

AP World History: Modern

Glossary · 词汇表 · every term in the course, A–Z

English	中文	Pinyin
a more active role in economic life	更积极的经济角色	gèng jī jí de jīng jì jué sè
Abbasid Caliphate	阿拔斯哈里发国	ā bá sī hā lǐ fā guó
access to education	受教育机会	shòu jiào yù jī huì
agrarian	农业为主	nóng yè wéi zhǔ
agricultural productivity	农业生产率	nóng yè shēng chǎn lǜ
American foods	美洲作物	měi zhōu zuò wù
anarchism	无政府主义	wú zhèng fǔ zhǔ yì
and regional trade agreements	区域贸易协定	qū yù mào yì xié dìng
antibiotics	抗生素	kàng shēng sù
astrolabe	星盘	xīng pán
Atlantic trading system	大西洋贸易体系	dà xī yáng mào yì tǐ xì
atomic bomb	原子弹	yuán zǐ dàn
benefited nutritionally	营养状况改善	yíng yǎng zhuàng kuàng gǎi shàn
bhakti movement	巴克提运动	bā kè tí yùn dòng
bills of exchange	汇票	huì piào
birth control	节育	jié yù
Black Death	黑死病	hēi sǐ bìng
Buddhism	佛教	fó jiào
bureaucracy	官僚体系	guān liáo tǐ xì
camel saddle	骆驼鞍	luò tuó ān

English	中文	Pinyin
capital	资本	zī běn
caravans	商队	shāng duì
caravanserai	商队旅馆	shāng duì lǚ guǎn
caravel	卡拉维尔帆船	kǎ lā wéi ěr fān chuán
cash crops	经济作物	jīng jì zuò wù
causes and consequences of mass atrocities	大规模暴行	dà guī mó bào xíng
Champa rice	占城稻	zhàn chéng dào
Changing economic institutions, multinational corporations	跨国公司	kuà guó gōng sī
Christianity	基督教	jī dū jiào
civil service examination	科举制度	kē jǔ zhì dù
civilian	平民	píng mín
civilising mission	文明教化使命	wén míng jiào huà shǐ mìng
coal	煤炭	méi tàn
coerced and semi-coerced labour	强制与半强制劳动	qiáng zhì yǔ bàn qiáng zhì láo dòng
coerced labour	强制劳动	qiáng zhì láo dòng
colonial subjects	殖民地臣民	zhí mín dì chén mín
Columbian Exchange	哥伦布大交换	gē lún bù dà jiāo huàn
commercialized	商业化	shāng yè huà
commonality	共同体意识	gòng tóng tǐ yì shí
communism	共产主义	gòng chǎn zhǔ yì
comparison	比较	bǐ jiào
compass	罗盘	luó pán

English	中文	Pinyin
competition for resources	资源竞争	zī yuán jìng zhēng
conflict, population displacement, and resettlement	人口流离与重新安置	rén kǒu liú lí yǔ chóng xīn ān zhì
Consumer culture	消费文化	xiāo fèi wén huà
Continued imperialist practices	帝国主义行径	dì guó zhǔ yì xíng jìng
cost to the population	人口代价	rén kǒu dài jià
costly and ultimately failed invasion of Afghanistan	阿富汗战争	ā fù hàn zhàn zhēng
Creation of new states	建立新国家	jiàn lì xīn guó jiā
credit	信贷	xìn dài
cultural, religious, and racial ideologies	文化、宗教与种族意识形态	wén huà 、zōng jiào yǐ zhǒng zú yì shí xíng tài
debates about climate change	气候变化	qì hòu biàn huà
decline in air quality	空气质量下降	kōng qì zhì liàng xià jiàng
deforestation	森林砍伐	sēn lín kǎn fá
Delhi Sultanate	德里苏丹国	dé lǐ sū dān guó
demands for women's suffrage	妇女选举权诉求	fù nǚ xuǎn jǔ quán sù qiú
desertification	荒漠化	huāng mò huà
devshirme	德夫希尔梅	dé fū xī ěr méi
dhow	单桅帆船	dān wéi fān chuán
diasporic communities	侨居社群	qiáo jū shè qún
diffusion	传播	chuán bō
diffusion of crops and pathogens	作物与病原体的传播	zuò wù yǔ bìng yuán tǐ de chuán bō
Direct resistance	直接抵抗	zhí jiē dǐ kàng

English	中文	Pinyin
Diseases associated with poverty persisted	与贫困相关的疾病	yǔ pín kùn xiāng guān de jí bìng
disproportionate power	不成比例的权力	bù chéng bǐ lì de quán lì
domesticated animals	驯化动物	xùn huà dòng wù
Economic imperialism	经济帝国主义	jīng jì dì guó zhǔ yì
economic problems	经济困难	jīng jì kùn nán
economies and populations	经济与人口动员	jīng jì yǔ rén kǒu dòng yuán
emerged as epidemics and pandemics	流行病与大流行病	liú xíng bìng yǔ dà liú xíng bìng
empirical approaches	实证方法	shí zhèng fāng fǎ
encouraged technological and cultural transfers	技术与文化传播	jì shù yǔ wén huà chuán bō
Energy technologies	能源技术	néng yuán jì shù
Enlightenment	启蒙运动	qǐ méng yùn dòng
escalation	升级	shēng jí
Ethiopia	埃塞俄比亚	āi sāi é bǐ yà
ethnic enclaves	族裔聚居区	zú yì jù jū qū
existing trade networks in the Indian Ocean continued extent	印度洋既有贸易网络得以延续程度	yìn dù yáng jì yǒu mào yì wǎng luò dé yǐ yán xù chéng dù
extractive industries	采掘业	cǎi jué yè
extremist groups in power	极端主义团体	jí duān zhǔ yì tuán tǐ
factory system	工厂制度	gōng chǎng zhì dù
family structure	家庭结构	jiā tíng jié gòu
feminism	女权主义	nǚ quán zhǔ yì
fertility	生育	shēng yù
feudalism	封建制度	fēng jiàn zhì dù

English	中文	Pinyin
filial piety	孝道	xiào dào
first total war	总体战	zǒng tǐ zhàn
Five Year Plans	五年计划	wǔ nián jì huà
flawed alliance system	结盟体系	jié méng tǐ xì
food supplies	粮食供应	liáng shí gōng yìng
fostered the growth of states	促进国家成长	cù jìn guó jiā chéng zhǎng
free and coerced labour	自由与强制劳动	zì yóu yǔ qiáng zhì láo dòng
free trade	自由贸易	zì yóu mào yì
free-market economic policies	自由市场政策	zì yóu shì chǎng zhèng cè
fresh water	淡水	dàn shuǐ
ghulams	古拉姆	gǔ lā mǔ
global economic crisis	全球经济危机	quán qiú jīng jì wēi jī
global integration	全球一体化	quán qiú yī tǐ huà
Grand Canal	大运河	dà yùn hé
Great Depression	大萧条	dà xiāo tiáo
Great Leap Forward	大跃进	dà yuè jìn
Great Zimbabwe	大津巴布韦	dà jīn bā bù wéi
Green Revolution	绿色革命	lǜ sè gé mìng
greenhouse gases	温室气体	wēn shì qì tǐ
gunpowder empires	火药帝国	huǒ yào dì guó
hard currency	硬通货	yìng tōng huò
Hausa Kingdoms	豪萨城邦	háo sà chéng bāng
Hinduism	印度教	yìn dù jiào

English	中文	Pinyin
Holocaust	犹太人大屠杀	yóu tài rén dà tú shā
ideological struggle	意识形态斗争	yì shí xíng tài dòu zhēng
Imperialist expansion	帝国主义扩张	dì guó zhǔ yì kuò zhāng
Improved commercial practices	商业惯例的改进	shāng yè guàn lì de gǎi jìn
Improved transportation technologies	交通技术的改进	jiāo tōng jì shù de gǎi jìn
Inca	印加	yìn jiā
increased lifespans	寿命	shòu mìng
increased the global food supply	粮食供应	liáng shí gōng yìng
increased use of gunpowder, cannons, and armed trade	火药、火炮与武装贸易	huǒ yào 、 huǒ pào yǔ wǔ zhuāng mào yì
increasing anti-imperialist sentiment	反帝情绪	fǎn dì qíng xù
increasingly reflected global influence	全球影响	quán qiú yǐng xiǎng
indentured servitude	契约劳工	qì yuē láo gōng
Individualism	个人主义	gè rén zhǔ yì
industrial working class	工业工人阶级	gōng yè gōng rén jiē jí
inherited imperial boundaries	沿袭的帝国边界	yán xí de dì guó biān jiè
intellectual innovations and transfers	智识创新与传播	zhì shí chuàng xīn yǔ chuán bō
Intense nationalism	极端民族主义	jí duān mín zú zhǔ yì
Intensified forms of nationalism	强化的民族主义	qiáng huà de mín zú zhǔ yì
internal and external factors	内外因素	nèi wài yīn sù
internal combustion engine	内燃机	nèi rán jī

English	中文	Pinyin
internal reform movements	内部改革运动	nèi bù gǎi gé yùn dòng
internal tension	内部矛盾	nèi bù máo dùn
investment, loans, and trade dominance	投资、贷款与贸易支配	tóu zī 、 dài kuǎn yǔ mào yì zhī pèi
iron	铁	tiě
janissaries	耶尼切里	yé ní qiè lǐ
Japanese aggression	日本侵略	rì běn qīn lüè
Judaism	犹太教	yóu tài jiào
Khmer Empire	高棉帝国	gāo mián dì guó
knowledge economies	知识经济	zhī shí jīng jì
labour unions	工会	gōng huì
land-based empires	陆基帝国	lù jī dì guó
lateen sail	三角帆	sān jiǎo fān
led to changes in the arts	艺术	yì shù
local or national cultural identity	本土文化认同	běn tǔ wén huà rèn tóng
luxury goods	奢侈品	shē chǐ pǐn
Mahayana	大乘佛教	dà chéng fó jiào
Majapahit	满者伯夷	mǎn zhě bó yí
Mali	马里帝国	mǎ lǐ dì guó
Mamluk sultanate of Egypt	埃及马穆鲁克苏丹国	āi jí mǎ mù lǔ kè sū dān guó
Manchu (Qing)	满清	mǎn qīng
maroon communities	逃奴社群	táo nú shè qún
Martin Luther King Jr.	马丁·路德·金	mǎ dīng · lù dé · jīn
Maya	玛雅	mǎ yǎ

English	中文	Pinyin
Medical innovations	医学创新	yī xué chuàng xīn
Mercantilist	重商主义	zhòng shāng zhǔ yì
merchant activity	商人活动	shāng rén huó dòng
Mexica	墨西哥人	mò xī jiā rén
Mexican Revolution	墨西哥革命	mò xī gē gé mìng
middle class	中产阶级	zhōng chǎn jiē jí
migration of former colonial subjects to imperial metropolises	宗主国	zōng zhǔ guó
military professionals	职业军人	zhí yè jūn rén
missionaries	传教士	chuán jiào shì
mita	米塔制	mǐ tǎ zhì
modes of transportation	交通方式	jiāo tōng fāng shì
Mohandas Gandhi	甘地	gān dì
money economies	货币经济	huò bì jīng jì
Mongol Empire	蒙古帝国	méng gǔ dì guó
monsoon winds	季风	jì fēng
movements to redistribute land and resources	土地与资源再分配	tǔ dì yǔ zī yuán zài fēn pèi
Mughal	莫卧儿	mò wò ér
Nationalism	民族主义	mín zú zhǔ yì
Nationalist leaders and parties	民族主义领袖与政党	mín zú zhǔ yì lǐng xiù yǔ zhèng dǎng
NATO	北约	běi yuē
natural rights	天赋权利	tiān fù quán lì
navigation	航海	háng hǎi

English	中文	Pinyin
Nelson Mandela	曼德拉	màn dé lā
Neo-Confucianism	新儒学	xīn rú xué
New international organisations	国际组织	guó jì zǔ zhī
New military alliances	军事同盟	jūn shì tóng méng
new military technology led to increased levels of wartime casualties	伤亡	shāng wáng
New modes of communication	通信方式	tōng xìn fāng shì
Non-Aligned Movement	不结盟运动	bù jié méng yùn dòng
nuclear power	核能	hé néng
Nuclear proliferation	核扩散	hé kuò sàn
often took a strong role in guiding economic life to promote development	主导经济以推动发展	zhǔ dǎo jīng jì yǐ tuī dòng fā zhǎn
others achieved it through armed struggle	通过武装斗争	tōng guò wǔ zhuāng dòu zhēng
Ottoman	奥斯曼	ào sī màn
paper money	纸币	zhǐ bì
Pax Mongolica	蒙古和平	méng gǔ hé píng
petroleum	石油	shí yóu
plantation economy	种植园经济	zhòng zhí yuán jīng jì
Political propaganda	政治宣传	zhèng zhì xuān chuán
politically fragmented	政治上分裂	zhèng zhì shàng fēn liè
promoted non-violence	非暴力	fēi bào lì
Protestant Reformation	新教改革	xīn jiào gǎi gé
Proxy wars	代理人战争	dài lǐ rén zhàn zhēng

English	中文	Pinyin
public discontent	公众不满	gōng zhòng bù mǎn
railroads	铁路	tiě lù
rapidly evolved into the Cold War	冷战	lěng zhàn
raw materials	原材料	yuán cái liào
rebellion	起义	qǐ yì
Recruitment of bureaucratic elites	官僚精英的选任	guān liáo jīng yīng de xuǎn rèn
reform legislation	改革立法	gǎi gé lì fǎ
reform movements	改革运动	gǎi gé yùn dòng
relative significance	相对重要性	xiāng duì zhòng yào xìng
Religious and cultural movements	宗教与文化运动	zōng jiào yǔ wén huà yùn dòng
Religious and traditionalist movements	宗教与传统主义运动	zōng jiào yǔ chuán tǒng zhǔ yì yùn dòng
religious ideas, art, and monumental architecture	宗教观念、艺术与纪念性建筑	zōng jiào guān niàn , yì shù yǐ jì niàn xìng jiàn zhù
religious tolerance	宗教宽容	zōng jiào kuān róng
resistance	抵抗	dǐ kàng
Responses to rising cultural and economic globalisation took a variety of forms	多种形式	duō zhǒng xíng shì
revolution	革命	gé mìng
Rights-based discourses	权利话语	quán lì huà yǔ
rise of fascism and extreme nationalism	法西斯主义与极端民族主义	fǎ xī sī zhǔ yì yǔ jí duān mín zú zhǔ yì
rivalries	对抗	duì kàng
rivalries and conflict between states	国家之间的对抗与冲突	guó jiā zhī jiān de duì kàng yǔ chōng tū
Safavid	萨法维	sà fǎ wéi

English	中文	Pinyin
salt	盐	yán
second industrial revolution	第二次工业革命	dì èr cì gōng yè gé mìng
self-determination	民族自决	mín zú zì jué
Seljuk Empire	塞尔柱帝国	sāi ěr zhù dì guó
serfdom	农奴制	nóng nú zhì
settler colonies	定居殖民地	dìng jū zhí mín dì
shifted the global balance of power	全球权力平衡	quán qiú quán lì píng héng
ship design	船舶设计	chuán bó shè jì
Sikhism	锡克教	xī kè jiào
Silk Roads	丝绸之路	sī chóu zhī lù
social classes	社会阶级	shè huì jiē jí
social contract	社会契约	shè huì qì yuē
Social Darwinism	社会达尔文主义	shè huì dá ěr wén zhǔ yì
social hierarchies	社会等级	shè huì děng jí
socialism	社会主义	shè huì zhǔ yì
some colonies negotiated their independence	通过谈判独立	tōng guò tán pàn dú lì
Song China	宋朝中国	sòng cháo zhōng guó
Soviet Union	苏联	sū lián
standards of living	生活水平	shēng huó shuǐ píng
State support	国家支持	guó jiā zhī chí
State-supported maritime exploration	国家支持的海上探索	guó jiā zhī chí de hǎi shàng tàn suǒ
states sponsored industrialisation	国家推动工业化	guó jiā tuī dòng gōng yè huà
steam engine	蒸汽机	zhēng qì jī

English	中文	Pinyin
steam-powered	蒸汽动力	zhēng qì dòng lì
steamships	蒸汽船	zhēng qì chuán
Sufis	苏非派	sū fēi pài
Sunni-Shia split	逊尼派与什叶派分裂	xùn ní pài yǔ shén yè pài fēn liè
tax farming	包税制	bāo shuì zhì
technological and economic gains	技术与经济收益	jì shù yǔ jīng jì shōu yì
telegraph	电报	diàn bào
temporary or seasonal	临时或季节性	lín shí huò jì jié xìng
Territorial and regional conflicts	领土与地区冲突	lǐng tǔ yǔ dì qū chōng tū
Theravada	上座部佛教	shàng zuò bù fó jiào
Tibetan	藏传佛教	cáng chuán fó jiào
trading posts	商站	shāng zhàn
transnational businesses	跨国企业	kuà guó qǐ yè
travellers	旅行者	lǚ xíng zhě
tribute collection	纳贡	nà gòng
Turkic	突厥人	tū jué rén
unintentional transfer of disease	疾病的非蓄意传播	jí bìng de fēi xù yì chuán bō
United Nations	联合国	lián hé guó
unsustainable peace settlement	和约	hé yuē
urbanisation	城市化	chéng shì huà
vaccines	疫苗	yì miáo
Vijayanagara	维查耶纳伽尔	wéi chá yé nà gā ěr

English	中文	Pinyin
warfare and diplomacy	战争与外交	zhàn zhēng yǔ wài jiāo
Warsaw Pact	华沙条约组织	huá shā tiáo yuē zǔ zhī
women to take on new roles	女性承担新角色	nǚ xìng chéng dān xīn jué sè
zamindar	柴明达尔	chái míng dá ěr