

9.7 Resistance to Globalization After 1900

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____ **Total: 13 marks**

KEY WORDS

responses to rising cultural and economic globalisation took a variety of forms 多种形式
• responses to globalisation 对全球化的回应 • consumer culture 消费文化

Objective

Build the skills to explain **responses to globalisation** 对全球化的回应.

You must be able to:

- state the CED’s one-sentence claim
- explain why the sentence is deliberately open
- name three kinds of response the course supplies
- explain why ‘resistance’ alone would misdescribe the subtopic

1 Worked examples

Study these first. Each one shows the method for a task used later.

■ The claim

Responses to rising cultural and economic globalisation took a variety of forms. One sentence, and it is the whole Historical Development.

■ Deliberately open

A short sentence with no list is an instruction to supply the range from the rest of the course. The CED is not being vague; it is refusing to fix a canonical set.

■ Three kinds

Protest at the distribution of consequences (9.5); **cultural** responses defending local practice against globalised consumer culture (9.6); and **institutional** responses through regional trade agreements and international organisations (9.4, 9.8).

■ Not only resistance

The subtopic’s title says resistance but the Historical Development says **responses**. Some responses were adoption, adaptation or negotiation, and an answer that reports only opposition has narrowed the source.

2 Practice

2.1 State the CED’s one-sentence claim. [2]

2.2 Name three kinds of response and their sources in the course. [3]

2.3 The title and the development differ.

(a) State the difference. [1]

(b) State why it matters for an answer. [2]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 The CED’s development for this subtopic is [1]

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | B |
| C | D |
- A** a long list
B a single open sentence
C absent
D a table

3.2 “Responses” is broader than “resistance” because it includes [1]

- | | |
|---|---|
| A | B |
| C | D |
- A** adoption and adaptation
B only protest
C only violence
D nothing further

3.3 A country adopts a global product and adapts it to local taste.

(a) State whether this is a response. [1]

(b) Explain why an answer restricted to opposition would miss it. [2]
