

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- responses to rising cultural and economic globalisation took a variety of forms

2.2

- protest at the distribution of consequences from 9.5; cultural defence of local practice from 9.6; institutional responses through trade agreements and international organisations from 9.4 and 9.8

2.3

(a)

- the title says resistance while the development says responses

(b)

- responses include adoption, adaptation and negotiation, so an answer reporting only opposition has narrowed the source

3.1 B

- a single open sentence

3.2 A

- adoption and adaptation

3.3

(a)

- yes

(b)

- adaptation is neither acceptance nor refusal, and it is one of the commonest forms the variety takes