

Land-Based Empires

AP World History: Modern · Vocabulary

English	中文	Pinyin
land-based empires	陆基帝国	lù jī dì guó
increased use of gunpowder, cannons, and armed trade	火药、火炮与武装贸易	huǒ yào 、 huǒ pào yǔ wǔ zhuāng mào yì
gunpowder empires	火药帝国	huǒ yào dì guó
Manchu (Qing)	满清	mǎn qīng
Mughal	莫卧儿	mò wò ér
Ottoman	奥斯曼	ào sī màn
Safavid	萨法维	sà fǎ wéi
Recruitment of bureaucratic elites	官僚精英的选任	guān liáo jīng yīng de xuǎn rèn
military professionals	职业军人	zhí yè jūn rén
devshirme	德夫希尔梅	dé fū xī ěr méi
janissaries	耶尼切里	yé ní qiè lǐ
ghulams	古拉姆	gǔ lā mǔ
tribute collection	纳贡	nà gòng
tax farming	包税制	bāo shuì zhì
zamindar	柴明达尔	chái míng dá ěr
hard currency	硬通货	yìng tōng huò
religious ideas, art, and monumental architecture	宗教观念、艺术与纪念性建筑	zōng jiào guān niàn 、 yì shù yǔ jì niàn xìng jiàn zhù
Protestant Reformation	新教改革	xīn jiào gǎi gé
Sunni-Shia split	逊尼派与什叶派分裂	xùn ní pài yǔ shén yè pài fēn liè
Sikhism	锡克教	xī kè jiào
rivalries and conflict between states	国家之间的对抗与冲突	guó jiā zhī jiān de duì kàng yǔ chōng tū