
Answer either Question 3 or Question 4.

3. Respond to parts A, B, and C.

- A.** Identify one development that contributed to the spread of gunpowder technologies in the period before circa 1500.
- B.** Explain one way the use of military technologies affected the development of land-based empires in the period circa 1450 to 1750.
- C.** Explain one way navigational technologies contributed to economic change in the period circa 1450 to 1750.

Question 3 or 4

Directions: Answer either Question 3 or Question 4.

3. Respond to parts a, b, and c.

- a. Identify ONE method Europeans used to expand their empires in the Americas in the period circa 1450–1750.
- b. Explain ONE way European colonialism affected Indigenous peoples in the Americas in the period circa 1450–1750.
- c. Explain ONE way European interactions with non-European peoples in the Americas contributed to the development of a global economy in the period circa 1450–1750.

Graduation Ceremony at a Christian Theological Seminary in Northern India, 1897

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The image shows two British missionaries (second row, center) surrounded by Indian graduates. The seminary (religious school) was founded in 1871 to educate and train Indian missionaries.

2. Using the image, respond to **parts a, b, and c**.

- Identify ONE development during the period 1450 to 1750 that contributed to the activities shown in the image.
- Explain ONE reason why imperialist governments often supported activities of the type shown in the image during the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries.
- Explain ONE way indigenous peoples in Africa and/or Asia resisted the spread of the cultural practices reflected in the image during the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries.

Question 3 or 4

Directions: Answer either Question 3 or Question 4.

3. Respond to **parts a, b, and c**.

- Identify ONE **technological** development that contributed to Europeans' ability to spread religious ideas in the Americas during the period 1450–1750.
- Explain ONE way that religion contributed to the process of state expansion and/or exploration in the Americas during the period 1450–1750.
- Explain ONE reason why syncretic belief systems developed in the Americas during the period 1450–1750.