

Cold War and Decolonization

AP World History: Modern · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
increasing anti-imperialist sentiment	反帝情绪	fǎn dì qíng xù
technological and economic gains	技术与经济收益	jì shù yǔ jīng jì shōu yì
shifted the global balance of power	全球权力平衡	quán qiú quán lì píng héng
rapidly evolved into the Cold War	冷战	lěng zhàn
ideological struggle	意识形态斗争	yì shí xíng tài dòu zhēng
Non-Aligned Movement	不结盟运动	bù jié méng yùn dòng
New military alliances	军事同盟	jūn shì tóng méng
NATO	北约	běi yuē
Warsaw Pact	华沙条约组织	huá shā tiáo yuē zǔ zhī
Nuclear proliferation	核扩散	hé kuò sàn
Proxy wars	代理人战争	dài lǐ rén zhàn zhēng
internal tension	内部矛盾	nèi bù máo dùn
Japanese aggression	日本侵略	rì běn qīn lüè
Great Leap Forward	大跃进	dà yuè jìn
movements to redistribute land and resources	土地与资源再分配	tǔ dì yǔ zī yuán zài fēn pèi
Nationalist leaders and parties	民族主义领袖与政党	mín zú zhǔ yì lǐng xiù yǔ zhèng dǎng
some colonies negotiated their independence	通过谈判独立	tōng guò tán pàn dú lì
others achieved it through armed struggle	通过武装斗争	tōng guò wǔ zhuāng dòu zhēng
inherited imperial boundaries	沿袭的帝国边界	yán xí de dì guó biān jiè
conflict, population displacement, and resettlement	人口流离与重新安置	rén kǒu liú lí yǔ chóng xīn ān zhì

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often took a strong role in guiding economic life to promote development	主导经济以推动发展	zhǔ dǎo jīng jì yǐ tuī dòng fā zhǎn
migration of former colonial subjects to imperial metropolises	宗主国	zōng zhǔ guó
Mohandas Gandhi	甘地	gān dì
Martin Luther King Jr.	马丁·路德·金	mǎ dīng · lù dé · jīn
Nelson Mandela	曼德拉	màn dé lā
promoted non-violence	非暴力	fēi bào lì
costly and ultimately failed invasion of Afghanistan	阿富汗战争	ā fù hàn zhàn zhēng
public discontent	公众不满	gōng zhòng bù mǎn
economic problems	经济困难	jīng jì kùn nán