
Answer either Question 3 or Question 4.

3. Respond to parts A, B, and C.

- A.** Identify one technological or military factor that contributed to the expansion of Muslim empires such as the Ottoman, Safavid, or Mughal Empires during the period circa 1300 to 1600.
- B.** Explain one way that Muslim rulers during the period circa 1300 to 1600 used economic policies to generate revenue for their states or empires.
- C.** Explain one reason why some Muslim rulers during the period circa 1300 to 1600 adopted tolerant policies toward religious or ethnic minorities in their states or empires.

Answer either Question 3 or Question 4.

3. Respond to parts A, B, and C.

- A.** Identify one development that contributed to the spread of gunpowder technologies in the period before circa 1500.
- B.** Explain one way the use of military technologies affected the development of land-based empires in the period circa 1450 to 1750.
- C.** Explain one way navigational technologies contributed to economic change in the period circa 1450 to 1750.