
T5 铁 tiě	T5 煤炭 méi tàn	T5 革命 gé mìng
T5 工厂制度 gōng chǎng zhì dù	T5 资本 zī běn	T5 农业生产率 nóng yè shēng chǎn lǜ

T5 steam-powered	T5 steam engine	T5 internal combustion engine
T5 second industrial revolution	T5 railroads	T5 steamships
T5 telegraph	T5 states sponsored industrialisation	T5 free trade

T5 内燃机 nèi rán jī	T5 蒸汽机 zhēng qì jī	T5 蒸汽动力 zhēng qì dòng lì
T5 蒸汽船 zhēng qì chuán	T5 铁路 tiě lù	T5 第二次工业革命 dì èr cì gōng yè gé mìng
T5 自由贸易 zì yóu mào yì	T5 国家推动工业化 guó jiā tuī dòng gōng yè huà	T5 电报 diàn bào

T5 transnational businesses	T5 labour unions	T5 socialism
T5 communism	T5 anarchism	T5 reform legislation
T5 internal reform movements	T5 social classes	T5 middle class

T5 社会主义 shè huì zhǔ yì	T5 工会 gōng huì	T5 跨国企业 kuà guó qǐ yè
T5 改革立法 gǎi gé lì fǎ	T5 无政府主义 wú zhèng fǔ zhǔ yì	T5 共产主义 gòng chǎn zhǔ yì
T5 中产阶级 zhōng chǎn jiē jí	T5 社会阶级 shè huì jiē jí	T5 内部改革运动 nèi bù gǎi gé yùn dòng

T5 industrial working class	T5 urbanisation	T5 family structure
T5 standards of living	T6 cultural, religious, and racial ideologies	T6 civilising mission
T6 Social Darwinism	T6 warfare and diplomacy	T6 settler colonies

T5 家庭结构 jiā tíng jié gòu	T5 城市化 chéng shì huà	T5 工业工人阶级 gōng yè gōng rén jiē jí
T6 文明教化使命 wén míng jiào huà shǐ mìng	T6 文化、宗教与种族意识形态 wén huà 、 zōng jiào yǔ zhǒng zú yì shí xíng tài	T5 生活水平 shēng huó shuǐ píng
T6 定居殖民地 dìng jū zhí mín dì	T6 战争与外交 zhàn zhēng yǔ wài jiāo	T6 社会达尔文主义 shè huì dá ěr wén zhǔ yì

T6 resistance	T6 Direct resistance	T6 Creation of new states
T6 Religious and cultural movements	T6 raw materials	T6 food supplies
T6 cash crops	T6 extractive industries	T6 Economic imperialism

T6 建立新国家 jiàn lì xīn guó jiā	T6 直接抵抗 zhí jiē dǐ kàng	T6 抵抗 dǐ kàng
T6 粮食供应 liáng shí gōng yìng	T6 原材料 yuán cái liào	T6 宗教与文化运动 zōng jiào yǔ wén huà yùn dòng
T6 经济帝国主义 jīng jì dì guó zhǔ yì	T6 采掘业 cǎi jué yè	T6 经济作物 jīng jì zuò wù

T6 investment, loans, and trade dominance	T6 disproportionate power	T6 modes of transportation
T6 temporary or seasonal	T6 coerced and semi-coerced labour	T6 indentured servitude
T6 women to take on new roles	T6 ethnic enclaves	T7 internal and external factors

T6 交通方式 jiāo tōng fāng shì	T6 不成比例的权力 bù chéng bǐ lì de quán lì	T6 投资、贷款与贸易支配 tóu zī 、 dài kuǎn yǔ mào yì zhī pèi
T6 契约劳工 qì yuē láo gōng	T6 强制与半强制劳动 qiáng zhì yǔ bàn qiáng zhì láo dòng	T6 临时或季节性 lín shí huò jì jié xìng
T7 内外因素 nèi wài yīn sù	T6 族裔聚居区 zú yì jù jū qū	T6 女性承担新角色 nǚ xìng chéng dān xīn jué sè

T7 Mexican Revolution	T7 Imperialist expansion	T7 competition for resources
T7 Territorial and regional conflicts	T7 flawed alliance system	T7 Intense nationalism
T7 escalation	T7 first total war	T7 Political propaganda

T7 资源竞争 zī yuán jìng zhēng	T7 帝国主义扩张 dì guó zhǔ yì kuò zhāng	T7 墨西哥革命 mò xī gē gé mìng
T7 极端民族主义 jí duān mín zú zhǔ yì	T7 结盟体系 jié méng tǐ xì	T7 领土与地区冲突 lǐng tǔ yǔ dì qū chōng tū
T7 政治宣传 zhèng zhì xuān chuán	T7 总体战 zǒng tǐ zhàn	T7 升级 shēng jí

T7 Intensified forms of nationalism	T7 economies and populations	T7 colonial subjects
T7 new military technology led to increased levels of wartime casualties	T7 Great Depression	T7 a more active role in economic life
T7 Soviet Union	T7 Five Year Plans	T7 cost to the population

T7 殖民地臣民 zhí mín dì chén mín	T7 经济与人口动员 jīng jì yǔ rén kǒu dòng yuán	T7 强化的民族主义 qiáng huà de mín zú zhǔ yì
T7 更积极的经济角色 gèng jī jí de jīng jì jué sè	T7 大萧条 dà xiāo tiáo	T7 伤亡 shāng wáng
T7 人口代价 rén kǒu dài jià	T7 五年计划 wǔ nián jì huà	T7 苏联 sū lián

T7 extent	T7 self-determination	T7 unsustainable peace settlement
T7 global economic crisis	T7 Continued imperialist practices	T7 rise of fascism and extreme nationalism
T7 atomic bomb	T7 civilian	T7 causes and consequences of mass atrocities

T7 和约 hé yuē	T7 民族自决 mín zú zì jué	T7 程度 chéng dù
T7 法西斯主义与极端民族主义 fǎ xī sī zhǔ yì yǔ jí duān mín zú zhǔ yì	T7 帝国主义行径 dì guó zhǔ yì xíng jìng	T7 全球经济危机 quán qiú jīng jì wēi jī
T7 大规模暴行 dà guī mó bào xíng	T7 平民 píng mín	T7 原子弹 yuán zǐ dàn

T7 extremist groups in power	T7 Holocaust	T7 relative significance
T8 increasing anti-imperialist sentiment	T8 technological and economic gains	T8 shifted the global balance of power
T8 rapidly evolved into the Cold War	T8 ideological struggle	T8 Non-Aligned Movement

T7 相对重要性 xiāng duì zhòng yào xìng	T7 犹太人大屠杀 yóu tài rén dà tú shā	T7 极端主义团体 jí duān zhǔ yì tuán tǐ
T8 全球权力平衡 quán qiú quán lì píng héng	T8 技术与经济收益 jì shù yǔ jīng jì shōu yì	T8 反帝情绪 fǎn dì qíng xù
T8 不结盟运动 bù jié méng yùn dòng	T8 意识形态斗争 yì shí xíng tài dòu zhēng	T8 冷战 lěng zhàn

T8 New military alliances	T8 NATO	T8 Warsaw Pact
T8 Nuclear proliferation	T8 Proxy wars	T8 internal tension
T8 Japanese aggression	T8 Great Leap Forward	T8 movements to redistribute land and resources

T8 华沙条约组织 huá shā tiáo yuē zǔ zhī	T8 北约 běi yuē	T8 军事同盟 jūn shì tóng méng
T8 内部矛盾 nèi bù máo dùn	T8 代理人战争 dài lǐ rén zhàn zhēng	T8 核扩散 hé kuò sàn
T8 土地与资源再分配 tǔ dì yǔ zī yuán zài fēn pèi	T8 大跃进 dà yuè jìn	T8 日本侵略 rì běn qīn lüè

T8 Nationalist leaders and parties	T8 some colonies negotiated their independence	T8 others achieved it through armed struggle
T8 inherited imperial boundaries	T8 conflict, population displacement, and resettlement	T8 often took a strong role in guiding economic life to promote development
T8 migration of former colonial subjects to imperial metropolises	T8 Mohandas Gandhi	T8 Martin Luther King Jr.

T8 通过武装斗争 tōng guò wǔ zhuāng dòu zhēng	T8 通过谈判独立 tōng guò tán pàn dú lì	T8 民族主义领袖与政党 mín zú zhǔ yì lǐng xiù yǔ zhèng dǎng
T8 主导经济以推动发展 zhǔ dǎo jīng jì yǐ tuī dòng fā zhǎn	T8 人口流离与重新安置 rén kǒu liú lí yǔ chóng xīn ān zhì	T8 沿袭的帝国边界 yán xí de dì guó biān jiè
T8 马丁·路德·金 mǎ dīng · lù dé · jīn	T8 甘地 gān dì	T8 宗主国 zōng zhǔ guó

T8 Nelson Mandela	T8 promoted non-violence	T8 costly and ultimately failed invasion of Afghanistan
T8 public discontent	T8 economic problems	T9 New modes of communication
T9 Energy technologies	T9 petroleum	T9 nuclear power

T8 阿富汗战争 ā fù hàn zhàn zhēng	T8 非暴力 fēi bào lì	T8 曼德拉 màn dé lǎ
T9 通信方式 tōng xìn fāng shì	T8 经济困难 jīng jì kùn nán	T8 公众不满 gōng zhòng bù mǎn
T9 核能 hé néng	T9 石油 shí yóu	T9 能源技术 néng yuán jì shù

T9 Medical innovations	T9 vaccines	T9 antibiotics
T9 increased lifespans	T9 Green Revolution	T9 increased the global food supply
T9 birth control	T9 fertility	T9 Diseases associated with poverty persisted

T9 抗生素 kàng shēng sù	T9 疫苗 yì miáo	T9 医学创新 yī xué chuàng xīn
T9 粮食供应 liáng shí gōng yìng	T9 绿色革命 lǜ sè gé mìng	T9 寿命 shòu mìng
T9 与贫困相关的疾病 yǔ pín kùn xiāng guān de jí bìng	T9 生育 shēng yù	T9 节育 jié yù

T9 emerged as epidemics and pandemics	T9 deforestation	T9 desertification
T9 decline in air quality	T9 fresh water	T9 greenhouse gases
T9 debates about climate change	T9 free-market economic policies	T9 knowledge economies

T9 荒漠化 huāng mò huà	T9 森林砍伐 sēn lín kǎn fá	T9 流行病与大流行病 liú xíng bìng yǔ dà liú xíng bìng
T9 温室气体 wēn shì qì tǐ	T9 淡水 dàn shuǐ	T9 空气质量下降 kōng qì zhì liàng xià jiàng
T9 知识经济 zhī shí jīng jì	T9 自由市场政策 zì yóu shì chǎng zhèng cè	T9 气候变化 qì hòu biàn huà

T9 Changing economic institutions, multinational corporations	T9 and regional trade agreements	T9 Rights-based discourses
T9 access to education	T9 global integration	T9 led to changes in the arts
T9 increasingly reflected global influence	T9 Consumer culture	T9 Responses to rising cultural and economic globalisation took a variety of forms

T9 权利话语 quán lì huà yǔ	T9 区域贸易协定 qū yù mào yì xié dìng	T9 跨国公司 kuà guó gōng sī
T9 艺术 yì shù	T9 全球一体化 quán qiú yī tǐ huà	T9 受教育机会 shòu jiào yù jī huì
T9 多种形式 duō zhǒng xíng shì	T9 消费文化 xiāo fèi wén huà	T9 全球影响 quán qiú yǐng xiǎng

T9 local or national cultural identity	T9 Religious and traditionalist movements	T9 New international organisations
T9 United Nations		

T9 国际组织 guó jì zǔ zhī	T9 宗教与传统主义运动 zōng jiào yǔ chuán tǒng zhǔ yì yùn dòng	T9 本土文化认同 běn tǔ wén huà rèn tóng
		T9 联合国 lián hé guó